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N. Dak.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and Economic Characteristics

NORTH DAKOTA



U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1980

**Census of
Population**

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 36

NORTH DAKOTA

PC80-1-C36

Issued July 1983



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Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

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Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., **56***) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

| Subject | The State | | SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹ | Places ¹ of— | | Counties | | American Indian reservations ² |
|---|--|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---|
| | Total | Urban and rural | | 10,000 to 50,000 | 2,500 to 10,000 | Total | Rural and Rural farm | |
| SUMMARY | | | | | | | | |
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Table Finding Guide

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

| Subject | The State | | SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹ | Places ¹ of— | | Counties | | American Indian reserva- tions ² |
|--|--|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Total | Urban and rural | | 10,000 to 50,000 | 2,500 to 10,000 | Total | Rural and Rural farm | |
| SOCIAL—Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Years of school completed. | 61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108 | 76, 86 | 119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150 | 157, 162 | 166, 169 | 175, 182 | 188, 190 | 192 |
| Disability. | 70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112 | 80, 90 | 123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151 | 157, 163 | | 179, 183 | | |
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| Class of worker | 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109 | 77, 87 | 120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152 | 158, 164 | 167 | 176, 184 | 189, 191 | |
| Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment | 70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112 | 80, 90 | 123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152 | 160, 163 | 167 | 179, 184 | | |
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¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. ²In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

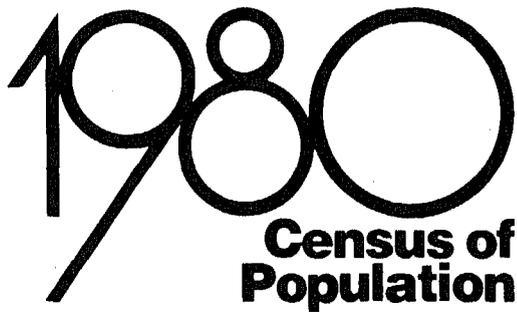
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



General Social and Economic Characteristics

NORTH DAKOTA

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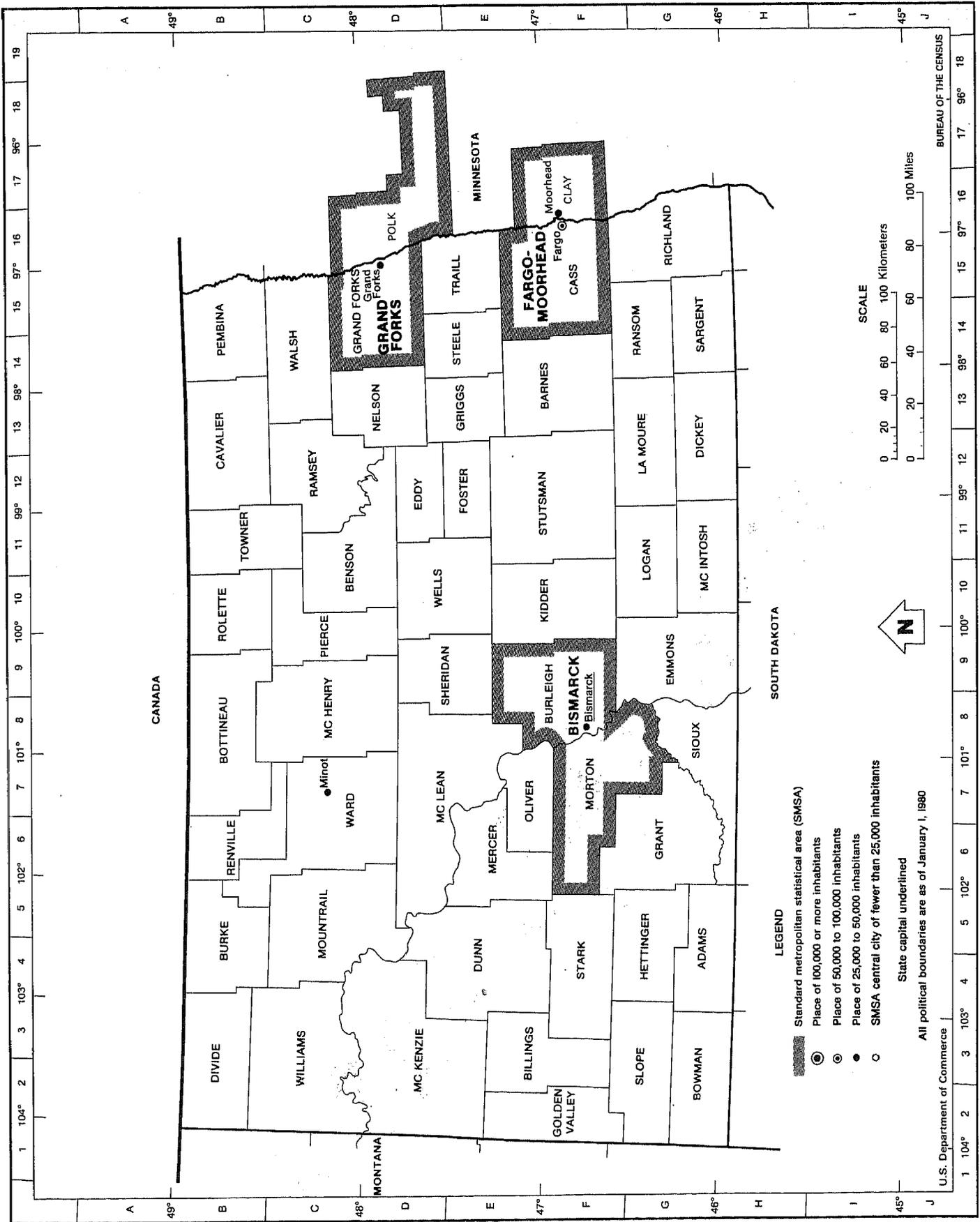
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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



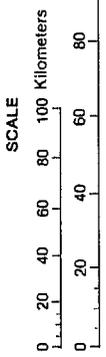
LEGEND

- Standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA)
- Place of 100,000 or more inhabitants
- Place of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants
- Place of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants
- SMSA central city of fewer than 25,000 inhabitants

State capital underlined

All political boundaries are as of January 1, 1980

U.S. Department of Commerce



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, Individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race:
1980 and 1970

| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | 1970, Percent Enrolled for Black | |
|---|----------------------------------|-----------|
| | As shown in the tables | Corrected |
| Persons enrolled in school by age: | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | / | (NA) |
| 5 and 6 years old | / | (NA) |
| 7 to 17 years old | / | (NA) |
| 18 to 21 years old..... | / | (NA) |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | / | (NA) |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | / | (NA) |

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "... (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

| | Total persons | | Native persons— Percent born in State of residence | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school | Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates | Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school | Persons 25 years old and over | | Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone | Families— Percent with own children under 6 years | Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents | Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years |
|--|----------------|----------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|
| | Number | Percent foreign born | | Percent living in different house in 1975 | Percent who speak a language other than English at home | | | | Percent high school graduates | Percent completed 4 or more years of college | | | | |
| The State | 652 717 | 2.3 | 74.6 | 48.3 | 11.3 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 32.6 | 66.4 | 14.8 | 25.0 | 26.9 | 87.7 | 3 039 |
| URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 318 210 | 2.6 | 67.2 | 60.5 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 7.8 | 38.8 | 74.1 | 20.5 | 27.9 | 29.1 | 84.9 | 2 738 |
| Inside urbanized areas | 176 823 | 2.3 | 66.9 | 62.0 | 8.2 | 13.5 | 7.9 | 44.5 | 77.5 | 23.6 | 29.4 | 28.2 | 84.2 | 2 680 |
| Central cities | 165 146 | 2.4 | 67.2 | 61.7 | 8.3 | 14.6 | 7.9 | 45.8 | 77.4 | 24.2 | 29.5 | 27.6 | 83.8 | 2 677 |
| Urban fringe | 11 677 | 1.5 | 63.4 | 67.3 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 19.2 | 80.0 | 15.3 | 25.6 | 37.5 | 88.6 | 2 714 |
| Outside urbanized areas | 141 387 | 3.0 | 67.6 | 58.5 | 10.5 | 12.4 | 7.8 | 31.3 | 69.7 | 16.6 | 26.6 | 30.2 | 85.7 | 2 817 |
| Places of 10,000 or more | 78 383 | 2.9 | 74.5 | 55.5 | 10.1 | 14.3 | 8.5 | 29.7 | 71.0 | 17.3 | 27.6 | 28.0 | 83.3 | 2 847 |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | 63 004 | 3.0 | 58.9 | 62.4 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 32.8 | 67.9 | 15.5 | 25.4 | 33.2 | 88.5 | 2 772 |
| Rural | 334 507 | 2.0 | 81.6 | 36.8 | 13.3 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 20.7 | 59.8 | 10.0 | 23.1 | 25.0 | 90.0 | 3 307 |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | 70 470 | 2.9 | 77.2 | 46.3 | 14.3 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 21.9 | 58.3 | 12.0 | 27.8 | 24.5 | 85.9 | 3 115 |
| Other rural | 264 037 | 1.7 | 82.7 | 34.2 | 13.0 | 4.9 | 8.0 | 20.3 | 60.3 | 9.4 | 21.3 | 25.2 | 90.9 | 3 351 |
| Rural farm | 103 881 | 1.1 | 88.4 | 17.8 | 13.4 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 23.4 | 61.2 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 21.2 | 95.4 | 3 425 |
| INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inside SMSA's | 234 335 | 2.3 | 67.1 | 59.3 | 8.2 | 11.2 | 7.7 | 40.3 | 75.4 | 21.2 | 27.5 | 29.0 | 86.9 | 2 760 |
| Urban | 186 213 | 2.4 | 64.3 | 63.6 | 8.2 | 13.1 | 7.9 | 41.7 | 78.1 | 23.6 | 29.3 | 29.4 | 85.0 | 2 687 |
| Central cities | 149 633 | 2.5 | 65.8 | 62.2 | 7.7 | 13.5 | 7.3 | 48.1 | 78.5 | 25.2 | 29.3 | 27.0 | 83.1 | 2 640 |
| Not in central cities | 36 580 | 2.2 | 58.2 | 69.5 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 76.1 | 15.8 | 30.0 | 39.0 | 90.9 | 2 889 |
| Rural | 48 122 | 1.7 | 77.7 | 42.6 | 8.0 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 29.1 | 65.8 | 12.8 | 22.5 | 27.3 | 92.9 | 3 002 |
| Outside SMSA's | 418 382 | 2.3 | 78.8 | 42.2 | 13.1 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 26.1 | 61.8 | 11.5 | 24.1 | 25.9 | 88.1 | 3 200 |
| Urban | 131 997 | 2.9 | 71.3 | 56.2 | 10.6 | 12.9 | 7.7 | 34.1 | 68.6 | 16.3 | 26.6 | 28.7 | 84.6 | 2 812 |
| Rural | 286 385 | 2.0 | 82.2 | 35.8 | 14.2 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 19.2 | 58.9 | 9.5 | 23.2 | 24.7 | 89.5 | 3 366 |
| SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bismarck, N. Dak. | 79 988 | 2.0 | 78.0 | 55.4 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 9.7 | 24.6 | 71.5 | 18.9 | 26.6 | 30.1 | 87.4 | 2 791 |
| Urban | 61 077 | 2.2 | 76.5 | 58.8 | 13.0 | 15.3 | 10.4 | 23.6 | 75.2 | 21.1 | 28.4 | 30.0 | 85.6 | 2 716 |
| Rural | 18 911 | 1.6 | 83.0 | 44.5 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 29.4 | 59.8 | 11.9 | 21.9 | 30.4 | 92.6 | 3 025 |
| Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.—Minn. | 137 574 | 1.9 | 63.3 | 56.7 | 5.5 | 9.9 | 5.0 | 53.9 | 76.5 | 20.8 | 27.5 | 26.4 | 86.8 | 2 738 |
| Urban | 104 660 | 2.0 | 60.6 | 62.0 | 5.7 | 12.3 | 4.7 | 56.8 | 79.3 | 23.8 | 29.2 | 26.7 | 84.2 | 2 629 |
| Rural | 32 914 | 1.3 | 72.0 | 39.5 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 29.3 | 68.7 | 12.5 | 23.3 | 25.5 | 93.1 | 3 009 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 49 327 | 1.9 | 62.5 | 52.6 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 64.4 | 73.0 | 18.0 | 27.3 | 25.5 | 86.5 | 2 802 |
| Urban | 32 679 | 2.2 | 59.0 | 59.9 | 5.8 | 9.7 | 3.6 | 70.4 | 77.1 | 22.5 | 28.9 | 25.0 | 82.4 | 2 641 |
| Rural | 16 648 | 1.2 | 69.2 | 37.9 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 28.2 | 66.4 | 10.7 | 24.9 | 26.3 | 91.9 | 3 033 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 88 247 | 1.9 | 63.8 | 58.9 | 5.3 | 10.8 | 5.7 | 46.4 | 78.3 | 22.2 | 27.5 | 26.8 | 87.0 | 2 704 |
| Urban | 71 981 | 2.0 | 61.3 | 62.9 | 5.6 | 13.4 | 5.6 | 47.8 | 80.1 | 24.2 | 29.3 | 27.4 | 84.9 | 2 624 |
| Rural | 16 266 | 1.3 | 74.8 | 41.1 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 30.7 | 70.9 | 14.2 | 21.6 | 24.7 | 94.3 | 2 986 |
| Grand Forks, N. Dak.—Minn. | 100 944 | 2.6 | 62.3 | 55.9 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 43.5 | 71.0 | 18.4 | 27.3 | 28.3 | 87.0 | 2 902 |
| Urban | 70 325 | 2.9 | 56.1 | 64.2 | 6.9 | 10.9 | 7.8 | 46.7 | 75.7 | 22.7 | 30.7 | 30.4 | 84.4 | 2 782 |
| Rural | 30 619 | 1.8 | 76.2 | 36.9 | 9.4 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 25.4 | 62.3 | 10.3 | 23.1 | 23.9 | 92.2 | 3 140 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 34 844 | 1.7 | 70.2 | 40.2 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 36.2 | 62.8 | 11.7 | 25.9 | 24.4 | 88.6 | 3 085 |
| Urban | 17 170 | 2.0 | 62.1 | 47.1 | 8.9 | 13.6 | 6.9 | 43.0 | 67.5 | 14.8 | 30.4 | 26.9 | 84.0 | 2 900 |
| Rural | 17 674 | 1.4 | 78.0 | 33.4 | 10.9 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 24.1 | 58.7 | 9.0 | 22.4 | 22.2 | 92.8 | 3 255 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 66 100 | 3.1 | 58.0 | 64.3 | 6.5 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 45.6 | 76.2 | 22.6 | 28.8 | 30.4 | 86.1 | 2 797 |
| Urban | 53 155 | 3.2 | 54.2 | 69.9 | 6.3 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 47.4 | 78.8 | 25.7 | 30.8 | 31.6 | 84.5 | 2 740 |
| Rural | 12 945 | 2.3 | 73.7 | 41.6 | 7.2 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 27.0 | 67.4 | 12.1 | 24.4 | 26.3 | 91.5 | 2 988 |
| URBANIZED AREAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bismarck—Mandan, N. Dak. | 61 077 | 2.2 | 76.5 | 58.8 | 13.0 | 15.3 | 10.4 | 23.6 | 75.2 | 21.1 | 28.4 | 30.0 | 85.6 | 2 716 |
| Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.—Minn. | 104 660 | 2.0 | 60.6 | 62.0 | 5.7 | 12.3 | 4.7 | 56.8 | 79.3 | 23.8 | 29.2 | 26.7 | 84.2 | 2 629 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 32 679 | 2.2 | 59.0 | 59.9 | 5.8 | 9.7 | 3.6 | 70.4 | 77.1 | 22.5 | 28.9 | 25.0 | 82.4 | 2 641 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 71 981 | 2.0 | 61.3 | 62.9 | 5.6 | 13.4 | 5.6 | 47.8 | 80.1 | 24.2 | 29.3 | 27.4 | 84.9 | 2 624 |
| Grand Forks, N. Dak.—Minn. | 52 307 | 2.9 | 60.3 | 62.3 | 6.6 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 55.3 | 74.3 | 23.6 | 31.2 | 27.0 | 81.6 | 2 734 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 8 542 | 1.6 | 48.1 | 48.4 | 9.7 | 13.3 | 7.1 | 34.0 | 63.6 | 10.8 | 32.4 | 26.9 | 85.8 | 2 816 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 43 765 | 3.1 | 62.7 | 65.1 | 6.0 | 10.8 | 8.0 | 57.7 | 76.5 | 26.3 | 30.9 | 27.0 | 80.6 | 2 716 |
| PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beulah city | 2 911 | 3.5 | 73.1 | 64.9 | 30.6 | — | 3.4 | 9.3 | 59.0 | 12.4 | 15.8 | 28.6 | 88.8 | 2 984 |
| Bismarck city | 44 485 | 2.4 | 75.5 | 59.0 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 9.0 | 27.6 | 78.2 | 27.3 | 28.9 | 28.9 | 84.4 | 2 610 |
| Bothineau city | 2 805 | 4.0 | 83.4 | 45.1 | 12.5 | — | 6.6 | 55.7 | 54.9 | 14.6 | 28.1 | 16.9 | 88.3 | 3 008 |
| Carrington city | 2 614 | 1.6 | 81.6 | 39.4 | 12.9 | — | 6.7 | 12.5 | 60.0 | 13.1 | 21.4 | 25.7 | 84.1 | 3 200 |
| Devils Lake city | 7 442 | 2.5 | 84.4 | 44.9 | 8.3 | 19.0 | 7.2 | 33.3 | 64.3 | 13.8 | 28.0 | 25.2 | 78.1 | 3 276 |
| Dickinson city | 15 924 | 2.4 | 79.0 | 60.7 | 14.8 | 20.0 | 7.3 | 31.1 | 65.1 | 17.7 | 24.1 | 31.5 | 86.4 | 3 003 |
| Fargo city | 61 383 | 2.1 | 60.9 | 62.4 | 5.4 | 16.6 | 5.5 | 50.9 | 80.0 | 25.6 | 29.6 | 25.5 | 83.9 | 2 614 |
| Grafton city | 5 293 | 3.3 | 83.9 | 35.8 | 12.8 | — | 27.7 | 16.5 | 49.3 | 9.9 | 26.6 | 25.0 | 81.1 | 1 863 |
| Grand Forks city | 43 765 | 3.1 | 62.7 | 65.1 | 6.0 | 10.8 | 8.0 | 57.7 | 76.5 | 26.3 | 30.9 | 27.0 | 80.6 | 2 716 |
| Grand Forks AFB (CDP) | 9 390 | 3.9 | 14.2 | 94.4 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 10.4 | 7.2 | 94.1 | 22.0 | — | 53.7 | 97.5 | 2 900 |
| Harvey city | 2 527 | 2.5 | 86.9 | 49.5 | 20.8 | 0.7 | 7.4 | 22.0 | 51.6 | 10.8 | 24.2 | 19.8 | 88.0 | 3 134 |
| Jameson city | 16 280 | 3.9 | 75.3 | 58.7 | 10.6 | 16.7 | 13.7 | 24.8 | 65.6 | 15.9 | 28.5 | 27.0 | 78.8 | 2 848 |
| Mandan city | 15 613 | 1.7 | 80.3 | 56.9 | 14.1 | 22.8 | 14.7 | 11.8 | 66.3 | 13.7 | 31.7 | 32.4 | 88.5 | 3 034 |
| Minot city | 32 843 | 2.8 | 73.6 | 51.4 | 9.5 | 13.7 | 5.7 | 35.9 | 74.9 | 18.8 | 28.9 | 26.9 | 84.0 | 2 790 |
| Minot AFB (CDP) | 9 880 | 4.6 | 15.2 | 92.3 | 5.7 | 14.1 | 18.0 | 11.1 | 93.6 | 19.4 | — | 51.7 | 95.3 | 2 539 |
| Rugby city | 9 304 | 5.8 | 85.2 | 47.2 | 20.0 | 14.0 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 53.0 | 11.6 | 22.0 | 17.4 | 86.4 | 3 206 |
| Valley City city | 7 774 | 1.0 | 79.8 | 45.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 2.2 | 60.0 | 66.1 | 19.7 | 28.8 | 22.8 | 84.6 | 2 604 |
| Wahpeton city | 9 064 | 1.0 | 62.6 | 67.6 | 8.6 | 19.6 | 2.3 | 72.0 | 71.9 | 15.7 | 23.4 | 22.5 | 83.9 | 2 755 |
| West Fargo city | 10 100 | 1.6 | 63.9 | 65.9 | 6.9 | 1.9 | 6.6 | 19.9 | 80.1 | 15.5 | 25.3 | 36.1 | 86.6 | 2 659 |
| Williston city | 13 336 | 2.9 | 70.3 | 55.4 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 11.1 | 18.2 | 75.1 | 15.0 | 26.8 | 27.5 | 83.2 | 2 822 |
| COUNTIES</ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

| | Total persons | | Native persons— Percent born in State of residence | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school | Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates | Persons 25 years old and over | | Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone | Families— Percent with own children under 6 years | Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents | Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years | |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|---|--|-------|
| | Number | Percent foreign born | | Percent living in different house in 1975 | Percent who speak a language other than English at home | | | Percent high school graduates | Percent completed 4 or more years of college | | | | | |
| Bottineau..... | 9 239 | 2.2 | 84.7 | 40.6 | 7.8 | 0.6 | 8.4 | 35.6 | 59.9 | 11.0 | 24.4 | 22.5 | 90.6 | 3 182 |
| Bowman..... | 4 229 | 1.1 | 73.9 | 46.8 | 3.7 | 8.8 | 6.2 | 9.9 | 67.0 | 11.2 | 31.3 | 30.7 | 91.3 | 3 059 |
| Burke..... | 3 822 | 2.7 | 82.6 | 22.5 | 10.4 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 14.4 | 60.1 | 9.2 | 22.3 | 19.8 | 91.6 | 3 141 |
| Burlingame..... | 54 811 | 2.1 | 75.8 | 58.5 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 8.6 | 28.7 | 76.7 | 22.3 | 26.1 | 29.8 | 86.2 | 2 637 |
| Cass..... | 88 247 | 1.9 | 63.8 | 58.9 | 5.3 | 10.8 | 5.7 | 46.4 | 78.3 | 22.2 | 27.5 | 26.8 | 87.0 | 2 704 |
| Cavalier..... | 7 636 | 2.3 | 85.2 | 32.9 | 8.0 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 20.0 | 61.8 | 11.0 | 25.8 | 23.1 | 92.9 | 3 497 |
| Dickey..... | 7 207 | 2.6 | 65.5 | 42.5 | 17.0 | 2.8 | 8.0 | 34.5 | 60.6 | 11.0 | 22.6 | 23.8 | 88.8 | 3 281 |
| Divide..... | 3 494 | 4.1 | 79.4 | 27.6 | 9.8 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 17.3 | 58.3 | 9.2 | 24.6 | 21.5 | 88.7 | 2 974 |
| Dunn..... | 4 627 | 2.4 | 85.8 | 47.5 | 16.7 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 11.6 | 58.1 | 7.3 | 21.5 | 26.1 | 85.9 | 3 942 |
| Eddy..... | 3 554 | 1.9 | 88.5 | 32.7 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 55.9 | 10.3 | 27.5 | 23.2 | 93.9 | 3 662 |
| Emmons..... | 5 877 | 2.2 | 88.7 | 26.7 | 35.2 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 25.6 | 43.9 | 8.6 | 22.2 | 23.0 | 93.1 | 3 615 |
| Foster..... | 4 611 | 1.3 | 83.5 | 34.4 | 9.8 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 16.3 | 60.2 | 11.4 | 19.9 | 23.1 | 89.7 | 3 313 |
| Golden Valley..... | 2 391 | 1.3 | 65.8 | 32.2 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 28.5 | 68.2 | 15.2 | 26.1 | 23.9 | 91.3 | 3 600 |
| Grand Forks..... | 66 100 | 3.1 | 58.0 | 64.3 | 6.5 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 45.6 | 76.2 | 22.6 | 28.8 | 30.4 | 86.1 | 2 797 |
| Grant..... | 4 274 | 2.3 | 85.9 | 26.7 | 34.9 | — | — | — | 46.5 | 7.6 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 91.9 | 3 603 |
| Griggs..... | 3 714 | 2.6 | 85.5 | 30.3 | 9.4 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 15.0 | 60.6 | 8.9 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 90.9 | 2 582 |
| Hettinger..... | 4 275 | 2.3 | 87.3 | 29.4 | 16.4 | 35.1 | 3.7 | 19.1 | 54.1 | 9.8 | 25.2 | 21.9 | 94.4 | 3 695 |
| Kidder..... | 3 838 | 2.0 | 87.5 | 31.3 | 16.5 | 0.2 | 7.7 | 13.5 | 50.8 | 9.1 | 25.4 | 23.2 | 93.5 | 3 489 |
| La Moure..... | 6 473 | 1.6 | 83.2 | 30.8 | 13.3 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 16.8 | 57.1 | 10.0 | 24.6 | 23.0 | 91.6 | 3 432 |
| Logan..... | 3 493 | 2.1 | 93.1 | 21.0 | 52.5 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 18.1 | 39.3 | 4.9 | 18.4 | 21.7 | 94.2 | 3 267 |
| McHenry..... | 7 858 | 2.1 | 87.0 | 29.3 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 7.4 | 17.8 | 54.3 | 8.1 | 25.4 | 23.1 | 92.6 | 3 311 |
| McIntosh..... | 4 800 | 2.9 | 83.8 | 27.5 | 65.2 | — | 3.0 | 20.8 | 36.7 | 6.4 | 20.2 | 16.2 | 97.3 | 2 738 |
| McKenzie..... | 7 132 | 1.8 | 69.7 | 45.0 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 18.8 | 13.7 | 62.6 | 9.9 | 25.3 | 28.3 | 84.9 | 3 267 |
| McLean..... | 12 383 | 2.1 | 81.8 | 43.7 | 9.8 | 1.0 | 8.2 | 13.2 | 60.6 | 11.2 | 21.2 | 27.7 | 90.9 | 2 984 |
| Mercer..... | 9 404 | 2.6 | 76.6 | 58.2 | 29.1 | 2.3 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 57.4 | 10.7 | 18.8 | 29.4 | 91.6 | 3 103 |
| Morton..... | 25 177 | 1.9 | 82.8 | 48.7 | 15.2 | 18.2 | 12.2 | 13.3 | 60.2 | 11.5 | 18.8 | 30.6 | 89.9 | 3 167 |
| Mountrail..... | 7 679 | 1.9 | 82.8 | 48.7 | 15.2 | 1.1 | 11.5 | 16.0 | 61.7 | 9.7 | 27.5 | 25.1 | 84.7 | 3 371 |
| Nelson..... | 5 233 | 2.5 | 86.8 | 32.2 | 10.5 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 23.5 | 61.5 | 8.9 | 24.7 | 18.6 | 90.1 | 3 238 |
| Oliver..... | 2 495 | 0.8 | 86.6 | 41.7 | 14.2 | — | 2.5 | 15.4 | 54.4 | 6.1 | 18.8 | 32.0 | 95.7 | 3 023 |
| Pembina..... | 10 399 | 5.7 | 80.4 | 34.6 | 8.4 | 0.6 | 9.5 | 15.8 | 60.7 | 11.7 | 25.2 | 23.5 | 89.6 | 3 151 |
| Pierce..... | 6 166 | 3.7 | 88.0 | 33.9 | 19.2 | 9.4 | 6.8 | 11.1 | 52.7 | 8.2 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 92.4 | 3 626 |
| Ramsay..... | 13 048 | 2.1 | 85.8 | 41.0 | 9.1 | 13.8 | 5.4 | 30.8 | 66.4 | 13.1 | 24.8 | 24.6 | 85.1 | 3 267 |
| Ransom..... | 6 498 | 1.7 | 76.3 | 38.8 | 8.1 | 0.8 | 8.1 | 16.8 | 62.4 | 10.6 | 21.6 | 22.8 | 91.9 | 3 197 |
| Renville..... | 3 608 | 1.5 | 79.9 | 37.7 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 17.7 | 65.8 | 10.2 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 92.2 | 3 934 |
| Richland..... | 19 207 | 1.3 | 64.2 | 47.6 | 10.3 | 8.1 | 2.4 | 60.3 | 63.3 | 10.8 | 23.0 | 24.1 | 90.3 | 2 973 |
| Rolette..... | 12 177 | 1.6 | 90.2 | 43.8 | 11.4 | 5.5 | 20.9 | 11.5 | 48.6 | 9.6 | 23.6 | 34.9 | 69.6 | 3 871 |
| Sargent..... | 5 512 | 2.2 | 69.3 | 32.7 | 3.0 | — | 4.3 | 17.1 | 63.0 | 7.7 | 25.8 | 23.2 | 88.6 | 3 387 |
| Sheridan..... | 2 819 | 3.2 | 91.2 | 21.6 | 33.1 | — | — | — | 44.6 | 6.9 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 90.4 | 3 224 |
| Sioux..... | 3 620 | 0.9 | 76.6 | 38.9 | 25.2 | 8.7 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 54.4 | 8.9 | 17.0 | 36.6 | 67.3 | 4 599 |
| Slope..... | 1 157 | 0.5 | 74.1 | 29.6 | 8.3 | 17.8 | 3.0 | 31.8 | 63.6 | 11.3 | 30.1 | 19.3 | 88.2 | 3 694 |
| Stark..... | 23 697 | 2.1 | 81.7 | 53.9 | 15.7 | 23.7 | 7.9 | 28.0 | 63.2 | 14.5 | 24.8 | 30.3 | 89.9 | 3 302 |
| Steele..... | 3 106 | 1.6 | 82.7 | 34.9 | 13.5 | — | 2.2 | 26.5 | 65.2 | 12.6 | 24.9 | 23.4 | 93.6 | 3 242 |
| Stutsman..... | 24 154 | 3.2 | 78.8 | 51.5 | 9.8 | 13.7 | 11.3 | 22.9 | 63.9 | 13.8 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 83.7 | 2 983 |
| Towner..... | 4 052 | 3.2 | 86.5 | 31.1 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 6.8 | 18.6 | 62.8 | 10.4 | 25.6 | 19.0 | 93.4 | 3 564 |
| Traill..... | 9 624 | 1.8 | 80.7 | 38.5 | 21.2 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 50.1 | 64.7 | 14.3 | 24.8 | 23.4 | 91.0 | 3 026 |
| Wahpeton..... | 15 371 | 2.0 | 86.3 | 29.9 | 17.4 | 0.8 | 14.4 | 17.6 | 53.6 | 8.6 | 24.1 | 24.4 | 89.6 | 2 785 |
| Ward..... | 58 392 | 2.8 | 66.1 | 54.6 | 7.9 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 26.6 | 74.8 | 16.2 | 26.9 | 31.0 | 88.1 | 2 919 |
| Wells..... | 6 979 | 1.8 | 87.2 | 34.3 | 17.6 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 18.5 | 54.7 | 9.0 | 22.3 | 21.7 | 90.5 | 3 252 |
| Williams..... | 22 237 | 2.4 | 73.2 | 53.3 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 12.1 | 16.3 | 71.1 | 12.7 | 25.4 | 27.5 | 85.5 | 3 016 |

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

| | Percent in labor force | | | Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries | | | Workers 16 years and over | | | Families—Percent with no workers in 1979 | Median income in 1979 (dollars) | | Per capita income in 1979 (dollars) | Income in 1979 below poverty level | |
|--|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| | Male, 16 years and over | Female, 16 years and over | With own children under 6 years | Nonworkers per 100 workers | Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed | Percent in manufacturing industries | Percent worked outside area of residence | Percent in carpools | Percent using public transportation | | Households | Families | | Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined | Percent of families |
| The State | 75.6 | 47.3 | 47.2 | 119 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 16.4 | 0.7 | 8.8 | 15 293 | 18 023 | 6 417 | 12.6 | 9.8 |
| URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 79.2 | 56.2 | 53.9 | 95 | 5.7 | 6.8 | ... | 18.1 | 1.2 | 7.5 | 16 658 | 20 257 | 7 132 | 8.9 | 6.0 |
| Inside urbanized areas | 79.6 | 60.0 | 57.5 | 88 | 5.8 | 7.1 | ... | 17.9 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 17 599 | 21 636 | 7 612 | 8.9 | 5.4 |
| Central cities | 79.2 | 59.7 | 57.7 | 88 | 5.8 | 6.6 | ... | 17.6 | 1.3 | 7.1 | 17 466 | 21 705 | 7 680 | 9.0 | 5.3 |
| Urban fringe | 85.6 | 65.0 | 55.8 | 92 | 5.6 | 14.3 | ... | 22.4 | - | 4.7 | 19 098 | 20 932 | 6 644 | 7.6 | 6.4 |
| Outside urbanized areas | 78.8 | 51.4 | 49.7 | 105 | 5.4 | 6.3 | ... | 18.4 | 1.1 | 8.2 | 15 489 | 18 366 | 6 532 | 8.9 | 6.6 |
| Places of 10,000 or more | 79.9 | 53.2 | 51.5 | 101 | 4.7 | 6.4 | ... | 16.9 | 1.2 | 8.4 | 16 808 | 20 395 | 7 202 | 8.7 | 6.5 |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | 77.5 | 48.9 | 47.6 | 111 | 6.7 | 6.1 | ... | 20.3 | 1.1 | 8.1 | 13 711 | 15 960 | 5 700 | 9.1 | 6.7 |
| Rural | 72.1 | 38.0 | 40.5 | 147 | 5.0 | 4.7 | ... | 14.2 | 0.2 | 10.0 | 13 951 | 16 199 | 5 737 | 16.1 | 13.1 |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | 68.0 | 43.2 | 49.2 | 139 | 4.8 | 5.5 | ... | 17.6 | 0.1 | 13.2 | 13 503 | 17 140 | 6 192 | 11.6 | 8.3 |
| Other rural | 73.1 | 36.3 | 38.3 | 149 | 5.0 | 4.5 | ... | 13.3 | 0.3 | 9.1 | 14 076 | 15 940 | 5 616 | 17.2 | 14.4 |
| Rural farm | 77.2 | 28.5 | 29.4 | 148 | 2.6 | 1.9 | ... | 5.9 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 14 417 | 15 194 | 5 458 | 22.6 | 19.4 |
| INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inside SMSA's | 79.7 | 56.5 | 53.5 | 96 | 5.8 | 6.8 | ... | 18.2 | 1.1 | 7.0 | 17 178 | 20 670 | 7 221 | 9.5 | 6.4 |
| Urban | 80.7 | 59.6 | 55.9 | 88 | 5.8 | 7.1 | ... | 18.5 | 1.3 | 6.6 | 17 323 | 21 141 | 7 437 | 8.9 | 5.6 |
| Central cities | 78.8 | 59.9 | 57.9 | 86 | 5.7 | 6.6 | ... | 17.3 | 1.4 | 7.0 | 17 329 | 21 771 | 7 745 | 9.4 | 5.5 |
| Not in central cities | 88.5 | 58.3 | 50.5 | 94 | 6.8 | 9.5 | ... | 23.5 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 17 294 | 18 753 | 6 179 | 6.8 | 5.8 |
| Rural | 75.9 | 42.9 | 44.5 | 135 | 5.8 | 5.4 | ... | 16.6 | 0.1 | 8.4 | 16 607 | 18 817 | 6 385 | 11.8 | 9.5 |
| Outside SMSA's | 73.2 | 42.0 | 43.4 | 134 | 5.0 | 5.2 | ... | 15.2 | 0.5 | 9.8 | 14 268 | 16 689 | 5 967 | 14.4 | 11.5 |
| Urban | 77.2 | 51.5 | 51.1 | 106 | 5.4 | 6.3 | ... | 17.6 | 1.0 | 8.7 | 15 765 | 18 933 | 6 702 | 8.9 | 6.5 |
| Rural | 71.5 | 37.2 | 39.7 | 149 | 4.8 | 4.6 | ... | 13.8 | 0.2 | 10.2 | 13 526 | 15 813 | 5 628 | 16.8 | 13.7 |
| SMSA'S | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bismarck, N. Dak. | 82.0 | 57.3 | 54.7 | 97 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 17.3 | 0.2 | 6.8 | 18 177 | 21 110 | 7 289 | 8.8 | 6.4 |
| Urban | 83.4 | 61.3 | 58.3 | 88 | 5.2 | 6.0 | ... | 17.9 | 0.2 | 6.4 | 19 172 | 22 140 | 7 822 | 6.6 | 4.4 |
| Rural | 77.6 | 42.9 | 43.3 | 134 | 5.8 | 3.9 | ... | 14.9 | 0.1 | 8.5 | 14 803 | 16 721 | 5 568 | 15.9 | 12.9 |
| Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.—Minn. | 76.7 | 55.6 | 52.5 | 97 | 6.1 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 16.9 | 1.9 | 7.9 | 17 259 | 21 189 | 7 266 | 9.8 | 5.5 |
| Urban | 77.5 | 58.9 | 55.5 | 87 | 5.9 | 8.4 | ... | 16.6 | 2.3 | 7.6 | 17 136 | 21 564 | 7 432 | 9.7 | 4.8 |
| Rural | 74.3 | 43.5 | 44.1 | 135 | 7.3 | 8.1 | ... | 17.9 | 0.2 | 8.7 | 17 697 | 20 015 | 6 736 | 9.9 | 7.7 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 73.5 | 52.5 | 50.1 | 105 | 6.7 | 8.2 | ... | 16.4 | 2.3 | 8.9 | 16 578 | 20 139 | 6 513 | 11.0 | 5.8 |
| Urban | 73.4 | 55.7 | 53.1 | 93 | 5.7 | 7.9 | ... | 15.2 | 3.1 | 9.0 | 16 500 | 20 750 | 6 659 | 11.2 | 4.4 |
| Rural | 73.8 | 44.8 | 45.5 | 134 | 9.3 | 8.9 | ... | 19.4 | 0.2 | 8.8 | 16 739 | 19 106 | 6 226 | 10.6 | 8.2 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 78.5 | 57.5 | 53.7 | 92 | 5.8 | 8.5 | ... | 17.1 | 1.7 | 7.4 | 17 620 | 21 738 | 7 686 | 9.1 | 5.4 |
| Urban | 79.3 | 60.5 | 56.3 | 84 | 5.9 | 8.7 | ... | 17.2 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 17 401 | 21 891 | 7 783 | 9.1 | 4.9 |
| Rural | 74.9 | 42.3 | 42.6 | 136 | 5.3 | 7.4 | ... | 16.4 | 0.2 | 6.7 | 18 779 | 21 023 | 7 258 | 9.1 | 7.2 |
| Grand Forks, N. Dak.—Minn. | 76.4 | 51.3 | 50.5 | 109 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 18.8 | 1.1 | 7.9 | 15 066 | 18 046 | 6 334 | 11.8 | 8.6 |
| Urban | 79.1 | 55.7 | 52.8 | 96 | 7.4 | 6.5 | ... | 19.9 | 1.4 | 6.7 | 15 337 | 18 695 | 6 538 | 11.0 | 7.3 |
| Rural | 70.4 | 40.3 | 44.5 | 146 | 7.4 | 5.5 | ... | 15.6 | 0.1 | 10.3 | 14 439 | 16 832 | 5 867 | 13.5 | 11.3 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 71.9 | 46.0 | 47.8 | 129 | 8.9 | 7.0 | ... | 14.5 | 0.6 | 10.2 | 14 200 | 17 535 | 5 985 | 13.3 | 9.9 |
| Urban | 77.3 | 53.3 | 54.4 | 107 | 9.5 | 8.2 | ... | 16.1 | 0.9 | 8.2 | 15 731 | 20 246 | 6 570 | 10.0 | 5.5 |
| Rural | 67.2 | 38.1 | 40.7 | 155 | 8.1 | 5.7 | ... | 12.6 | 0.1 | 12.0 | 12 649 | 15 402 | 5 417 | 16.6 | 13.8 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 78.7 | 54.1 | 51.8 | 100 | 6.5 | 5.8 | ... | 20.7 | 1.3 | 6.6 | 15 478 | 18 307 | 6 519 | 11.0 | 7.9 |
| Urban | 79.6 | 56.5 | 52.4 | 93 | 6.6 | 5.9 | ... | 21.0 | 1.6 | 6.2 | 15 190 | 18 155 | 6 527 | 11.4 | 7.9 |
| Rural | 74.8 | 43.6 | 49.0 | 134 | 6.3 | 5.3 | ... | 19.3 | 0.1 | 7.9 | 16 451 | 18 819 | 6 483 | 9.4 | 7.8 |
| URBANIZED AREAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bismarck-Mandan, N. Dak. | 83.4 | 61.3 | 58.3 | 88 | 5.2 | 6.0 | ... | 17.9 | 0.2 | 6.4 | 19 172 | 22 140 | 7 822 | 6.6 | 4.4 |
| Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.—Minn. | 77.5 | 58.9 | 55.5 | 87 | 5.9 | 8.4 | ... | 16.6 | 2.3 | 7.6 | 17 136 | 21 564 | 7 432 | 9.7 | 4.8 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 73.4 | 55.7 | 53.1 | 93 | 5.7 | 7.9 | ... | 15.2 | 3.1 | 9.0 | 16 500 | 20 750 | 6 659 | 11.2 | 4.4 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 79.3 | 60.5 | 56.3 | 84 | 5.9 | 8.7 | ... | 17.2 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 17 401 | 21 891 | 7 783 | 9.1 | 4.9 |
| Grand Forks, N. Dak.—Minn. | 75.8 | 56.9 | 56.9 | 96 | 7.3 | 6.0 | ... | 19.3 | 1.2 | 7.6 | 16 030 | 20 300 | 6 981 | 11.5 | 7.5 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 79.7 | 53.9 | 49.9 | 108 | 11.6 | 5.6 | ... | 19.3 | 0.8 | 8.2 | 16 141 | 20 999 | 6 691 | 9.4 | 6.1 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 75.1 | 57.5 | 58.4 | 94 | 6.5 | 6.1 | ... | 19.3 | 1.2 | 7.5 | 16 009 | 20 042 | 7 037 | 12.0 | 7.8 |
| PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beulah city | 80.4 | 41.4 | 39.3 | 114 | 6.0 | 0.7 | - | 33.3 | - | 4.6 | 20 601 | 22 695 | 8 040 | 3.9 | 2.2 |
| Bismarck city | 84.5 | 62.8 | 59.4 | 83 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 13.6 | 17.0 | 0.2 | 6.0 | 19 336 | 22 574 | 8 159 | 6.6 | 4.3 |
| Bottineau city | 62.6 | 42.2 | 50.4 | 135 | 10.9 | 2.3 | 15.4 | 11.9 | - | 17.1 | 12 540 | 16 728 | 6 428 | 10.0 | 6.9 |
| Corrington city | 71.4 | 47.9 | 40.4 | 129 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 19.3 | 14.3 | - | 12.8 | 14 833 | 17 655 | 7 221 | 5.8 | 4.1 |
| Devils Lake city | 72.3 | 55.5 | 70.7 | 106 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 16.8 | 19.6 | 0.2 | 9.8 | 14 809 | 18 138 | 6 291 | 6.9 | 4.8 |
| Dickinson city | 79.0 | 55.5 | 52.2 | 100 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 19.4 | 15.9 | - | 7.8 | 17 261 | 20 259 | 7 043 | 7.5 | 5.3 |
| Fargo city | 77.5 | 59.7 | 56.2 | 84 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 13.9 | 16.2 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 17 065 | 22 082 | 7 950 | 9.7 | 4.8 |
| Grafton city | 59.7 | 42.2 | 52.4 | 152 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 9.5 | 15.3 | - | 8.9 | 13 900 | 18 020 | 5 327 | 8.5 | 6.6 |
| Grand Forks city | 75.1 | 57.5 | 58.4 | 94 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 13.7 | 19.3 | 1.2 | 7.5 | 16 009 | 20 042 | 7 037 | 12.0 | 7.8 |
| Grand Forks AFB (CDP) | 98.7 | 49.4 | 37.9 | 89 | 9.0 | 3.2 | 8.8 | 28.4 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 11 889 | 11 861 | 4 152 | 8.6 | 8.4 |
| Harvey city | 63.0 | 44.4 | 57.8 | 145 | 5.4 | 2.5 | - | 10.8 | - | 18.6 | 12 129 | 15 654 | 5 760 | 12.7 | 8.8 |
| Jamestown city | 73.8 | 52.2 | 61.6 | 109 | 5.8 | 11.1 | 13.1 | 15.4 | 0.4 | 10.5 | 15 516 | 19 482 | 6 851 | 9.2 | 6.7 |
| Mandan city | 83.5 | 57.2 | 56.6 | 100 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 50.5 | 21.1 | 0.1 | 7.2 | 18 849 | 21 174 | 7 056 | 5.3 | 4.0 |
| Minot city | 81.8 | 52.5 | 47.1 | 99 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 19.8 | 18.5 | 2.6 | 8.3 | 16 295 | 20 259 | 7 197 | 9.3 | 7.5 |
| Minot AFB (CDP) | 98.0 | 52.2 | 35.5 | 94 | 11.7 | 4.4 | 15.6 | 27.8 | 2.8 | - | 11 988 | 11 974 | 4 183 | 11.7 | 10.1 |
| Rugby city | 64.5 | 47.4 | 66.0 | 136 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 6.7 | - | 18.7 | 12 238 | 16 859 | 6 092 | 8.8 | 7.5 |
| Valley City city | 69.6 | 46.6 | 59.1 | 119 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 13.7 | 13.2 | - | 14.4 | 13 830 | 18 079 | 6 691 | 9.9 | 6.4 |
| Wahpeton city | 66.3 | 53.8 | 60.1 | 105 | 6.7 | 16.1 | 34.8 | 16.8 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 16 436 | 19 469 | 6 264 | 10.0 | 4.4 |
| West Fargo city | 90.7 | 65.9 | 57.5 | 86 | 5.6 | 14.7 | 74.3 | 23.1 | - | 4.7 | 19 379 | 21 321 | 6 860 | 6.3 | 5.7 |
| Williston city | 83.6 | 53.4 | 49.2 | 96 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 16.9 | 15.8 | - | 6.5 | 19 256 | 21 762 | 7 829 | 8.2 | 5.5 |
| COUNTIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adams | 76.4 | 47.0 | 46.3 | 116 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 16.4 | 11.9 | 0.1 | 9.4 | 13 933 | 16 271 | 5 864 | 17.1 | 13.4 |
| Barnes | 70.2 | 39.7 | 46.4 | 137 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 11.9 | 0.2 | 11.7 | 13 998 | 17 101 | 6 220 | 13.4 | 10.1 |
| Benson | 65.7 | 33.7 | 34.2 | 192 | 6.5 | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

| | Percent in labor force | | | Nonwork- ers per 100 workers | Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed | Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing industries | Workers 16 years and over | | | Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979 | Median income in 1979 (dollars) | | Per capita income in 1979 (dollars) | Income in 1979 below poverty level | |
|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|----------|--|--|---------------------------|
| | Male, 16 years and over | Female, 16 years and over | With own children under 6 years | | | | Percent worked outside area of residence | Percent in carpools | Percent using public transpor- tation | | Households | Families | | Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined | Percent of families |
| Bottineau | 65.6 | 34.6 | 34.7 | 163 | 7.5 | 2.6 | 9.9 | 14.0 | 0.4 | 13.2 | 13 169 | 15 232 | 5 765 | 12.5 | 10.2 |
| Bowman | 82.0 | 47.6 | 45.0 | 113 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 18.0 | — | 7.1 | 13 807 | 17 342 | 6 195 | 13.4 | 10.5 |
| Burke | 67.6 | 25.5 | 29.2 | 180 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 11.9 | 9.6 | 0.5 | 14.2 | 12 039 | 14 626 | 5 351 | 18.0 | 14.4 |
| Burleigh | 83.0 | 60.2 | 56.2 | 90 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 10.4 | 17.0 | 0.2 | 6.0 | 19 090 | 22 026 | 7 767 | 7.9 | 5.4 |
| Cass | 78.5 | 57.5 | 53.7 | 92 | 5.8 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 17.1 | 1.7 | 7.4 | 17 620 | 21 738 | 7 686 | 9.1 | 5.4 |
| Cavalier | 61.8 | 31.9 | 35.5 | 182 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 9.1 | 14.3 | 0.4 | 10.8 | 14 570 | 16 992 | 6 107 | 13.3 | 11.2 |
| Dickey | 72.4 | 45.6 | 48.0 | 128 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 8.6 | — | 10.8 | 11 932 | 14 816 | 5 243 | 18.6 | 13.8 |
| Divide | 70.2 | 30.9 | 45.5 | 151 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 0.1 | 10.1 | 14 060 | 16 458 | 6 235 | 10.7 | 9.2 |
| Dunn | 83.1 | 34.6 | 27.2 | 131 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 15.5 | 11.9 | 0.2 | 7.2 | 12 676 | 14 271 | 5 650 | 21.1 | 16.1 |
| Eddy | 69.3 | 35.9 | 42.0 | 147 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 0.2 | 9.7 | 12 724 | 15 630 | 5 830 | 13.1 | 8.7 |
| Emmons | 64.8 | 35.4 | 50.9 | 175 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 6.9 | 7.1 | — | 15.3 | 10 983 | 12 840 | 4 692 | 24.6 | 21.3 |
| Foster | 76.4 | 42.3 | 35.6 | 150 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 11.1 | 0.1 | 10.0 | 14 230 | 15 810 | 6 357 | 11.7 | 9.1 |
| Golden Valley | 68.6 | 34.8 | 31.5 | 166 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 7.8 | 11.7 | 0.2 | 10.5 | 14 219 | 17 818 | 6 239 | 14.4 | 11.1 |
| Grand Forks | 78.7 | 54.1 | 51.8 | 100 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 20.7 | 1.3 | 6.6 | 15 478 | 18 307 | 6 519 | 11.0 | 7.9 |
| Grant | 76.6 | 44.6 | 56.9 | 125 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 10.5 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 11.1 | 9 400 | 10 696 | 4 262 | 32.4 | 27.4 |
| Griggs | 70.8 | 35.5 | 42.9 | 138 | 1.5 | 6.6 | 9.1 | 9.3 | — | 10.8 | 13 278 | 15 850 | 5 782 | 12.3 | 10.5 |
| Hettinger | 74.4 | 45.4 | 51.9 | 122 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 8.9 | — | 9.5 | 11 775 | 13 489 | 5 104 | 20.9 | 17.1 |
| Kidder | 74.1 | 35.4 | 32.0 | 148 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 8.2 | 10.0 | — | 11.2 | 10 455 | 11 586 | 4 543 | 28.5 | 25.0 |
| Lt. Moore | 70.0 | 33.3 | 39.5 | 158 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 9.6 | — | 12.8 | 12 209 | 14 432 | 5 218 | 16.9 | 13.0 |
| Logan | 69.2 | 35.6 | 39.3 | 152 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 6.8 | 11.1 | 0.4 | 12.9 | 10 423 | 12 018 | 4 639 | 22.8 | 19.7 |
| McHenry | 68.6 | 30.1 | 30.5 | 167 | 8.6 | 2.9 | 20.0 | 11.8 | 0.3 | 13.6 | 11 478 | 13 664 | 4 949 | 18.4 | 17.2 |
| McIntosh | 67.3 | 41.7 | 62.2 | 129 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 8.9 | — | 15.3 | 10 132 | 12 220 | 5 145 | 24.3 | 16.7 |
| McKenzie | 79.4 | 42.4 | 40.9 | 129 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 17.0 | 19.5 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 15 428 | 17 110 | 6 142 | 14.6 | 11.7 |
| McLean | 70.8 | 33.5 | 26.2 | 162 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 15.5 | 23.5 | 0.3 | 11.4 | 15 178 | 17 355 | 6 068 | 13.0 | 9.7 |
| Marcus | 82.7 | 39.5 | 29.4 | 121 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 7.0 | 26.9 | 0.2 | 6.1 | 18 680 | 20 703 | 7 071 | 10.5 | 8.1 |
| Marion | 79.8 | 50.5 | 51.6 | 115 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 34.3 | 18.2 | 0.1 | 8.7 | 16 438 | 18 798 | 6 249 | 10.7 | 8.6 |
| Mountair | 71.6 | 41.3 | 49.6 | 142 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 11.7 | 13.6 | 0.4 | 9.7 | 12 871 | 15 316 | 5 476 | 16.3 | 13.2 |
| Nelson | 59.0 | 31.7 | 37.6 | 178 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 0.3 | 15.7 | 11 755 | 14 931 | 5 529 | 15.7 | 13.7 |
| Oliver | 83.2 | 33.8 | 30.6 | 137 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 29.2 | 24.8 | 0.9 | 8.2 | 16 792 | 18 618 | 5 984 | 14.9 | 13.1 |
| Pembina | 70.3 | 41.6 | 43.8 | 139 | 5.4 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 16.1 | 0.2 | 8.8 | 13 985 | 16 437 | 6 104 | 12.1 | 9.9 |
| Pierce | 70.8 | 41.6 | 50.3 | 144 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 0.5 | 13.4 | 12 141 | 15 472 | 5 279 | 14.6 | 12.5 |
| Ransom | 71.5 | 48.8 | 57.1 | 122 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 8.1 | 16.6 | 0.1 | 8.8 | 15 243 | 17 641 | 6 347 | 9.4 | 7.0 |
| Ransom | 67.3 | 37.8 | 42.9 | 150 | 4.5 | 11.7 | 15.7 | 13.5 | — | 11.3 | 13 654 | 16 242 | 5 636 | 11.9 | 9.7 |
| Renville | 68.6 | 31.3 | 39.9 | 172 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 17.1 | 14.0 | — | 9.0 | 13 497 | 16 250 | 5 730 | 16.7 | 13.6 |
| Richland | 67.4 | 41.3 | 47.4 | 133 | 5.8 | 12.9 | 16.3 | 14.8 | 0.2 | 8.9 | 15 589 | 18 145 | 6 267 | 11.2 | 7.5 |
| Rolette | 58.5 | 46.4 | 49.8 | 194 | 12.4 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 19.9 | 0.2 | 15.4 | 11 188 | 12 692 | 4 147 | 30.2 | 25.7 |
| Sargent | 73.9 | 38.0 | 51.3 | 139 | 3.5 | 27.2 | 9.0 | 19.8 | 0.2 | 8.3 | 14 190 | 16 516 | 5 761 | 10.6 | 8.7 |
| Sheridan | 69.7 | 39.2 | 41.2 | 139 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 15.8 | 5.5 | — | 10.6 | 11 590 | 12 558 | 4 936 | 23.1 | 19.2 |
| Sioux | 75.1 | 50.8 | 49.0 | 161 | 16.7 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 16.4 | 1.0 | 8.8 | 11 468 | 12 057 | 3 642 | 32.5 | 27.6 |
| Slope | 76.9 | 37.2 | 7.9 | 136 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 14.0 | 9.5 | — | 5.2 | 12 147 | 13 606 | 4 936 | 22.9 | 19.3 |
| Stark | 79.0 | 50.0 | 47.0 | 113 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 17.2 | 0.1 | 8.0 | 16 650 | 19 222 | 6 442 | 11.8 | 9.0 |
| Steele | 72.8 | 31.3 | 29.8 | 150 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 12.0 | 8.3 | 0.2 | 10.3 | 16 115 | 18 180 | 6 919 | 12.0 | 9.7 |
| Stutsman | 75.3 | 47.7 | 52.9 | 116 | 5.9 | 9.6 | 3.5 | 13.7 | 0.3 | 9.6 | 15 064 | 18 300 | 6 494 | 11.5 | 9.3 |
| Towner | 60.4 | 34.8 | 39.5 | 173 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 8.6 | 14 462 | 16 670 | 6 212 | 15.6 | 12.4 |
| Trall | 68.4 | 38.9 | 49.2 | 142 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 11.4 | 12.8 | — | 11.7 | 15 397 | 18 235 | 6 508 | 8.9 | 6.6 |
| Walsh | 66.5 | 38.4 | 44.8 | 151 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 14.0 | — | 10.5 | 12 544 | 15 223 | 5 211 | 15.4 | 13.2 |
| Ward | 83.1 | 50.0 | 43.5 | 107 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 20.1 | 2.2 | 7.0 | 15 517 | 17 633 | 6 389 | 10.1 | 8.6 |
| Wells | 65.6 | 32.8 | 38.6 | 168 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 0.1 | 15.2 | 12 778 | 14 849 | 5 520 | 17.2 | 14.3 |
| Williams | 83.4 | 49.0 | 44.7 | 103 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 17.3 | 0.1 | 6.3 | 18 768 | 21 085 | 7 565 | 8.8 | 6.6 |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|--|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietna- mese | Hawaiian | Guama- nian | Samoa n | Other | |
| The State | 626 358 | 2 471 | 19 905 | 38 | 10 | 225 | 387 | 496 | 360 | 252 | 288 | 69 | 18 | - | 197 | 1 643 |
| Male | 315 288 | 1 569 | 9 698 | 10 | ... | 100 | 196 | 192 | 115 | 133 | 132 | 42 | ... | - | 69 | 951 |
| Female | 311 070 | 902 | 10 207 | 28 | ... | 125 | 191 | 304 | 245 | 119 | 156 | 27 | ... | - | 128 | 692 |
| URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 308 800 | 2 300 | 4 074 | 31 | - | 160 | 346 | 404 | 284 | 161 | 201 | 60 | 16 | - | 163 | 1 210 |
| Male | 152 226 | 1 466 | 1 819 | 6 | ... | 72 | 179 | 168 | 96 | 91 | 109 | 40 | ... | - | 56 | 718 |
| Female | 156 574 | 834 | 2 255 | 25 | ... | 88 | 167 | 236 | 188 | 70 | 92 | 20 | ... | - | 107 | 492 |
| Inside urbanized areas | 172 764 | 337 | 2 263 | - | - | 66 | 204 | 129 | 158 | 154 | 171 | 20 | - | - | 24 | 533 |
| Male | 84 759 | 189 | 983 | - | ... | 27 | 137 | 67 | 71 | 89 | 96 | ... | - | - | ... | 289 |
| Female | 88 005 | 148 | 1 280 | - | ... | 39 | 67 | 62 | 87 | 65 | 75 | ... | - | - | ... | 244 |
| Central cities | 161 594 | 324 | 1 848 | - | - | 60 | 204 | 129 | 143 | 148 | 165 | - | - | - | 24 | 507 |
| Male | 78 995 | 176 | 773 | - | ... | 27 | 137 | 67 | 64 | 83 | 90 | - | - | - | ... | 265 |
| Female | 82 599 | 148 | 1 075 | - | ... | 33 | 67 | 62 | 79 | 65 | 75 | - | - | - | ... | 242 |
| Urban fringe | 11 170 | 13 | 415 | - | - | 6 | - | - | 15 | 6 | 6 | 20 | - | - | - | 26 |
| Male | 5 764 | ... | 210 | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... |
| Female | 5 406 | ... | 205 | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... |
| Outside urbanized areas | 136 036 | 1 963 | 1 811 | 31 | - | 94 | 142 | 275 | 126 | 7 | 30 | 40 | 16 | - | 139 | 677 |
| Male | 67 467 | 1 277 | 836 | 6 | ... | 45 | 42 | 101 | 25 | ... | 13 | 33 | ... | - | 37 | 429 |
| Female | 68 569 | 686 | 975 | 25 | ... | 49 | 100 | 174 | 101 | ... | 17 | 7 | ... | - | 102 | 248 |
| Places of 10,000 or more | 76 723 | 281 | 905 | 31 | - | 4 | 62 | 104 | 45 | - | 6 | 10 | - | - | 64 | 148 |
| Male | 37 159 | 192 | 382 | 6 | ... | ... | 27 | 46 | 7 | - | ... | ... | - | - | 19 | 83 |
| Female | 39 564 | 89 | 523 | 25 | ... | ... | 35 | 58 | 38 | - | ... | ... | - | - | 45 | 65 |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | 59 313 | 1 682 | 906 | - | - | 90 | 80 | 171 | 81 | 7 | 24 | 30 | 16 | - | 75 | 529 |
| Male | 30 308 | 1 085 | 454 | - | ... | 41 | 15 | 55 | 18 | ... | 23 | ... | ... | - | 18 | 346 |
| Female | 29 005 | 597 | 452 | - | ... | 49 | 65 | 116 | 63 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | - | 57 | 183 |
| Rural | 317 558 | 171 | 15 831 | 7 | 10 | 65 | 41 | 92 | 76 | 91 | 87 | 9 | 2 | - | 34 | 433 |
| Male | 163 082 | 103 | 7 879 | ... | ... | 28 | 17 | 24 | 19 | 42 | 23 | ... | ... | - | 13 | 233 |
| Female | 154 476 | 68 | 7 952 | ... | ... | 37 | 24 | 68 | 57 | 49 | 64 | ... | ... | - | 21 | 200 |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | 67 376 | 35 | 2 809 | - | - | 29 | 2 | 41 | 20 | 58 | 8 | 9 | 2 | - | 28 | 55 |
| Male | 32 327 | 15 | 1 296 | - | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 33 | ... | ... | ... | - | ... | 27 |
| Female | 35 049 | 20 | 1 513 | - | ... | ... | ... | 29 | ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... | - | ... | 28 |
| Other rural | 250 182 | 136 | 13 022 | 7 | 10 | 36 | 39 | 51 | 56 | 35 | 79 | - | - | - | 6 | 378 |
| Male | 130 735 | 88 | 6 583 | ... | ... | 13 | 17 | 12 | 14 | 9 | 18 | - | - | - | 206 | 499 |
| Female | 119 447 | 48 | 6 439 | ... | ... | 23 | 22 | 39 | 42 | 26 | 61 | - | - | - | ... | 172 |
| Rural farm | 102 734 | 24 | 1 043 | - | - | 4 | - | 5 | 11 | 6 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 32 |
| Male | 55 617 | ... | 583 | - | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... |
| Female | 47 117 | ... | 460 | - | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | 19 |
| INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inside SMSA's | 228 582 | 1 218 | 2 503 | 7 | - | 89 | 224 | 216 | 197 | 177 | 181 | 44 | 16 | - | 73 | 808 |
| Male | 113 995 | 750 | 1 098 | ... | ... | 43 | 137 | 109 | 81 | 94 | 99 | 24 | ... | - | 32 | 441 |
| Female | 114 587 | 468 | 1 405 | ... | ... | 46 | 87 | 107 | 116 | 83 | 82 | 20 | ... | - | 41 | 367 |
| Urban | 180 885 | 1 147 | 2 317 | - | - | 78 | 222 | 201 | 180 | 159 | 178 | 44 | 16 | - | 69 | 717 |
| Male | 89 531 | 717 | 1 007 | - | ... | 39 | 137 | 104 | 76 | 89 | 96 | 24 | ... | - | 32 | 389 |
| Female | 91 354 | 430 | 1 310 | - | ... | 39 | 85 | 97 | 104 | 70 | 82 | 20 | ... | - | 37 | 328 |
| Central cities | 146 245 | 321 | 1 759 | - | - | 55 | 167 | 122 | 143 | 148 | 150 | - | - | - | 24 | 499 |
| Male | 71 336 | 173 | 725 | - | ... | 27 | 122 | 60 | 64 | 83 | 83 | - | - | - | ... | 259 |
| Female | 74 909 | 148 | 1 034 | - | ... | 28 | 45 | 62 | 79 | 65 | 67 | - | - | - | ... | 240 |
| Not in central cities | 34 640 | 826 | 558 | - | - | 23 | 55 | 79 | 37 | 11 | 28 | 44 | 16 | - | 45 | 218 |
| Male | 18 195 | 544 | 282 | - | ... | ... | 15 | 44 | 12 | ... | ... | 24 | ... | - | 13 | 130 |
| Female | 16 445 | 282 | 276 | - | ... | ... | 40 | 35 | 25 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | - | 32 | 88 |
| Rural | 47 697 | 71 | 186 | 7 | - | 11 | 2 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 3 | - | - | - | 9 | 51 |
| Male | 24 464 | 33 | 91 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... |
| Female | 23 233 | 38 | 95 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | 39 |
| Outside SMSA's | 397 776 | 1 253 | 17 402 | 31 | 10 | 136 | 163 | 280 | 163 | 75 | 107 | 25 | 2 | - | 124 | 835 |
| Male | 201 293 | 819 | 8 600 | 6 | ... | 57 | 59 | 83 | 34 | 39 | 33 | ... | ... | - | 37 | 510 |
| Female | 196 483 | 434 | 8 802 | 25 | ... | 79 | 104 | 197 | 129 | 36 | 74 | ... | ... | - | 87 | 325 |
| Urban | 127 915 | 1 163 | 1 757 | 31 | - | 82 | 124 | 203 | 104 | 2 | 23 | 16 | - | - | 94 | 493 |
| Male | 62 495 | 749 | 912 | 6 | ... | 35 | 42 | 64 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | 24 | 329 |
| Female | 65 220 | 404 | 845 | 25 | ... | 49 | 82 | 139 | 84 | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | 70 | 164 |
| Rural | 269 861 | 100 | 15 645 | - | 10 | 54 | 39 | 77 | 59 | 73 | 84 | 9 | 2 | - | 30 | 342 |
| Male | 138 598 | 70 | 7 788 | - | ... | 24 | 17 | 19 | 14 | 37 | 20 | ... | ... | - | 13 | 181 |
| Female | 131 263 | 30 | 7 857 | - | ... | 30 | 22 | 58 | 45 | 36 | 64 | ... | ... | - | 17 | 161 |
| SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bismarck, N. Dak. | 78 414 | 66 | 1 137 | 7 | - | 5 | 61 | 53 | 18 | 28 | 89 | - | - | - | 7 | 103 |
| Male | 38 667 | 47 | 502 | ... | ... | ... | 39 | 22 | ... | ... | 59 | - | - | - | ... | 61 |
| Female | 39 747 | 19 | 635 | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 31 | ... | ... | 30 | - | - | - | ... | 42 |
| Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn. | 135 302 | 223 | 839 | - | - | ... | 115 | 41 | 138 | 52 | 109 | 23 | - | - | 64 | 393 |
| Male | 66 646 | 150 | 380 | - | ... | ... | 65 | 16 | 57 | 25 | 48 | ... | ... | - | 40 | 196 |
| Female | 68 656 | 73 | 459 | - | ... | ... | 46 | 25 | 81 | 27 | 61 | ... | ... | - | 24 | 197 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 48 593 | 143 | 85 | - | ... | ... | 32 | 11 | 22 | 11 | 40 | 3 | - | - | 47 | 193 |
| Male | 23 547 | 98 | 85 | - | ... | ... | 20 | 31 | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | - | 28 | 93 |
| Female | 25 046 | 45 | 76 | - | ... | ... | 12 | 40 | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... | - | 19 | 100 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 86 909 | 80 | 678 | - | ... | ... | 43 | 44 | 30 | 116 | 41 | 69 | 20 | - | 17 | 200 |
| Male | 43 099 | 52 | 295 | - | ... | ... | 9 | 34 | 11 | 48 | 25 | 31 | ... | - | ... | 103 |
| Female | 43 810 | 28 | 383 | - | ... | ... | 34 | 10 | 19 | 68 | 16 | 38 | ... | - | ... | 97 |
| Grand Forks, N. Dak.-Minn. | 97 351 | 1 173 | 896 | - | - | 65 | 119 | 135 | 88 | 111 | 23 | 24 | 16 | - | 51 | 892 |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

URBANIZED AREAS

| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoon | Other | Race, n.e.c. | |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|-----|
| Bismarck-Mandan, N. Dak.----- | 59 614 | 64 | 1 058 | -- | -- | 5 | 61 | 48 | 18 | 28 | 89 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7 | 85 |
| Male | 29 078 | 45 | 467 | -- | -- | ... | 39 | 22 | ... | ... | 59 | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | 47 |
| Female | 30 536 | 19 | 591 | -- | -- | ... | 22 | 26 | ... | ... | 30 | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | 38 |
| Fargo-Moorhead, N.Dak.-Minn.--- | 102 839 | 200 | 741 | -- | -- | 68 | 114 | 38 | 121 | 39 | 109 | 20 | -- | -- | -- | 50 | 321 |
| Male | 49 980 | 134 | 332 | -- | -- | 27 | 64 | 13 | 51 | 24 | 48 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 31 | 159 |
| Female | 52 859 | 66 | 409 | -- | -- | 41 | 50 | 25 | 70 | 15 | 61 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 19 | 162 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 32 089 | 135 | 109 | -- | -- | 32 | 70 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 40 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 33 | 142 |
| Male | 15 148 | 92 | 67 | -- | -- | 20 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 19 | 67 |
| Female | 16 941 | 43 | 42 | -- | -- | 12 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 23 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 14 | 75 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 70 750 | 65 | 632 | -- | -- | 36 | 44 | 27 | 111 | 31 | 69 | 20 | -- | -- | -- | 17 | 179 |
| Male | 34 832 | 42 | 265 | -- | -- | 7 | 34 | ... | 45 | 24 | 31 | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | 92 |
| Female | 35 918 | 23 | 367 | -- | -- | 29 | 10 | ... | 66 | 7 | 38 | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | 87 |
| Grand Forks, N. Dak.-Minn.--- | 50 665 | 233 | 643 | -- | -- | 27 | 99 | 54 | 32 | 98 | 13 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 443 |
| Male | 24 767 | 127 | 272 | -- | -- | ... | 64 | 37 | 19 | 51 | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 261 |
| Female | 25 898 | 106 | 371 | -- | -- | ... | 35 | 17 | 13 | 47 | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 182 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 8 265 | 25 | 70 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | 3 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 174 |
| Male | 3 918 | ... | 21 | -- | -- | ... | -- | -- | ... | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 111 |
| Female | 4 347 | ... | 49 | -- | -- | ... | -- | -- | ... | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 63 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 42 400 | 208 | 573 | -- | -- | 25 | 99 | 54 | 29 | 95 | 13 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 269 |
| Male | 20 849 | 102 | 251 | -- | -- | ... | 64 | 37 | ... | 48 | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 150 |
| Female | 21 551 | 106 | 322 | -- | -- | ... | 35 | 17 | ... | 47 | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 119 |

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|
| Beulah city | 2 845 | 6 | 51 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7 |
| Male | 1 499 | ... | 29 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... |
| Female | 1 346 | ... | 22 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... |
| Bismarck city | 43 520 | 48 | 653 | -- | -- | -- | 24 | 41 | 18 | 28 | 74 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7 | 72 |
| Male | 20 943 | 29 | 246 | -- | -- | -- | ... | 15 | ... | ... | 52 | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | 36 |
| Female | 22 577 | 19 | 407 | -- | -- | -- | ... | 26 | ... | ... | 22 | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | 36 |
| Bottineau city | 2 755 | -- | 29 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 15 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Male | 1 330 | -- | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Female | 1 425 | -- | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Corrington city | 2 607 | -- | 7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Male | ... | -- | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Female | ... | -- | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Devils Lake city | 7 107 | 14 | 281 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 27 |
| Male | 3 320 | ... | 122 | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... |
| Female | 3 787 | ... | 159 | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... |
| Dickinson city | 15 791 | 6 | 40 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 5 | -- | -- | 10 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 61 |
| Male | 7 777 | ... | 18 | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | ... | -- | -- | ... | -- | -- | -- | ... | 41 |
| Female | 8 014 | ... | 22 | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | ... | -- | -- | ... | -- | -- | -- | ... | 20 |
| Fargo city | 60 325 | 65 | 533 | -- | -- | 30 | 44 | 27 | 96 | 25 | 63 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 17 | 158 |
| Male | 29 544 | 42 | 228 | -- | -- | 7 | 34 | ... | 38 | ... | 35 | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | 73 |
| Female | 30 781 | 23 | 305 | -- | -- | 23 | 10 | ... | 58 | ... | 28 | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | 85 |
| Grafton city | 5 091 | -- | 162 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 40 |
| Male | 2 420 | -- | 103 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 18 |
| Female | 2 671 | -- | 59 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 22 |
| Grand Forks city | 42 400 | 208 | 573 | -- | -- | 25 | 99 | 54 | 29 | 95 | 13 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 269 |
| Male | 20 849 | 102 | 251 | -- | -- | ... | 64 | 37 | ... | 48 | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 150 |
| Female | 21 551 | 106 | 322 | -- | -- | ... | 35 | 17 | ... | 47 | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 119 |
| Grand Forks AFB (CDP) | 8 121 | 810 | 54 | -- | -- | 12 | 18 | 72 | 22 | 5 | 7 | 24 | 16 | -- | -- | 45 | 184 |
| Male | 4 772 | 528 | 24 | -- | -- | ... | ... | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -- | -- | 13 | 100 |
| Female | 3 349 | 282 | 30 | -- | -- | ... | ... | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -- | -- | 32 | 84 |
| Harvey city | 2 525 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 |
| Male | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... |
| Female | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... |
| Jamestown city | 15 877 | 84 | 135 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 99 | 12 | -- | 6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 30 | 37 |
| Male | 7 559 | 56 | 97 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 41 | ... | -- | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9 | 14 |
| Female | 8 318 | 28 | 38 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 58 | ... | -- | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21 | 23 |
| Mandan city | 15 349 | 3 | 89 | -- | -- | 5 | 37 | 7 | -- | -- | 15 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8 |
| Male | 7 659 | ... | 48 | -- | -- | ... | 15 | ... | -- | -- | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... |
| Female | 7 690 | ... | 41 | -- | -- | ... | 22 | ... | -- | -- | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... |
| Minot city | 32 068 | 191 | 391 | 31 | -- | 4 | 62 | -- | 22 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 24 | 50 |
| Male | 15 361 | 130 | 117 | 6 | -- | ... | 27 | -- | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | 28 |
| Female | 16 707 | 61 | 274 | 25 | -- | ... | 35 | -- | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | 22 |
| Minot AFB (CDP) | 8 482 | 845 | 46 | -- | -- | 78 | 19 | 87 | 30 | -- | 10 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 30 | 247 |
| Male | 4 798 | 537 | 18 | -- | -- | 29 | ... | 12 | 6 | -- | ... | ... | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 185 |
| Female | 3 684 | 308 | 28 | -- | -- | 49 | ... | 75 | 24 | -- | ... | ... | -- | -- | -- | 25 | 62 |
| Rugby city | 3 261 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 43 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Male | 1 537 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Female | 1 724 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 34 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Valley City city | 7 723 | -- | 51 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Male | 3 617 | -- | 23 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Female | 4 106 | -- | 28 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Wahpeton city | 8 796 | 7 | 225 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7 | -- | 7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 22 |
| Male | 4 611 | ... | 112 | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | ... | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... |
| Female | 4 185 | ... | 113 | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | ... | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... |
| West Fargo city | 9 937 | -- | 91 | -- | -- | 6 | -- | -- | 15 | 6 | 6 | 20 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 19 |
| Male | 5 035 | -- | 35 | -- | -- | ... | -- | -- | ... | ... | ... | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... |
| Female | 4 902 | -- | 56 | -- | -- | ... | -- | -- | ... | ... | ... | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... |
| Williston city | 12 987 | -- | 339 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4 | -- |
| Male | 6 462 | -- | 150 | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | ... | ... | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | -- |
| Female | 6 525 | -- | 189 | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | ... | ... | ... | -- | -- | -- | -- | ... | -- |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|--|----------------------------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|----------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoaian | Other | |
| COUNTIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adams | 3 577 | 3 | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| Male | 1 783 | ... | ... | | | | | | | | ... | | | | | |
| Female | 1 794 | ... | ... | | | | | | | | ... | | | | | |
| Barnes | 13 887 | 2 | 69 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| Male | 6 858 | ... | 30 | | | | | | | ... | | | | | | |
| Female | 7 029 | ... | 39 | | | | | | | ... | | | | | | |
| Benson | 5 657 | | 2 277 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 8 |
| Male | 2 912 | | 1 158 | | | | | | | | | | | | | ... |
| Female | 2 745 | | 1 119 | | | | | | | | | | | | | ... |
| Billings | 1 130 | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | ... | | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female | ... | | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bottineau | 9 149 | | 45 | | | | | 6 | 17 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Male | 4 592 | | 26 | | | | | ... | ... | | | | | | | ... |
| Female | 4 557 | | 39 | | | | | ... | ... | | | | | | | ... |
| Bowman | 4 201 | | 15 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | 11 |
| Male | 2 106 | | ... | | | | | | ... | | | | | | | ... |
| Female | 2 095 | | ... | | | | | | ... | | | | | | | ... |
| Burke | 3 787 | 4 | 12 | | 3 | | | 14 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Male | 1 913 | ... | ... | | ... | | | ... | | | | | | | | ... |
| Female | 1 874 | ... | ... | | ... | | | ... | | | | | | | | ... |
| Burleigh | 53 463 | 63 | 1 014 | | | | 24 | 41 | 18 | 28 | 74 | | | | 7 | 79 |
| Male | 26 084 | 44 | 445 | | | | ... | 15 | ... | ... | 32 | | | | ... | 41 |
| Female | 27 379 | 19 | 569 | | | | ... | 25 | ... | ... | 42 | | | | ... | 38 |
| Cass | 86 909 | 80 | 678 | | | 43 | 44 | 30 | 116 | 41 | 69 | 20 | | | 17 | 200 |
| Male | 43 099 | 52 | 295 | | | 9 | 34 | 11 | 48 | 25 | 31 | ... | | | ... | 103 |
| Female | 43 810 | 28 | 383 | | | 34 | 10 | 19 | 68 | 16 | 38 | ... | | | ... | 97 |
| Cavalier | 7 610 | 3 | 19 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Male | 3 915 | ... | ... | | | | | ... | | | | | | | | ... |
| Female | 3 695 | ... | ... | | | | | ... | | | | | | | | ... |
| Dickey | 7 167 | 1 | 5 | | | | | 14 | | 13 | | 4 | | | | 3 |
| Male | 3 593 | ... | ... | | | | | ... | | ... | | ... | | | | ... |
| Female | 3 574 | ... | ... | | | | | ... | | ... | | ... | | | | ... |
| Divide | 3 490 | | 3 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | ... | | ... | | ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female | ... | | ... | | ... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dunn | 4 140 | | 451 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 35 |
| Male | 2 167 | | 241 | | | ... | | | | | | | | | | ... |
| Female | 1 973 | | 210 | | | ... | | | | | | | | | | ... |
| Eddy | 3 522 | 4 | 28 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 1 784 | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female | 1 738 | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Emmons | 5 867 | 2 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 2 970 | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female | 2 897 | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foster | 4 600 | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | ... | | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female | ... | | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Golden Valley | 2 377 | 2 | 10 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Male | 1 203 | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | ... | | | | |
| Female | 1 174 | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | ... | | | | |
| Grand Forks | 63 259 | 1 072 | 688 | | | 41 | 119 | 133 | 63 | 108 | 23 | 24 | 16 | | 49 | 505 |
| Male | 32 229 | 651 | 301 | | | 34 | 64 | 76 | 26 | 52 | ... | ... | ... | | 13 | 277 |
| Female | 31 030 | 421 | 387 | | | 7 | 55 | 57 | 37 | 56 | ... | ... | ... | | 36 | 228 |
| Grant | 4 237 | | 26 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 11 |
| Male | 2 216 | | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | ... |
| Female | 2 021 | | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | ... |
| Griggs | 3 700 | | 8 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Male | 1 924 | | ... | | | | ... | | | | | | | | | ... |
| Female | 1 776 | | ... | | | | ... | | | | | | | | | ... |
| Hettinger | 4 271 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 3 | | | | | |
| Male | ... | | ... | | | | | | ... | | ... | | | | | |
| Female | ... | | ... | | | | | | ... | | ... | | | | | |
| Kidder | 3 827 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Male | 1 955 | | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | ... |
| Female | 1 872 | | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | ... |
| La Moure | 6 431 | 6 | 26 | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 | 1 |
| Male | 3 236 | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | ... | ... |
| Female | 3 195 | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | ... | ... |
| Logan | 3 490 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Male | ... | | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | ... |
| Female | ... | | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | ... |
| McHenry | 7 811 | 9 | 17 | | | | | 10 | 6 | | | 5 | | | | |
| Male | 4 064 | ... | ... | | | | | ... | ... | | ... | | | | | |
| Female | 3 747 | ... | ... | | | | | ... | ... | | ... | | | | | |
| McIntosh | 4 789 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | |
| Male | 2 344 | | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | ... | |
| Female | 2 445 | | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | ... | |
| McKenzie | 6 164 | | 911 | | | 10 | | 4 | 3 | | | | | | | 40 |
| Male | 3 250 | | 450 | | | ... | | ... | ... | | | | | | | ... |
| Female | 2 914 | | 461 | | | ... | | ... | ... | | | | | | | ... |
| McLean | 11 766 | 4 | 593 | | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | 13 |
| Male | 6 084 | ... | 296 | | | | | ... | | | | | | | | ... |
| Female | 5 682 | ... | 297 | | | | | ... | | | | | | | | ... |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. | |
|-----------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|--------------|-----|
| | | | | | | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoaan | Other | | |
| Mercer | 9 206 | 14 | 117 | — | — | 4 | — | — | 2 | 18 | 28 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 7 |
| Male | 4 799 | ... | 71 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 4 407 | ... | 46 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Morton | 24 951 | 3 | 123 | 7 | — | 5 | 37 | 12 | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Male | 12 583 | ... | 57 | ... | — | ... | 15 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 12 368 | ... | 66 | ... | — | ... | 22 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Mountroll | 6 744 | — | 917 | — | — | 8 | — | — | 3 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Male | 3 436 | — | 422 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 308 | — | 495 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Nelson | 5 226 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 667 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 559 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oliver | 2 427 | 4 | 62 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 281 | ... | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 146 | ... | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pembina | 10 280 | 4 | 17 | — | — | — | 21 | 5 | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 56 |
| Male | 5 159 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 5 121 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Pierce | 6 110 | — | 13 | — | — | — | 43 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 3 077 | — | ... | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 3 033 | — | ... | — | — | — | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ramsay | 12 662 | 14 | 322 | — | — | 2 | — | 6 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27 |
| Male | 6 240 | ... | 140 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 6 422 | ... | 182 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Ransom | 6 674 | 4 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 10 | 1 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Male | 3 403 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 271 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Renville | 3 601 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 856 | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 745 | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Richland | 18 901 | 7 | 242 | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | 32 |
| Male | 9 779 | ... | 122 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 9 122 | ... | 120 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Rolette | 5 127 | 2 | 7 020 | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 |
| Male | 2 551 | ... | 3 499 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 576 | ... | 3 521 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Sargent | 5 504 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sheridan | 2 816 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Sioux | 1 264 | — | 2 341 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 |
| Male | 675 | — | 1 166 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 589 | — | 1 175 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Slope | 1 157 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 612 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 545 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stark | 23 530 | 6 | 62 | — | 6 | — | — | 5 | 11 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | 61 |
| Male | 11 792 | ... | 24 | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 11 738 | ... | 38 | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Steele | 3 106 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 591 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 515 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stutsman | 23 738 | 88 | 140 | — | — | — | — | 99 | 12 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 30 |
| Male | 11 719 | 58 | 98 | — | — | — | — | 41 | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| Female | 12 019 | 30 | 42 | — | — | — | — | 58 | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 21 |
| Towner | 4 002 | — | 46 | — | — | 2 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 011 | — | 11 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 991 | — | 35 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Traill | 9 529 | 7 | 17 | — | — | — | — | 4 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 61 |
| Male | 4 659 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 870 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Walsh | 15 104 | — | 180 | — | — | 21 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Male | 7 543 | — | 113 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 7 561 | — | 67 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Word | 56 020 | 1 056 | 571 | 31 | — | 86 | 91 | 89 | 55 | — | 26 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 307 |
| Male | 28 223 | 676 | 194 | 6 | — | 35 | 40 | 12 | 15 | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| Female | 27 797 | 380 | 377 | 25 | — | 51 | 51 | 77 | 40 | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | 39 |
| Wells | 6 965 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Male | 3 494 | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 471 | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Williams | 21 436 | 7 | 736 | — | — | 2 | — | 2 | 6 | 22 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| Male | 10 928 | ... | 349 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 10 508 | ... | 387 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| | Total | Type | | | | Race | | | | Race, n.e.c. | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| | | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | |
| The State | 3 474 | 2 178 | 164 | 45 | 1 087 | 1 906 | 6 | 119 | 91 | 1 352 | 624 452 | 2 465 | 19 834 | 2 201 | 291 |
| Male..... | 1 863 | 1 248 | 84 | 32 | 499 | 979 | 4 | 64 | 26 | 790 | 314 309 | 1 565 | 9 644 | 964 | 161 |
| Female..... | 1 611 | 930 | 80 | 13 | 588 | 927 | 2 | 55 | 65 | 562 | 310 143 | 900 | 10 190 | 1 237 | 130 |
| URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 2 388 | 1 513 | 135 | 35 | 705 | 1 318 | 4 | 34 | 66 | 966 | 307 482 | 2 296 | 4 071 | 1 729 | 244 |
| Male..... | 1 336 | 915 | 73 | 29 | 319 | 713 | 4 | 19 | 22 | 578 | 151 513 | 1 462 | 1 806 | 800 | 140 |
| Female..... | 1 052 | 598 | 62 | 6 | 386 | 605 | — | 15 | 44 | 388 | 155 969 | 834 | 2 265 | 929 | 104 |
| Inside urbanized areas..... | 1 046 | 698 | 13 | — | 335 | 631 | — | 10 | — | 405 | 172 133 | 337 | 2 253 | 926 | 128 |
| Male..... | 554 | 398 | — | — | 151 | 323 | — | 6 | — | 225 | 84 436 | 189 | 977 | 513 | 64 |
| Female..... | 492 | 300 | — | — | 184 | 308 | — | 4 | — | 180 | 87 697 | 148 | 1 276 | 413 | 64 |
| Central cities..... | 1 002 | 656 | 11 | — | 335 | 611 | — | 10 | — | 381 | 160 983 | 324 | 1 838 | 873 | 126 |
| Male..... | 526 | 370 | — | — | 151 | 317 | — | 6 | — | 203 | 78 678 | 176 | 767 | 487 | 62 |
| Female..... | 476 | 286 | — | — | 184 | 294 | — | 4 | — | 178 | 82 305 | 148 | 1 071 | 386 | 64 |
| Urban fringe..... | 44 | 42 | 2 | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | 24 | 11 150 | 13 | 415 | 53 | 2 |
| Male..... | 28 | 28 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 5 758 | — | 210 | 26 | — |
| Female..... | 16 | 14 | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | 5 392 | — | 205 | 27 | — |
| Outside urbanized areas..... | 1 342 | 815 | 122 | 35 | 370 | 687 | 4 | 24 | 66 | 561 | 135 349 | 1 959 | 1 818 | 803 | 116 |
| Male..... | 782 | 517 | 68 | 29 | 168 | 390 | 4 | 13 | 22 | 353 | 67 077 | 1 273 | 829 | 287 | 76 |
| Female..... | 560 | 298 | 54 | 6 | 202 | 297 | — | 11 | 44 | 208 | 68 272 | 686 | 989 | 516 | 40 |
| Places of 10,000 or more..... | 358 | 157 | 27 | — | 174 | 235 | 4 | 13 | — | 106 | 76 488 | 277 | 923 | 295 | 42 |
| Male..... | 212 | 110 | — | — | 88 | 143 | 4 | 8 | — | 57 | 37 016 | 188 | 380 | 119 | 26 |
| Female..... | 146 | 47 | — | — | 86 | 92 | — | 5 | — | 49 | 39 472 | 89 | 543 | 176 | 16 |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000..... | 984 | 658 | 95 | 35 | 196 | 452 | — | 11 | 66 | 455 | 58 861 | 1 682 | 895 | 508 | 74 |
| Male..... | 570 | 407 | 54 | 29 | 80 | 247 | — | 5 | 22 | 296 | 30 061 | 1 085 | 449 | 168 | 50 |
| Female..... | 414 | 251 | 41 | 6 | 116 | 205 | — | 6 | 44 | 159 | 28 800 | 597 | 446 | 340 | 24 |
| Rural | 1 086 | 665 | 29 | 10 | 382 | 588 | 2 | 25 | 25 | 386 | 316 970 | 169 | 15 763 | 472 | 47 |
| Male..... | 527 | 333 | — | — | 180 | 266 | — | 45 | 4 | 212 | 162 796 | 103 | 7 838 | 164 | 21 |
| Female..... | 559 | 332 | — | — | 202 | 322 | 2 | 40 | 21 | 174 | 154 174 | 66 | 7 925 | 308 | 26 |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500..... | 221 | 104 | 7 | 3 | 107 | 156 | — | 9 | 7 | 49 | 67 220 | 35 | 2 800 | 188 | 6 |
| Male..... | 92 | 46 | — | — | 42 | 62 | — | 5 | 2 | 23 | 32 265 | 15 | 1 291 | 83 | 4 |
| Female..... | 129 | 58 | — | — | 65 | 94 | — | 4 | 5 | 26 | 34 955 | 20 | 1 509 | 105 | 2 |
| Other rural..... | 865 | 561 | 22 | 7 | 275 | 432 | 2 | 76 | 18 | 337 | 249 750 | 134 | 12 963 | 284 | 41 |
| Male..... | 435 | 287 | — | — | 138 | 204 | — | 40 | 2 | 189 | 130 531 | 88 | 6 547 | 81 | 17 |
| Female..... | 430 | 274 | — | — | 137 | 228 | 2 | 36 | 16 | 148 | 119 219 | 46 | 6 416 | 203 | 24 |
| Rural farm..... | 108 | 73 | — | — | 35 | 64 | — | 3 | — | 41 | 102 670 | 24 | 1 040 | 29 | 10 |
| Male..... | 56 | 40 | — | — | 16 | 23 | — | 3 | — | 30 | 55 594 | — | 580 | — | 2 |
| Female..... | 52 | 33 | — | — | 19 | 41 | — | — | — | 11 | 47 076 | — | 460 | — | 8 |
| INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inside SMSA's | 1 646 | 1 082 | 29 | 10 | 525 | 925 | 2 | 23 | 34 | 662 | 227 657 | 1 216 | 2 487 | 1 183 | 146 |
| Male..... | 869 | 608 | — | — | 235 | 470 | — | 13 | 16 | 370 | 113 525 | 750 | 1 089 | 614 | 71 |
| Female..... | 777 | 474 | — | — | 290 | 455 | 2 | 10 | 18 | 292 | 114 132 | 466 | 1 398 | 569 | 75 |
| Urban..... | 1 428 | 968 | 29 | 10 | 421 | 798 | — | 21 | 32 | 577 | 180 087 | 1 147 | 2 296 | 1 115 | 140 |
| Male..... | 764 | 555 | — | — | 183 | 417 | — | 11 | 16 | 320 | 89 114 | 717 | 996 | 592 | 69 |
| Female..... | 664 | 413 | — | — | 238 | 381 | — | 10 | 16 | 257 | 90 973 | 430 | 1 300 | 523 | 71 |
| Central cities..... | 948 | 627 | 11 | — | 310 | 557 | — | 10 | — | 381 | 145 688 | 321 | 1 749 | 809 | 118 |
| Male..... | 495 | 349 | — | — | 141 | 286 | — | 6 | — | 203 | 71 050 | 173 | 719 | 458 | 56 |
| Female..... | 453 | 278 | — | — | 169 | 271 | — | 4 | — | 178 | 74 638 | 148 | 1 030 | 351 | 62 |
| Not in central cities..... | 480 | 341 | 18 | 10 | 111 | 241 | — | 11 | 32 | 196 | 34 399 | 826 | 547 | 306 | 22 |
| Male..... | 269 | 206 | — | — | 42 | 131 | — | 5 | 16 | 117 | 18 064 | 544 | 277 | 134 | 13 |
| Female..... | 211 | 135 | — | — | 69 | 110 | — | 6 | 16 | 79 | 16 335 | 282 | 270 | 172 | 9 |
| Rural..... | 218 | 114 | — | — | 104 | 127 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 85 | 47 570 | 69 | 191 | 68 | 6 |
| Male..... | 105 | 53 | — | — | 52 | 53 | — | 2 | — | 50 | 24 411 | 33 | 93 | 22 | 2 |
| Female..... | 113 | 61 | — | — | 52 | 74 | 2 | — | 2 | 35 | 23 159 | 36 | 98 | 46 | 4 |
| Outside SMSA's | 1 828 | 1 096 | 135 | 35 | 562 | 981 | 4 | 96 | 57 | 690 | 396 795 | 1 249 | 17 347 | 1 018 | 145 |
| Male..... | 994 | 640 | 68 | 22 | 244 | 509 | 4 | 51 | 10 | 420 | 200 784 | 815 | 8 555 | 350 | 90 |
| Female..... | 834 | 456 | 67 | 13 | 298 | 472 | — | 45 | 47 | 270 | 196 011 | 434 | 8 792 | 668 | 55 |
| Urban..... | 960 | 545 | 106 | 25 | 284 | 520 | 4 | 13 | 34 | 389 | 127 395 | 1 149 | 1 775 | 614 | 104 |
| Male..... | 572 | 360 | 57 | — | 134 | 296 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 258 | 62 399 | 745 | 810 | 208 | 71 |
| Female..... | 388 | 185 | 49 | — | 148 | 224 | — | 5 | 28 | 131 | 64 996 | 404 | 965 | 406 | 33 |
| Rural..... | 868 | 551 | 29 | — | 278 | 461 | — | 83 | 23 | 301 | 269 400 | 100 | 15 572 | 404 | 41 |
| Male..... | 422 | 280 | — | — | 128 | 213 | — | 43 | 4 | 162 | 138 385 | 70 | 7 745 | 142 | 19 |
| Female..... | 446 | 271 | — | — | 150 | 248 | — | 40 | 19 | 139 | 131 015 | 30 | 7 827 | 262 | 22 |
| SMSA'S | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bismarck, N. Dak. | 297 | 113 | — | — | 184 | 218 | — | — | — | 79 | 78 196 | 66 | 1 144 | 261 | 24 |
| Male..... | 145 | 65 | — | — | 80 | 90 | — | — | — | 55 | 38 577 | 47 | 506 | 151 | 6 |
| Female..... | 152 | 48 | — | — | 104 | 128 | — | — | — | 24 | 39 619 | 19 | 638 | 110 | 18 |
| Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn. | 836 | 577 | 23 | 9 | 227 | 502 | 14 | 8 | — | 312 | 135 000 | 209 | 831 | 617 | 81 |
| Male..... | 434 | 314 | — | — | 110 | 250 | 14 | 8 | — | 162 | 66 396 | 136 | 372 | 287 | 34 |
| Female..... | 402 | 263 | — | — | 117 | 252 | — | — | — | 150 | 68 604 | 73 | 459 | 330 | 47 |
| Minnesota (pt.)..... | 442 | 319 | — | — | 98 | 284 | 14 | — | — | 144 | 48 309 | 129 | 161 | 237 | 49 |
| Male..... | 242 | 169 | — | — | 60 | 152 | 14 | — | — | 68 | 23 395 | 84 | 85 | 110 | 25 |
| Female..... | 208 | 150 | — | — | 38 | 132 | — | — | — | 76 | 24 914 | 45 | 76 | 127 | 24 |
| North Dakota (pt.)..... | 394 | 258 | 7 | — | 129 | 218 | — | — | — | 168 | 86 691 | 80 | 670 | 380 | 32 |
| Male..... | 200 | 145 | — | — | 50 | 98 | — | — | — | 94 | 43 001 | 52 | 287 | 177 | 9 |
| Female..... | 194 | 113 | — | — | 79 | 120 | — | — | — | 74 | 43 690 | 28 | 383 | 203 | 23 |
| Grand Forks, N. Dak.-Minn. | 1 538 | 1 159 | 30 | 10 | 339 | 677 | 2 | 25 | 43 | 791 | 96 674 | 1 171 | 871 | 589 | 101 |
| Male..... | 866 | 677 | 19 | — | 170 | 385 | — | 12 | 18 | 451 | 48 647 | 735 | 383 | 309 | 65 |
| Female..... | 672 | 482 | 11 | — | 169 | 292 | 2 | 13 | 25 | 340 | 48 027 | 436 | 488 | 280 | 36 |
| Minnesota (pt.)..... | 583 | 448 | 8 | — | 127 | 188 | — | 9 | — | 376 | 33 904 | 101 | 198 | 47 | 11 |
| Male..... | 342 | 279 | — | — | 55 | 103 | — | 7 | 2 | 230 | 16 700 | 84 | 87 | 23 | 9 |
| Female..... | 241 | 169 | — | — | 72 | 85 | — | 3 | 7 | 146 | 17 204 | 17 | 111 | 24 | 2 |
| North Dakota (pt.)..... | 955 | 711 | 22 | 10 | 212 | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----|
| | Total | Type | | | | Race | | | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. | |
| | | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | |
| URBANIZED AREAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bismarck-Mandan, N. Dak.----- | 207 | 76 | - | - | 131 | 144 | - | - | - | 63 | 59 470 | 64 | 1 058 | 256 | 22 |
| Male | 104 | 48 | - | - | 56 | 63 | - | - | - | 41 | 29 015 | 45 | 467 | 151 | 6 |
| Female | 103 | 28 | - | - | 75 | 81 | - | - | - | 22 | 30 455 | 19 | 591 | 105 | 16 |
| Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.----- | 673 | 477 | 23 | 9 | 164 | 411 | 14 | 6 | - | 242 | 102 428 | 186 | 735 | 559 | 79 |
| Male | 352 | 265 | ... | ... | 77 | 205 | 14 | 6 | - | 127 | 49 775 | 120 | 326 | 265 | 32 |
| Female | 321 | 212 | ... | ... | 87 | 206 | - | - | - | 115 | 52 653 | 66 | 409 | 294 | 47 |
| Minnesota (pt.)----- | 385 | 246 | 16 | 9 | 64 | 228 | 14 | - | - | 93 | 31 861 | 121 | 109 | 204 | 49 |
| Male | 180 | 131 | ... | ... | 44 | 124 | 14 | - | - | 42 | 15 024 | 78 | 67 | 97 | 25 |
| Female | 155 | 115 | ... | ... | 20 | 104 | - | - | - | 51 | 16 837 | 43 | 42 | 107 | 24 |
| North Dakota (pt.)----- | 338 | 231 | 7 | - | 100 | 183 | - | 6 | - | 149 | 70 567 | 65 | 626 | 355 | 30 |
| Male | 172 | 134 | ... | ... | 33 | 81 | - | 6 | - | 85 | 34 751 | 42 | 259 | 168 | 7 |
| Female | 166 | 97 | ... | ... | 67 | 102 | - | - | - | 64 | 35 816 | 23 | 367 | 187 | 23 |
| Grand Forks, N. Dak.-Minn.----- | 773 | 614 | 14 | - | 145 | 409 | - | 4 | - | 360 | 50 256 | 233 | 639 | 323 | 83 |
| Male | 447 | 356 | ... | ... | 83 | 244 | - | - | - | 203 | 24 523 | 127 | 272 | 199 | 58 |
| Female | 326 | 258 | ... | ... | 62 | 165 | - | 4 | - | 157 | 25 733 | 106 | 367 | 124 | 25 |
| Minnesota (pt.)----- | 272 | 223 | 8 | - | 41 | 105 | - | - | - | 167 | 8 160 | 25 | 70 | 8 | 7 |
| Male | 169 | 140 | ... | ... | 21 | 65 | ... | ... | ... | 104 | 3 853 | ... | 21 | ... | 7 |
| Female | 103 | 83 | ... | ... | 20 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | 63 | 4 307 | ... | 49 | ... | - |
| North Dakota (pt.)----- | 501 | 391 | 6 | - | 104 | 304 | - | 4 | - | 193 | 42 096 | 208 | 569 | 315 | 76 |
| Male | 278 | 216 | ... | ... | 62 | 179 | - | - | - | 99 | 20 670 | 102 | 251 | 194 | 51 |
| Female | 223 | 175 | ... | ... | 42 | 125 | - | 4 | - | 94 | 21 426 | 106 | 318 | 121 | 25 |
| PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beulah city----- | 14 | 14 | - | - | - | 7 | - | - | - | 7 | 2 838 | 6 | 51 | 2 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 496 | ... | 29 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 342 | ... | 22 | ... | ... |
| Bismarck city----- | 146 | 40 | - | - | 106 | 88 | - | - | - | 58 | 43 432 | 48 | 653 | 192 | 14 |
| Male | 68 | 22 | - | - | 46 | 32 | - | - | - | 36 | 20 911 | 29 | 246 | 122 | - |
| Female | 78 | 18 | - | - | 60 | 56 | - | - | - | 22 | 22 521 | 19 | 407 | 70 | 14 |
| Bottineau city----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 755 | - | 29 | 21 | - |
| Male | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 330 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Female | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 425 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Carrington city----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 607 | - | 7 | - | - |
| Male | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 240 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Female | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 367 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Devils Lake city----- | 27 | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27 | 7 107 | 14 | 281 | 13 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 320 | ... | 122 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 787 | ... | 159 | ... | ... |
| Dickinson city----- | 49 | 37 | - | - | 12 | - | - | - | - | 49 | 15 791 | 6 | 40 | 26 | 12 |
| Male | 29 | 29 | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | 29 | 7 777 | ... | 18 | ... | 12 |
| Female | 20 | 8 | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | 20 | 8 014 | ... | 22 | ... | - |
| Fargo city----- | 301 | 196 | 5 | - | 100 | 165 | - | 6 | - | 130 | 60 160 | 65 | 527 | 302 | 28 |
| Male | 149 | 111 | ... | ... | 33 | 75 | - | 6 | - | 68 | 29 469 | 42 | 222 | 142 | 5 |
| Female | 152 | 85 | ... | ... | 67 | 90 | - | - | - | 62 | 30 691 | 23 | 305 | 160 | 23 |
| Grafton city----- | 20 | 13 | 7 | - | - | 11 | - | - | - | 9 | 5 080 | - | 162 | - | 31 |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 413 | - | 103 | - | 14 |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 667 | - | 59 | - | 17 |
| Grand Forks city----- | 301 | 391 | 6 | - | 104 | 304 | - | 4 | - | 193 | 42 096 | 208 | 569 | 315 | 76 |
| Male | 278 | 216 | ... | ... | 62 | 179 | - | - | - | 99 | 20 670 | 102 | 251 | 194 | 51 |
| Female | 223 | 175 | ... | ... | 42 | 125 | - | 4 | - | 94 | 21 426 | 106 | 318 | 121 | 25 |
| Grand Forks AFB (CDP)----- | 382 | 270 | 16 | 10 | 86 | 167 | - | 11 | 32 | 172 | 7 954 | 810 | 43 | 189 | 12 |
| Male | 210 | 157 | ... | ... | 32 | 94 | - | 5 | 16 | 95 | 4 678 | 528 | 19 | 79 | 5 |
| Female | 172 | 113 | ... | ... | 54 | 73 | - | 6 | 16 | 77 | 3 276 | 282 | 24 | 110 | 7 |
| Harvey city----- | 5 | 3 | - | - | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 522 | - | - | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 161 | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 361 | - | - | - | ... |
| Jamestown city----- | 116 | 50 | - | - | 66 | 74 | - | 5 | - | 37 | 15 803 | 84 | 130 | 147 | - |
| Male | 58 | 23 | - | - | 35 | 44 | - | - | - | 14 | 7 515 | 56 | 97 | 56 | - |
| Female | 58 | 27 | - | - | 31 | 30 | - | 5 | - | 23 | 8 288 | 28 | 33 | 91 | - |
| Mandan city----- | 54 | 29 | - | - | 25 | 54 | - | - | - | - | 15 295 | 3 | 89 | 64 | 8 |
| Male | 31 | ... | - | - | ... | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 628 | ... | 48 | 29 | ... |
| Female | 23 | ... | - | - | ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 667 | ... | 41 | 35 | ... |
| Minot city----- | 128 | 70 | 18 | - | 40 | 96 | 4 | 8 | - | 20 | 31 972 | 187 | 414 | 112 | 30 |
| Male | 86 | 58 | ... | ... | 23 | 60 | 4 | 8 | - | 14 | 15 301 | 126 | 115 | 48 | 14 |
| Female | 42 | 12 | ... | ... | 17 | 36 | - | - | - | 6 | 16 671 | 61 | 299 | 64 | 16 |
| Minot AFB (CDP)----- | 469 | 276 | 72 | 25 | 96 | 219 | - | 34 | 216 | 216 | 8 263 | 845 | 46 | 226 | 31 |
| Male | 267 | 177 | 36 | ... | 35 | 107 | - | 6 | 154 | 154 | 4 691 | 537 | 18 | 58 | 31 |
| Female | 202 | 99 | 36 | ... | 61 | 112 | - | 28 | 62 | 62 | 3 572 | 308 | 28 | 168 | - |
| Rugby city----- | 17 | 17 | - | - | - | 17 | - | - | - | - | 3 244 | - | - | 43 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 526 | - | - | 9 | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 718 | - | - | 34 | - |
| Valley City city----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 723 | - | 51 | - | - |
| Male | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 617 | - | 23 | - | - |
| Female | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 106 | - | 28 | - | - |
| Wahpeton city----- | 50 | 38 | - | - | 12 | 28 | - | - | 22 | 22 | 8 768 | 7 | 225 | 14 | - |
| Male | 39 | 27 | - | - | ... | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 589 | ... | 112 | ... | ... |
| Female | 11 | 11 | - | - | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 179 | ... | 113 | ... | ... |
| West Fargo city----- | 35 | 35 | - | - | - | 18 | - | - | 17 | 17 | 9 919 | - | 91 | 53 | 2 |
| Male | 23 | 23 | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | 5 029 | - | 35 | 26 | ... |
| Female | 12 | 12 | - | - | - | 12 | - | - | - | - | 4 890 | - | 56 | 27 | ... |
| Williston city----- | 65 | - | 9 | - | 56 | 65 | - | - | - | - | 12 922 | - | 339 | 10 | - |
| Male | 39 | - | ... | ... | 30 | 39 | - | - | - | - | 6 423 | - | 150 | ... | - |
| Female | 26 | - | ... | ... | 26 | 26 | - | - | - | - | 6 499 | - | 189 | ... | - |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|---------|-----------------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | Type | | | | Race | | | | Race, n.e.c. | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| | | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | |
| Adams | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | 7 | - | - | - | - | 3 570 | 3 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 778 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 792 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Barnes | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 13 885 | 2 | 69 | 2 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 858 | ... | 30 | ... | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 027 | ... | 39 | ... | - |
| Benson | 24 | 14 | - | - | 10 | 8 | - | 11 | - | 5 | 5 649 | - | 2 266 | 2 | 3 |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 910 | - | 1 153 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 739 | - | 1 113 | ... | ... |
| Billings | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 130 | - | 8 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 591 | - | ... | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 539 | - | ... | - | - |
| Bothineau | 8 | 1 | - | 5 | 2 | 8 | - | - | - | - | 9 141 | - | 65 | 23 | 2 |
| Male | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 592 | - | 26 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 549 | - | 39 | ... | ... |
| Bowman | 9 | 7 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 9 | 4 201 | - | 15 | 2 | 2 |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 106 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 095 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Burke | 14 | - | - | - | 14 | - | - | - | 14 | - | 3 787 | 4 | 15 | - | 2 |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 913 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 874 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Burlingame | 189 | 67 | - | - | 122 | 126 | - | - | - | 63 | 53 337 | 63 | 1 014 | 192 | 16 |
| Male | 84 | 32 | - | - | 52 | 43 | - | - | - | 41 | 26 041 | 44 | 445 | 122 | - |
| Female | 105 | 35 | - | - | 70 | 83 | - | - | - | 22 | 27 296 | 19 | 569 | 70 | 16 |
| Cass | 394 | 258 | 7 | - | 129 | 218 | - | 8 | - | 168 | 86 691 | 80 | 670 | 380 | 32 |
| Male | 200 | 145 | ... | - | 50 | 98 | - | 8 | - | 94 | 43 001 | 52 | 287 | 177 | 9 |
| Female | 194 | 113 | ... | - | 79 | 120 | - | - | - | 74 | 43 690 | 28 | 383 | 203 | 23 |
| Cavalier | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 7 610 | 3 | 19 | 2 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 915 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 695 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dickey | 16 | 5 | - | - | 11 | 11 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 7 156 | 1 | 5 | 29 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 589 | ... | ... | 13 | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 567 | ... | ... | 16 | ... |
| Divide | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | 3 487 | - | 4 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 797 | - | ... | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 690 | - | ... | - | - |
| Dunn | 54 | 54 | - | - | - | 8 | - | 11 | - | 35 | 4 132 | - | 440 | 1 | - |
| Male | 28 | 28 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 25 | 2 164 | - | 241 | ... | - |
| Female | 26 | 26 | - | - | - | 5 | - | 11 | - | 10 | 1 968 | - | 199 | ... | - |
| Eddy | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | 3 519 | 4 | 28 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 781 | ... | ... | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 738 | ... | ... | - | - |
| Emmons | 6 | 4 | - | - | 2 | 6 | - | - | - | - | 5 861 | 2 | 8 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 966 | ... | ... | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 895 | ... | ... | - | - |
| Foster | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | 4 | - | 2 | - | - | 4 596 | - | 9 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 271 | - | ... | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 325 | - | ... | - | - |
| Golden Valley | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 375 | 2 | 10 | 2 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 201 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 174 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Grand Forks | 955 | 711 | 22 | 10 | 212 | 489 | 2 | 15 | 34 | 415 | 62 770 | 1 070 | 673 | 542 | 90 |
| Male | 524 | 398 | ... | ... | 105 | 282 | - | 5 | 16 | 221 | 31 947 | 651 | 296 | 286 | 56 |
| Female | 431 | 313 | ... | ... | 107 | 207 | 2 | 10 | 18 | 194 | 30 823 | 419 | 377 | 256 | 34 |
| Grant | 8 | - | - | - | 8 | 2 | - | - | - | 6 | 4 235 | - | 26 | - | 5 |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 216 | - | ... | - | ... |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 019 | - | ... | - | ... |
| Griggs | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | 3 696 | - | 8 | 2 | 4 |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 924 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 772 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Hettinger | 6 | - | - | - | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | 4 265 | - | - | 4 | - |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 153 | - | - | ... | - |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 112 | - | - | ... | - |
| Kidder | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | 7 | - | - | - | - | 3 820 | - | 4 | - | 2 |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 953 | - | ... | - | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 867 | - | ... | - | ... |
| La Moure | 3 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | 6 429 | 6 | 26 | 9 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 236 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 193 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Logan | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 488 | - | - | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 788 | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 700 | - | - | - | ... |
| McHenry | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 7 809 | 9 | 17 | 21 | - |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 062 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 747 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| McIntosh | 11 | 4 | - | - | 7 | 4 | - | 7 | - | - | 4 785 | - | - | 4 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 344 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 441 | - | ... | ... | - |
| McKenzie | 81 | 69 | 2 | - | 10 | 20 | - | 21 | 2 | 38 | 6 144 | - | 890 | 15 | 2 |
| Male | 49 | 42 | ... | - | ... | 12 | - | 12 | - | 23 | 3 238 | - | 438 | ... | - |
| Female | 32 | 27 | ... | - | ... | 8 | - | 9 | - | 15 | 2 906 | - | 452 | ... | 2 |
| McLean | 44 | 18 | 7 | - | 19 | 39 | - | - | - | 5 | 11 727 | 4 | 593 | 7 | 8 |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | - | ... | 16 | - | - | - | ... | 6 068 | ... | 296 | ... | ... |
| Female | 28 | ... | ... | - | ... | 23 | - | - | - | ... | 5 659 | ... | 297 | ... | ... |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----|
| | Total | Type | | | | Race | | | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. | |
| | | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | |
| COUNTIES—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mercer | 29 | 29 | - | - | - | 22 | - | - | - | 7 | 9 184 | 14 | 117 | 60 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | 4 786 | ... | 71 | 21 | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | 4 398 | ... | 46 | 39 | ... |
| Morton | 108 | 46 | - | - | 62 | 92 | - | - | - | 16 | 24 859 | 3 | 130 | 69 | 8 |
| Male | 61 | 33 | - | - | 28 | 47 | - | - | - | ... | 12 536 | ... | 61 | 29 | ... |
| Female | 47 | 13 | - | - | 34 | 45 | - | - | - | ... | 12 323 | ... | 69 | 40 | ... |
| Mountrail | 24 | 1 | - | - | 23 | 18 | - | - | 3 | 3 | 6 726 | - | 914 | 13 | 2 |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 3 432 | - | 419 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 3 294 | - | 495 | ... | ... |
| Nelson | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 5 224 | - | 4 | 3 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 2 667 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 2 557 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Oliver | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | 2 423 | 4 | 62 | 2 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 1 279 | ... | 39 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 1 144 | ... | 23 | ... | ... |
| Pembina | 115 | 83 | - | - | 32 | 54 | - | - | 5 | 56 | 10 226 | 4 | 17 | 37 | - |
| Male | 66 | 49 | - | - | 17 | 32 | - | - | 2 | 32 | 5 127 | ... | ... | 14 | - |
| Female | 49 | 34 | - | - | 15 | 22 | - | - | 3 | 24 | 5 099 | ... | ... | 23 | - |
| Pierce | 21 | 20 | - | - | 1 | 20 | - | 1 | - | - | 6 090 | - | 12 | 43 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | 3 063 | - | ... | 9 | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | 3 027 | - | ... | 34 | - |
| Ramsey | 37 | 31 | - | - | 6 | 10 | - | - | - | 27 | 12 652 | 14 | 322 | 23 | - |
| Male | 20 | 18 | - | - | ... | 2 | - | - | ... | ... | 6 238 | ... | 140 | ... | ... |
| Female | 17 | 13 | - | - | ... | 8 | - | - | ... | ... | 6 414 | ... | 182 | ... | ... |
| Ransom | 22 | 12 | - | - | 10 | 20 | - | - | - | 2 | 6 654 | 4 | 5 | 13 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 3 395 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 3 259 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renville | 8 | 8 | - | - | - | 8 | - | - | - | - | 3 593 | - | 5 | 2 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 1 856 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 1 737 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Richard | 67 | 48 | - | - | 19 | 35 | - | - | - | 32 | 18 866 | 7 | 242 | 25 | - |
| Male | 48 | 31 | - | - | ... | 27 | - | - | ... | ... | 9 752 | ... | 122 | ... | ... |
| Female | 19 | 17 | - | - | ... | 8 | - | - | ... | ... | 9 114 | ... | 120 | ... | ... |
| Rolette | 32 | 17 | 4 | - | 11 | 7 | - | - | - | 25 | 5 120 | 2 | 7 020 | 3 | - |
| Male | 7 | ... | ... | - | ... | 7 | - | - | ... | ... | 2 544 | ... | 3 499 | ... | ... |
| Female | 25 | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 2 576 | ... | 3 521 | ... | ... |
| Sargent | 5 | 3 | - | - | 2 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5 499 | - | 8 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 2 875 | - | ... | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 2 624 | - | ... | - | - |
| Sheridan | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 2 816 | - | - | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 1 451 | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 1 365 | - | - | - | ... |
| Sioux | 24 | 14 | 2 | - | 8 | - | - | 21 | - | 3 | 1 264 | - | 2 320 | 12 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | 675 | - | 1 155 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | 589 | - | 1 165 | ... | ... |
| Slope | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 157 | - | - | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 612 | - | - | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 545 | - | - | - | - |
| Stark | 67 | 55 | - | - | 12 | 18 | - | - | - | 49 | 23 512 | 6 | 68 | 32 | 12 |
| Male | 43 | 43 | - | - | ... | 14 | - | - | ... | ... | 11 778 | ... | 24 | 15 | 12 |
| Female | 24 | 12 | - | - | ... | 4 | - | - | ... | ... | 11 734 | ... | 44 | 17 | - |
| Steele | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 106 | - | - | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 1 591 | - | - | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 1 515 | - | - | - | - |
| Stutsman | 120 | 51 | - | - | 69 | 74 | - | 5 | - | 41 | 23 664 | 88 | 135 | 147 | - |
| Male | 59 | 24 | - | - | 35 | 44 | - | - | - | 15 | 11 675 | 58 | 98 | 56 | - |
| Female | 61 | 27 | - | - | 34 | 30 | - | 5 | - | 26 | 11 989 | 30 | 37 | 91 | - |
| Towner | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4 001 | - | 46 | 4 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 2 011 | - | 11 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 1 990 | - | 35 | ... | ... |
| Trail | 98 | 55 | 3 | - | 38 | 31 | - | 6 | - | 61 | 9 498 | 7 | 11 | 10 | - |
| Male | 58 | 33 | ... | - | 24 | 20 | - | - | ... | ... | 4 639 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 40 | 22 | ... | - | 14 | 11 | - | - | ... | ... | 4 859 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Walsh | 72 | 62 | 10 | - | - | 45 | - | - | - | 27 | 15 059 | - | 180 | 29 | 31 |
| Male | 30 | 23 | ... | - | - | 18 | - | - | - | 12 | 7 525 | - | 113 | ... | 14 |
| Female | 42 | 39 | ... | - | - | 27 | - | - | - | 15 | 7 534 | - | 67 | ... | 17 |
| Ward | 640 | 365 | 98 | 25 | 152 | 351 | 4 | 8 | 34 | 243 | 55 669 | 1 052 | 594 | 373 | 64 |
| Male | 377 | 245 | 47 | ... | 66 | 186 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 173 | 28 037 | 672 | 192 | 117 | 47 |
| Female | 263 | 120 | 51 | ... | 86 | 165 | - | - | 28 | 70 | 27 632 | 380 | 402 | 256 | 17 |
| Wells | 22 | 11 | - | - | 11 | 20 | - | - | - | 2 | 6 945 | - | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 3 479 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 3 466 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Williams | 88 | 13 | 9 | - | 66 | 86 | - | - | - | 2 | 21 350 | 7 | 736 | 56 | - |
| Male | 45 | ... | ... | - | 30 | 45 | - | - | - | ... | 10 883 | ... | 349 | 27 | ... |
| Female | 43 | ... | ... | - | 36 | 41 | - | - | ... | ... | 10 467 | ... | 387 | 29 | ... |

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties | Total persons | Single ancestry group | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Dutch | English | French | German | Greek | Hungarian | Irish | Italian | Norwegian | Polish | Portuguese | Russian |
| The State | 652 717 | 2 981 | 14 419 | 7 410 | 170 007 | 308 | 935 | 12 752 | 1 370 | 97 515 | 5 739 | 146 | 2 762 |
| URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 318 210 | 1 373 | 9 141 | 4 110 | 81 693 | 266 | 541 | 7 996 | 1 016 | 44 414 | 3 024 | 102 | 1 101 |
| Inside urbanized areas | 176 823 | 593 | 3 880 | 1 840 | 42 623 | 168 | 336 | 3 397 | 412 | 21 275 | 1 554 | 30 | 548 |
| Central cities | 165 146 | 567 | 3 797 | 1 742 | 40 218 | 168 | 329 | 3 295 | 383 | 19 743 | 1 477 | 30 | 523 |
| Urban fringe | 11 677 | 26 | 83 | 98 | 2 405 | — | 7 | 102 | 29 | 1 532 | 77 | — | 25 |
| Outside urbanized areas | 141 387 | 780 | 5 261 | 2 270 | 39 070 | 98 | 205 | 4 599 | 604 | 23 139 | 1 470 | 72 | 553 |
| Places of 10,000 or more | 78 383 | 390 | 2 554 | 1 125 | 23 181 | 61 | 148 | 2 468 | 284 | 14 517 | 564 | 17 | 450 |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | 63 004 | 390 | 2 707 | 1 145 | 15 889 | 37 | 57 | 2 131 | 320 | 8 622 | 906 | 55 | 103 |
| Rural | 334 507 | 1 608 | 5 278 | 3 306 | 88 314 | 42 | 394 | 4 756 | 354 | 53 101 | 2 715 | 44 | 1 661 |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | 70 470 | 237 | 1 391 | 2 850 | 18 398 | 17 | 133 | 1 176 | 54 | 10 941 | 429 | 15 | 434 |
| Other rural | 264 037 | 1 371 | 3 887 | 2 450 | 69 916 | 25 | 261 | 3 580 | 300 | 42 160 | 2 286 | 29 | 1 227 |
| Rural farm | 103 881 | 624 | 1 220 | 653 | 31 008 | 3 | 99 | 1 208 | 114 | 18 043 | 609 | 16 | 644 |
| INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inside SMSA's | 234 335 | 781 | 5 275 | 2 413 | 55 928 | 173 | 521 | 4 405 | 542 | 27 533 | 2 016 | 67 | 751 |
| Urban | 186 213 | 635 | 4 424 | 1 938 | 43 471 | 168 | 343 | 3 703 | 496 | 21 399 | 1 627 | 60 | 548 |
| Central cities | 149 633 | 536 | 3 449 | 1 606 | 32 689 | 168 | 234 | 3 044 | 359 | 18 798 | 1 376 | 30 | 429 |
| Not in central cities | 36 580 | 99 | 975 | 332 | 10 782 | — | 109 | 659 | 137 | 2 601 | 251 | 30 | 119 |
| Rural | 48 122 | 146 | 851 | 475 | 12 457 | 5 | 178 | 702 | 46 | 6 134 | 389 | 7 | 203 |
| Outside SMSA's | 418 382 | 2 200 | 9 144 | 4 997 | 114 079 | 135 | 414 | 8 347 | 828 | 69 982 | 3 723 | 79 | 2 011 |
| Urban | 131 997 | 738 | 4 717 | 2 172 | 38 222 | 98 | 198 | 4 293 | 520 | 23 015 | 1 397 | 42 | 553 |
| Rural | 286 385 | 1 462 | 4 427 | 2 825 | 75 857 | 37 | 216 | 4 054 | 308 | 46 967 | 2 326 | 37 | 1 458 |
| SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bismarck, N. Dak. | 79 988 | 346 | 1 670 | 500 | 33 979 | 37 | 364 | 1 533 | 180 | 5 781 | 305 | 3 | 482 |
| Urban | 61 077 | 302 | 1 396 | 433 | 26 021 | 37 | 213 | 1 267 | 162 | 4 802 | 241 | — | 300 |
| Rural | 18 911 | 44 | 274 | 67 | 7 958 | — | 151 | 266 | 18 | 979 | 64 | 3 | 182 |
| Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.—Minn. | 137 574 | 385 | 2 477 | 1 490 | 21 619 | 109 | 102 | 1 944 | 284 | 22 009 | 934 | 28 | 161 |
| Urban | 104 660 | 282 | 1 827 | 1 114 | 16 326 | 97 | 78 | 1 570 | 254 | 16 067 | 787 | 28 | 144 |
| Rural | 32 914 | 103 | 650 | 376 | 5 293 | 12 | 24 | 374 | 30 | 5 942 | 147 | — | 17 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 49 327 | 111 | 833 | 416 | 6 361 | 15 | 12 | 548 | 150 | 9 401 | 362 | 6 | 19 |
| Urban | 32 679 | 57 | 519 | 304 | 4 204 | 8 | 9 | 395 | 134 | 5 706 | 291 | 6 | 18 |
| Rural | 16 648 | 54 | 314 | 112 | 2 157 | 7 | 3 | 153 | 16 | 3 695 | 71 | — | 1 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 88 247 | 274 | 1 644 | 1 074 | 15 258 | 94 | 90 | 1 396 | 134 | 12 608 | 572 | 22 | 142 |
| Urban | 71 981 | 225 | 1 308 | 810 | 12 122 | 89 | 69 | 1 175 | 120 | 10 361 | 496 | 22 | 126 |
| Rural | 16 266 | 49 | 336 | 264 | 3 136 | 5 | 21 | 221 | 14 | 2 247 | 76 | — | 16 |
| Grand Forks, N. Dak.—Minn. | 100 944 | 333 | 2 486 | 2 388 | 10 203 | 46 | 75 | 2 215 | 269 | 18 923 | 1 563 | 42 | 158 |
| Urban | 70 325 | 203 | 1 988 | 1 620 | 7 159 | 42 | 66 | 1 728 | 214 | 9 402 | 1 199 | 38 | 137 |
| Rural | 30 619 | 130 | 498 | 768 | 3 044 | 4 | 9 | 487 | 55 | 9 521 | 364 | 4 | 21 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 34 844 | 172 | 525 | 1 549 | 3 512 | 4 | 8 | 739 | 41 | 9 779 | 424 | — | 31 |
| Urban | 17 170 | 95 | 268 | 925 | 1 831 | — | 5 | 467 | — | 3 166 | 309 | — | 15 |
| Rural | 17 674 | 77 | 257 | 624 | 1 681 | 4 | 3 | 272 | 41 | 6 613 | 115 | — | 16 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 66 100 | 161 | 1 961 | 839 | 6 691 | 42 | 67 | 1 476 | 228 | 9 144 | 1 139 | 42 | 127 |
| Urban | 53 155 | 108 | 1 720 | 695 | 5 328 | 42 | 61 | 1 261 | 214 | 6 236 | 890 | 38 | 122 |
| Rural | 12 945 | 53 | 241 | 144 | 1 363 | — | 6 | 215 | 14 | 2 908 | 249 | 4 | 5 |
| URBANIZED AREAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bismarck—Mandan, N. Dak. | 61 077 | 302 | 1 396 | 433 | 26 021 | 37 | 213 | 1 267 | 162 | 4 802 | 241 | — | 300 |
| Fargo—Moorhead, N. Dak.—Minn. | 104 660 | 282 | 1 827 | 1 114 | 16 326 | 97 | 78 | 1 570 | 254 | 16 067 | 787 | 28 | 144 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 32 679 | 57 | 519 | 304 | 4 204 | 8 | 9 | 395 | 134 | 5 706 | 291 | 6 | 18 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 71 981 | 225 | 1 308 | 810 | 12 122 | 89 | 69 | 1 175 | 120 | 10 361 | 496 | 22 | 126 |
| Grand Forks, N. Dak.—Minn. | 52 307 | 114 | 1 310 | 892 | 5 220 | 42 | 54 | 1 236 | 130 | 7 867 | 1 035 | 8 | 122 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 8 542 | 48 | 134 | 295 | 740 | — | — | 281 | — | 1 755 | 218 | — | — |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 43 765 | 66 | 1 176 | 597 | 4 480 | 42 | 54 | 955 | 130 | 6 112 | 817 | 8 | 122 |
| PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beulah city | 2 911 | 21 | 97 | 61 | 1 757 | 13 | 3 | 93 | 12 | 198 | 54 | — | 33 |
| Bismarck city | 44 485 | 271 | 1 043 | 288 | 18 240 | 37 | 118 | 1 013 | 132 | 3 793 | 140 | — | 201 |
| Bottineau city | 2 805 | 12 | 67 | 42 | 696 | 12 | — | 47 | — | 989 | 11 | — | 12 |
| Carrington city | 2 614 | 44 | 78 | 34 | 1 044 | — | — | 130 | 15 | 359 | 22 | 9 | 6 |
| Devils Lake city | 7 442 | 32 | 191 | 119 | 2 157 | — | — | 267 | — | 1 720 | 28 | — | 5 |
| Dickinson city | 15 924 | 22 | 332 | 152 | 5 497 | 20 | 64 | 217 | 25 | 986 | 102 | 6 | 65 |
| Fargo city | 61 383 | 199 | 1 230 | 721 | 9 969 | 89 | 62 | 1 076 | 97 | 8 893 | 419 | 22 | 106 |
| Grand Forks city | 5 293 | 6 | 221 | 325 | 633 | — | — | 117 | — | 1 147 | 373 | — | 20 |
| Grafton city | 43 765 | 66 | 1 176 | 597 | 4 480 | 42 | 54 | 955 | 130 | 6 112 | 817 | 8 | 122 |
| Grand Forks AFB (CDP) | 9 390 | 42 | 544 | 98 | 848 | — | 7 | 306 | 84 | 124 | 73 | 30 | — |
| Harvey city | 2 527 | 6 | 36 | 14 | 1 291 | — | 2 | 17 | 2 | 288 | 9 | — | 10 |
| Jamestown city | 16 280 | 125 | 441 | 154 | 6 184 | — | — | 342 | 13 | 1 832 | 270 | — | 91 |
| Mandan city | 15 513 | 31 | 348 | 136 | 7 529 | — | 95 | 251 | 24 | 945 | 101 | — | 94 |
| Minot city | 32 843 | 205 | 1 209 | 606 | 9 242 | 29 | 53 | 1 325 | 225 | 7 555 | 101 | 11 | 257 |
| Minot AFB (CDP) | 9 880 | 101 | 897 | 213 | 1 617 | 5 | 19 | 758 | 169 | 187 | 235 | 5 | 12 |
| Rugby city | 3 304 | 15 | 80 | 19 | 1 351 | — | 6 | 49 | 5 | 792 | 6 | — | 5 |
| Valley City city | 7 774 | 40 | 236 | 63 | 1 677 | 7 | 6 | 143 | 6 | 1 482 | 11 | 11 | — |
| Wahpeton city | 9 064 | 71 | 260 | 157 | 2 818 | — | 14 | 204 | 27 | 1 336 | 84 | — | — |
| West Fargo city | 10 100 | 26 | 62 | 79 | 2 063 | — | 7 | 96 | 23 | 1 409 | 73 | — | 20 |
| Williston city | 13 336 | 38 | 572 | 213 | 2 258 | 12 | 31 | 584 | 21 | 4 144 | 91 | — | 37 </ |

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties | Single ancestry group—Con. | | | | Multiple ancestry group | Ancestry not specified | | Selected multiple ancestry groups | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Scottish | Swedish | Ukrainian | Other | | Total | Not reported | English and other group(s) | French and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Italian and other group(s) | Polish and other group(s) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| The State | 2 465 | 9 806 | 1 638 | 49 965 | 229 945 | 42 554 | 23 753 | 38 021 | 26 501 | 136 739 | 51 795 | 2 352 | 9 958 |
| URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 1 329 | 4 785 | 822 | 21 077 | 115 295 | 20 125 | 12 192 | 21 029 | 14 428 | 66 602 | 28 051 | 1 592 | 5 420 |
| inside urbanized areas | 554 | 2 580 | 427 | 9 924 | 76 794 | 9 888 | 6 760 | 13 277 | 9 971 | 43 846 | 18 789 | 959 | 3 711 |
| Central cities | 531 | 2 448 | 406 | 9 179 | 71 154 | 9 156 | 6 335 | 12 498 | 9 249 | 40 407 | 17 629 | 892 | 3 520 |
| Urban fringe | 23 | 132 | 21 | 745 | 5 640 | 732 | 425 | 779 | 722 | 3 439 | 1 160 | 67 | 191 |
| Outside urbanized areas | 775 | 2 205 | 395 | 11 153 | 38 501 | 10 237 | 5 432 | 7 752 | 4 457 | 22 756 | 9 262 | 633 | 1 709 |
| Places of 10,000 or more | 397 | 1 278 | 342 | 5 500 | 19 898 | 5 209 | 2 245 | 3 462 | 1 974 | 12 021 | 4 349 | 246 | 680 |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | 378 | 927 | 53 | 5 653 | 18 603 | 5 028 | 3 187 | 4 290 | 2 483 | 10 735 | 4 913 | 387 | 1 029 |
| Rural | 1 136 | 5 021 | 816 | 28 888 | 114 650 | 22 429 | 11 561 | 16 992 | 12 073 | 70 137 | 23 744 | 760 | 4 538 |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | 327 | 1 116 | 188 | 5 578 | 23 357 | 5 829 | 2 572 | 3 765 | 2 688 | 13 770 | 5 152 | 141 | 1 042 |
| Other rural | 809 | 3 905 | 628 | 23 310 | 91 293 | 16 600 | 8 989 | 13 227 | 9 385 | 56 367 | 18 592 | 619 | 3 496 |
| Rural farm | 276 | 1 654 | 302 | 6 031 | 35 707 | 5 670 | 2 579 | 5 023 | 2 832 | 23 108 | 6 272 | 200 | 1 189 |
| INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inside SMSA's | 771 | 3 308 | 509 | 12 990 | 101 548 | 14 804 | 9 919 | 18 155 | 12 795 | 59 380 | 24 847 | 1 239 | 4 874 |
| Urban | 603 | 2 642 | 433 | 11 204 | 81 035 | 11 484 | 7 879 | 14 837 | 10 693 | 46 197 | 20 288 | 1 132 | 3 966 |
| Central cities | 477 | 2 274 | 400 | 8 676 | 66 444 | 8 644 | 5 941 | 11 871 | 8 903 | 37 138 | 16 618 | 821 | 3 363 |
| Not in central cities | 126 | 368 | 33 | 2 528 | 14 591 | 2 840 | 1 938 | 2 966 | 1 790 | 9 059 | 3 670 | 311 | 603 |
| Rural | 168 | 666 | 76 | 1 786 | 20 513 | 3 320 | 2 040 | 3 318 | 2 102 | 13 183 | 4 559 | 107 | 908 |
| Outside SMSA's | 1 694 | 6 498 | 1 129 | 36 975 | 128 397 | 27 570 | 13 834 | 19 866 | 13 706 | 77 359 | 26 948 | 1 113 | 5 084 |
| Urban | 726 | 2 143 | 389 | 9 873 | 34 260 | 8 641 | 4 313 | 6 192 | 3 735 | 20 405 | 7 763 | 460 | 1 454 |
| Rural | 968 | 4 355 | 740 | 27 102 | 94 137 | 19 109 | 9 521 | 13 674 | 9 971 | 56 954 | 19 185 | 653 | 3 630 |
| SMSA'S | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bismarck, N. Dak. | 299 | 1 202 | 315 | 3 814 | 26 604 | 2 574 | 1 644 | 3 869 | 2 363 | 18 514 | 5 767 | 244 | 764 |
| Urban | 231 | 913 | 253 | 3 215 | 19 369 | 1 922 | 1 325 | 2 989 | 1 900 | 13 078 | 4 433 | 204 | 594 |
| Rural | 68 | 289 | 62 | 599 | 7 235 | 652 | 319 | 880 | 463 | 5 436 | 1 334 | 40 | 170 |
| Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.—Minn. | 308 | 2 432 | 132 | 7 041 | 67 024 | 9 095 | 6 386 | 11 721 | 7 919 | 38 526 | 15 038 | 579 | 2 811 |
| Urban | 231 | 1 910 | 116 | 5 682 | 51 604 | 6 543 | 4 666 | 8 845 | 6 397 | 29 120 | 11 773 | 504 | 2 210 |
| Rural | 77 | 522 | 16 | 1 359 | 15 420 | 2 552 | 1 720 | 2 876 | 1 522 | 9 406 | 3 265 | 75 | 601 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 102 | 1 117 | 25 | 2 645 | 24 009 | 3 195 | 2 272 | 4 026 | 2 478 | 13 290 | 5 021 | 232 | 1 013 |
| Urban | 68 | 792 | 18 | 1 891 | 16 241 | 2 018 | 1 492 | 2 642 | 1 790 | 8 837 | 3 399 | 183 | 718 |
| Rural | 34 | 325 | 7 | 754 | 7 768 | 1 177 | 780 | 1 384 | 688 | 4 453 | 1 622 | 49 | 295 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 206 | 1 315 | 107 | 4 396 | 43 015 | 5 900 | 4 114 | 7 695 | 5 441 | 25 236 | 10 017 | 347 | 1 798 |
| Urban | 163 | 1 118 | 98 | 3 791 | 35 363 | 4 525 | 3 174 | 6 203 | 4 607 | 20 283 | 8 374 | 321 | 1 492 |
| Rural | 43 | 197 | 9 | 605 | 7 652 | 1 375 | 940 | 1 492 | 834 | 4 953 | 1 643 | 26 | 306 |
| Grand Forks, N. Dak.—Minn. | 367 | 1 981 | 102 | 7 491 | 44 026 | 8 276 | 5 148 | 8 039 | 7 620 | 21 170 | 11 603 | 748 | 3 069 |
| Urban | 265 | 1 166 | 82 | 5 600 | 33 543 | 5 873 | 3 932 | 6 541 | 6 013 | 16 163 | 9 233 | 664 | 2 416 |
| Rural | 102 | 815 | 20 | 1 891 | 10 483 | 2 403 | 1 216 | 1 498 | 1 607 | 5 007 | 2 370 | 84 | 653 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 101 | 1 190 | 15 | 2 711 | 12 097 | 1 946 | 987 | 1 448 | 2 629 | 5 540 | 2 540 | 100 | 757 |
| Urban | 56 | 555 | — | 1 402 | 7 240 | 836 | 552 | 896 | 1 827 | 3 327 | 1 752 | 57 | 356 |
| Rural | 45 | 635 | — | 1 309 | 4 857 | 1 110 | 435 | 552 | 802 | 2 213 | 9 788 | 43 | 221 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 266 | 791 | 87 | 4 780 | 31 929 | 6 330 | 4 161 | 6 591 | 4 991 | 15 630 | 9 063 | 648 | 2 312 |
| Urban | 209 | 611 | 82 | 4 198 | 26 303 | 5 037 | 3 380 | 5 645 | 4 186 | 12 836 | 7 481 | 607 | 1 880 |
| Rural | 57 | 180 | 5 | 582 | 5 626 | 1 293 | 781 | 946 | 805 | 2 794 | 1 582 | 41 | 432 |
| URBANIZED AREAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bismarck-Mandan, N. Dak. | 231 | 913 | 253 | 3 215 | 19 369 | 1 922 | 1 325 | 2 989 | 1 900 | 13 078 | 4 433 | 204 | 594 |
| Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.—Minn. | 231 | 1 910 | 116 | 5 682 | 51 604 | 6 543 | 4 666 | 8 845 | 6 397 | 29 120 | 11 773 | 504 | 2 210 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 68 | 792 | 18 | 1 891 | 16 241 | 2 018 | 1 492 | 2 642 | 1 790 | 8 837 | 3 399 | 183 | 718 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 163 | 1 118 | 98 | 3 791 | 35 363 | 4 525 | 3 174 | 6 203 | 4 607 | 20 283 | 8 374 | 321 | 1 492 |
| Grand Forks, N. Dak.—Minn. | 199 | 837 | 76 | 3 819 | 25 496 | 3 850 | 2 497 | 4 559 | 4 332 | 12 092 | 6 910 | 458 | 1 981 |
| Minnesota (pt.) | 39 | 288 | — | 901 | 3 434 | 409 | 236 | 474 | 868 | 1 607 | 928 | 24 | 356 |
| North Dakota (pt.) | 160 | 549 | 76 | 2 918 | 22 062 | 3 441 | 2 261 | 4 085 | 3 464 | 10 485 | 5 982 | 434 | 1 625 |
| PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beulah city | 30 | 18 | — | 146 | 250 | 125 | 125 | 29 | 39 | 198 | 41 | — | 4 |
| Bismarck city | 171 | 739 | 244 | 2 426 | 14 325 | 1 304 | 881 | 2 297 | 1 501 | 9 634 | 3 343 | 133 | 430 |
| Bottineau city | 56 | 37 | — | 154 | 614 | 56 | 35 | 139 | 124 | 290 | 135 | — | 12 |
| Corrington city | — | 44 | 8 | 97 | 603 | 121 | 95 | 142 | 65 | 376 | 128 | — | — |
| Devils Lake city | 64 | 112 | 6 | 456 | 1 788 | 497 | 345 | 166 | 270 | 982 | 428 | — | 54 |
| Dickinson city | 23 | 150 | 152 | 1 476 | 4 799 | 1 836 | 414 | 614 | 356 | 3 568 | 741 | 37 | 157 |
| Fargo city | 146 | 986 | 80 | 3 332 | 30 057 | 3 899 | 2 799 | 5 489 | 3 938 | 17 019 | 7 293 | 254 | 1 308 |
| Grafton city | 17 | 42 | 6 | 631 | 1 433 | 3 222 | 144 | 187 | 264 | 678 | 329 | 15 | 147 |
| Grand Forks city | 160 | 549 | 76 | 2 918 | 22 062 | 3 441 | 2 261 | 4 085 | 3 464 | 10 485 | 5 982 | 434 | 1 625 |
| Grand Forks AFB (CDP) | 49 | 62 | 6 | 1 280 | 4 241 | 1 596 | 1 119 | 1 560 | 722 | 2 351 | 1 499 | 173 | 255 |
| Harvey city | 12 | 24 | — | 75 | 576 | 165 | 90 | 62 | 63 | 443 | 108 | — | 15 |
| Jamestown city | 99 | 219 | 13 | 1 008 | 4 659 | 830 | 421 | 1 007 | 456 | 3 049 | 984 | 65 | 322 |
| Mandan city | 54 | 174 | 6 | 503 | 4 710 | 512 | 394 | 627 | 346 | 3 269 | 1 011 | 71 | 157 |
| Minot city | 192 | 600 | 168 | 2 002 | 7 342 | 1 721 | 1 126 | 1 355 | 869 | 3 880 | 1 756 | 144 | 115 |
| Minot AFB (CDP) | 94 | 190 | 7 | 1 664 | 2 504 | 1 203 | 529 | 679 | 390 | 1 284 | 1 079 | 157 | 258 |
| Rugby city | 6 | 41 | — | 104 | 741 | 84 | 78 | 189 | 41 | 428 | 138 | 13 | — |
| Valley City city | 31 | 95 | — | 335 | 3 198 | 433 | 221 | 796 | 230 | 1 909 | 600 | 6 | 40 |
| Wahpeton city | 19 | 262 | 20 | 711 | 2 655 | 426 | 406 | 341 | 275 | 1 | | | |

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties | Total persons | Single ancestry group | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|---------|-----------|--------|------------|---------|
| | | Dutch | English | French | German | Greek | Hungarian | Irish | Italian | Norwegian | Polish | Portuguese | Russian |
| COUNTIES—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bottineau | 9 239 | 29 | 147 | 209 | 1 844 | 13 | 2 | 130 | — | 2 784 | 24 | 5 | 15 |
| Bowman | 4 229 | 22 | 101 | 32 | 992 | 2 | — | 73 | — | 664 | 72 | — | 9 |
| Burke | 3 822 | 9 | 30 | 8 | 394 | — | — | 70 | 2 | 1 121 | 10 | — | — |
| Burleigh | 54 811 | 293 | 1 220 | 354 | 21 958 | 37 | 130 | 1 236 | 152 | 4 567 | 179 | — | 237 |
| Cass | 88 247 | 274 | 1 644 | 1 074 | 15 258 | 94 | 90 | 1 396 | 134 | 12 608 | 572 | 22 | 142 |
| Cavalier | 7 636 | 16 | 216 | 270 | 2 192 | — | 3 | 187 | 4 | 950 | 43 | 8 | — |
| Dickey | 7 207 | 23 | 222 | 38 | 2 801 | 11 | — | 188 | 7 | 461 | 4 | 2 | 28 |
| Divide | 3 494 | 5 | 35 | 15 | 1 172 | — | — | 41 | 3 | 1 456 | 17 | 2 | 2 |
| Dunn | 4 627 | 6 | 52 | 13 | 1 292 | — | 10 | 56 | 4 | 258 | 5 | 4 | 110 |
| Eddy | 3 554 | 54 | 76 | 32 | 1 001 | — | 4 | 83 | — | 951 | 2 | — | 6 |
| Emmons | 5 877 | 310 | 30 | 19 | 3 455 | — | 2 | 47 | — | 174 | 2 | — | 103 |
| Foster | 4 611 | 51 | 105 | 40 | 1 572 | — | — | 145 | 16 | 723 | 30 | 9 | 6 |
| Golden Valley | 2 391 | 5 | 48 | 7 | 415 | 2 | 3 | 33 | 5 | 139 | 54 | — | 3 |
| Grand Forks | 66 100 | 161 | 1 961 | 839 | 6 691 | 42 | 67 | 1 476 | 228 | 9 144 | 1 139 | 42 | 127 |
| Grant | 4 274 | 24 | 55 | 4 | 2 507 | — | 3 | 23 | — | 127 | 3 | — | 22 |
| Griggs | 3 714 | 19 | 39 | 4 | 410 | — | 2 | 43 | — | 1 403 | 6 | — | — |
| Hettinger | 4 275 | 15 | 46 | 5 | 1 886 | 2 | 77 | 32 | — | 231 | 8 | 3 | 21 |
| Kidder | 3 833 | 37 | 85 | 16 | 1 901 | — | 2 | 56 | 7 | 256 | 23 | — | 16 |
| La Moure | 6 473 | 51 | 144 | 36 | 2 654 | — | — | 130 | 6 | 503 | 34 | 3 | 14 |
| Logan | 3 493 | — | 6 | 2 | 2 381 | — | 3 | 13 | — | 41 | — | — | 118 |
| McHenry | 7 858 | 39 | 108 | 70 | 3 240 | 6 | 4 | 114 | 1 | 1 463 | 11 | — | 67 |
| McIntosh | 4 800 | 8 | 15 | 4 | 3 024 | — | — | 13 | 3 | 46 | 6 | — | 322 |
| McKenzie | 7 132 | 33 | 87 | 36 | 686 | — | 2 | 104 | 10 | 1 376 | 19 | 2 | 30 |
| McLean | 12 383 | 37 | 193 | 54 | 4 369 | — | 6 | 143 | 6 | 1 237 | 38 | — | 209 |
| Mercer | 9 404 | 30 | 215 | 88 | 4 566 | 13 | 10 | 194 | 18 | 483 | 61 | — | 55 |
| Morton | 25 177 | 53 | 450 | 146 | 12 021 | — | 234 | 297 | 28 | 1 214 | 126 | 3 | 245 |
| Mountrail | 7 679 | 10 | 78 | 42 | 878 | 2 | 4 | 116 | — | 2 085 | 28 | 2 | 10 |
| Nelson | 5 233 | 23 | 45 | 45 | 520 | 3 | 2 | 105 | 5 | 2 384 | 11 | — | 2 |
| Oliver | 2 495 | 16 | 34 | 3 | 1 160 | — | 4 | 25 | 2 | 140 | 2 | — | 16 |
| Pembina | 10 399 | 39 | 295 | 562 | 1 513 | — | 2 | 305 | 23 | 1 024 | 148 | — | 14 |
| Pierce | 6 166 | 24 | 87 | 51 | 2 542 | — | 6 | 69 | 7 | 1 240 | 6 | — | 9 |
| Ramsey | 13 048 | 53 | 280 | 182 | 3 339 | 2 | — | 445 | — | 3 230 | 57 | 2 | 19 |
| Ransom | 6 698 | 18 | 99 | 47 | 1 305 | — | — | 89 | 18 | 1 309 | 17 | — | 5 |
| Renville | 3 608 | 12 | 71 | 23 | 628 | — | 1 | 97 | 6 | 769 | 4 | — | — |
| Richland | 19 207 | 99 | 372 | 196 | 6 684 | 2 | 21 | 314 | 39 | 2 932 | 221 | — | — |
| Rolette | 12 177 | 31 | 220 | 434 | 730 | — | — | 102 | 6 | 1 248 | 31 | — | 7 |
| Sargent | 5 512 | 39 | 81 | 23 | 1 192 | 2 | 7 | 67 | 23 | 1 015 | 125 | — | 3 |
| Sheridan | 2 819 | 6 | 22 | 3 | 1 587 | — | — | 6 | — | 150 | 2 | — | 11 |
| Sioux | 3 620 | 24 | 43 | 9 | 645 | — | 5 | 47 | 2 | 112 | 16 | — | 2 |
| Slope | 1 157 | — | 44 | — | 242 | — | 3 | 12 | — | 86 | 8 | — | — |
| Stark | 23 697 | 50 | 358 | 186 | 7 687 | 20 | 91 | 278 | 25 | 1 189 | 168 | 6 | 80 |
| Steele | 3 106 | 3 | 54 | 3 | 306 | — | — | 79 | 15 | 1 466 | 22 | — | — |
| Stutsman | 24 154 | 163 | 790 | 191 | 9 425 | 2 | — | 438 | 22 | 2 302 | 444 | — | 144 |
| Towner | 4 052 | 30 | 98 | 42 | 1 063 | — | 2 | 59 | 26 | 599 | 16 | 2 | 2 |
| Trill | 9 624 | 18 | 68 | 59 | 832 | — | — | 88 | 12 | 3 478 | 28 | — | 2 |
| Walsh | 15 371 | 29 | 282 | 580 | 1 363 | — | — | 241 | 15 | 3 569 | 1 283 | — | 20 |
| Ward | 58 392 | 352 | 2 446 | 891 | 14 794 | 34 | 76 | 2 307 | 401 | 10 171 | 400 | 18 | 386 |
| Wells | 6 979 | 24 | 91 | 26 | 3 236 | — | 7 | 49 | 4 | 761 | 22 | — | 20 |
| Williams | 22 237 | 79 | 692 | 253 | 3 119 | 12 | 31 | 743 | 21 | 6 658 | 116 | — | 69 |

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

| | Single ancestry group—Con. | | | | Multiple ancestry group | Ancestry not specified | | Selected multiple ancestry groups | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Scottish | Swedish | Ukrainian | Other | | Total | Not reported | English and other group(s) | French and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Italian and other group(s) | Polish and other group(s) |
| Bottineau..... | 95 | 147 | — | 316 | 3 143 | 336 | 179 | 620 | 507 | 1 588 | 685 | 9 | 35 |
| Bowman..... | 7 | 63 | 25 | 164 | 1 593 | 410 | 138 | 295 | 179 | 990 | 338 | 5 | 143 |
| Burke..... | 10 | 202 | 2 | 230 | 1 479 | 255 | 105 | 154 | 60 | 598 | 278 | 7 | 13 |
| Burlingame..... | 239 | 980 | 307 | 3 036 | 18 184 | 1 702 | 1 109 | 2 879 | 1 812 | 12 260 | 4 314 | 141 | 528 |
| Cass..... | 204 | 1 315 | 107 | 4 396 | 43 015 | 5 900 | 4 114 | 7 695 | 5 441 | 25 236 | 10 017 | 347 | 1 798 |
| Cavalier..... | 95 | 54 | 9 | 422 | 2 678 | 489 | 129 | 542 | 472 | 1 477 | 617 | 6 | 63 |
| Dickey..... | 28 | 146 | — | 380 | 2 215 | 653 | 246 | 507 | 130 | 1 472 | 603 | 39 | 61 |
| Divide..... | 26 | 71 | — | 367 | 1 137 | 145 | 98 | 173 | 114 | 554 | 241 | 10 | 39 |
| Dunn..... | 14 | 8 | 8 | 929 | 1 624 | 234 | 45 | 231 | 85 | 1 180 | 360 | 7 | 28 |
| Eddy..... | 20 | 177 | 2 | 246 | 818 | 82 | 65 | 94 | 55 | 573 | 207 | 3 | 7 |
| Emmons..... | 12 | 62 | — | 76 | 1 230 | 355 | 195 | 94 | 72 | 1 004 | 194 | — | 43 |
| Foster..... | 2 | 73 | 11 | 148 | 1 447 | 233 | 147 | 232 | 137 | 870 | 315 | 5 | 42 |
| Golden Valley..... | 23 | 25 | 2 | 87 | 1 150 | 390 | 85 | 247 | 172 | 767 | 298 | 7 | 191 |
| Grand Forks..... | 266 | 791 | 87 | 4 780 | 31 929 | 6 330 | 4 161 | 6 591 | 4 991 | 15 630 | 9 063 | 648 | 2 312 |
| Grant..... | — | 21 | — | 72 | 962 | 451 | 98 | 94 | 46 | 850 | 153 | 3 | 30 |
| Griggs..... | 5 | 39 | 3 | 81 | 1 548 | 112 | 97 | 203 | 130 | 851 | 270 | 3 | 38 |
| Hettinger..... | 4 | 11 | 4 | 129 | 1 379 | 422 | 110 | 155 | 67 | 1 125 | 114 | 2 | 47 |
| Kidder..... | — | 38 | 6 | 78 | 1 079 | 233 | 134 | 198 | 91 | 737 | 210 | — | 46 |
| La Moure..... | 10 | 215 | 7 | 264 | 2 136 | 266 | 214 | 318 | 174 | 1 533 | 344 | 40 | 93 |
| Logan..... | 8 | 6 | — | 64 | 573 | 278 | 152 | 64 | 7 | 495 | 72 | — | 10 |
| McHenry..... | 38 | 92 | 17 | 280 | 1 988 | 320 | 233 | 319 | 193 | 1 310 | 354 | 4 | 34 |
| McIntosh..... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 43 | 1 176 | 135 | 124 | 77 | 60 | 1 061 | 62 | — | 23 |
| McKenzie..... | 22 | 81 | 25 | 989 | 3 169 | 461 | 239 | 542 | 286 | 1 552 | 782 | 5 | 39 |
| McLean..... | 33 | 350 | 129 | 989 | 3 597 | 993 | 596 | 406 | 311 | 2 499 | 629 | 9 | 68 |
| Mercer..... | 48 | 56 | 7 | 344 | 2 714 | 502 | 276 | 422 | 214 | 2 009 | 650 | 24 | 43 |
| Morton..... | 60 | 222 | 8 | 778 | 8 420 | 872 | 535 | 990 | 551 | 6 254 | 1 453 | 103 | 236 |
| Mountrail..... | 26 | 121 | 1 | 1 268 | 2 501 | 507 | 300 | 332 | 212 | 1 258 | 510 | 6 | 34 |
| Nelson..... | 10 | 83 | — | 369 | 1 348 | 278 | 178 | 151 | 98 | 671 | 359 | 13 | 14 |
| Oliver..... | 3 | 2 | — | 87 | 921 | 80 | 66 | 120 | 42 | 717 | 133 | 8 | 28 |
| Pembina..... | 119 | 190 | 42 | 980 | 4 427 | 716 | 341 | 807 | 1 029 | 1 829 | 1 354 | 36 | 236 |
| Pierce..... | 6 | 59 | — | 140 | 1 585 | 335 | 231 | 263 | 143 | 952 | 272 | 13 | 12 |
| Ramsey..... | 91 | 203 | 6 | 1 187 | 3 132 | 820 | 621 | 403 | 442 | 1 823 | 759 | 1 | 104 |
| Ransom..... | 13 | 108 | 3 | 232 | 2 627 | 808 | 237 | 470 | 233 | 1 588 | 521 | 39 | 99 |
| Renville..... | 32 | 169 | — | 128 | 1 349 | 319 | 196 | 260 | 134 | 750 | 341 | 14 | 24 |
| Richland..... | 27 | 410 | 22 | 1 374 | 5 835 | 659 | 606 | 732 | 529 | 4 069 | 984 | 26 | 562 |
| Rollette..... | 41 | 79 | 3 | 6 195 | 2 198 | 852 | 634 | 333 | 876 | 856 | 435 | 4 | 20 |
| Sargent..... | 14 | 162 | — | 404 | 2 022 | 333 | 140 | 266 | 177 | 1 216 | 380 | 40 | 121 |
| Sheridan..... | — | 5 | 6 | 35 | 807 | 179 | 67 | 118 | 42 | 660 | 123 | — | 18 |
| Sloux..... | 6 | 22 | — | 635 | 248 | 804 | 756 | 32 | 35 | 163 | 59 | 14 | 4 |
| Slope..... | 5 | 24 | — | 37 | 662 | 34 | 31 | 202 | 63 | 393 | 139 | 5 | 53 |
| Stark..... | 45 | 162 | 360 | 1 986 | 7 507 | 3 499 | 589 | 744 | 633 | 5 760 | 1 083 | 48 | 265 |
| Steele..... | 17 | 96 | — | 140 | 838 | 67 | 44 | 117 | 38 | 403 | 109 | 36 | 22 |
| Stutsman..... | 114 | 288 | 13 | 1 247 | 7 380 | 1 191 | 629 | 1 494 | 725 | 5 043 | 1 481 | 84 | 685 |
| Towner..... | 40 | 73 | — | 440 | 1 286 | 274 | 158 | 214 | 139 | 678 | 290 | 2 | 36 |
| Trails..... | 18 | 90 | — | 1 148 | 3 518 | 265 | 253 | 522 | 421 | 1 799 | 683 | 38 | 111 |
| Walsh..... | 97 | 183 | 8 | 2 273 | 4 621 | 807 | 480 | 449 | 609 | 1 820 | 978 | 58 | 666 |
| Ward..... | 293 | 1 069 | 218 | 4 341 | 16 446 | 3 749 | 2 030 | 2 911 | 1 799 | 9 336 | 4 243 | 323 | 487 |
| Wells..... | 16 | 78 | 2 | 276 | 2 039 | 328 | 208 | 245 | 174 | 1 467 | 361 | 2 | 53 |
| Williams..... | 100 | 417 | 18 | 1 573 | 6 672 | 1 664 | 459 | 937 | 817 | 3 268 | 1 735 | 20 | 119 |

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | 1980 | | | | | | 1970 | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | White | Black | Percent | | | Total | White | Black | Percent | | |
| | | | | Total | White | Black | | | | Total | White | Black |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 652 717 | 626 358 | 2 471 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 617 761 | 600 563 | 2 511 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Native ¹ | 637 899 | 613 813 | 2 334 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 94.5 | 599 324 | 582 636 | 2 442 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.3 |
| Born in State of residence | 475 748 | 458 135 | 272 | 72.9 | 73.1 | 11.0 | 450 943 | 438 918 | 167 | 73.0 | 73.1 | 6.7 |
| Born in different State | 158 865 | 152 689 | 1 976 | 24.3 | 24.4 | 80.0 | 129 505 | 126 075 | 1 773 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 70.6 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 2 286 | 2 989 | 86 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 4 581 | 4 170 | 197 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 7.8 |
| Foreign born | 14 818 | 12 545 | 137 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 18 437 | 17 927 | 69 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Europe | 5 421 | (NA) | (NA) | 36.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 866 | (NA) | (NA) | 53.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Germany | 1 328 | (NA) | (NA) | 9.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 890 | (NA) | (NA) | 10.3 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Greece | 87 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 55 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Hungary | 116 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 263 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Ireland | 102 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 132 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.7 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Italy | 58 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 80 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Poland | 196 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 185 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| United Kingdom | 550 | (NA) | (NA) | 3.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 603 | (NA) | (NA) | 3.3 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Yugoslavia | 19 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 49 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) |
| U.S.S.R. | 2 395 | (NA) | (NA) | 16.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 358 | (NA) | (NA) | 23.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Asia | 1 975 | (NA) | (NA) | 13.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 728 | (NA) | (NA) | 3.9 | (NA) | (NA) |
| China | 96 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 65 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Philippines | 341 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 186 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| North and Central America | 3 860 | (NA) | (NA) | 26.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 916 | (NA) | (NA) | 15.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Canada | 3 459 | (NA) | (NA) | 23.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 754 | (NA) | (NA) | 14.9 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mexico | 247 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 49 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) |
| West Indies | 91 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 68 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cuba | 36 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 31 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| South America | 257 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 63 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) |
| All other countries | 232 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 27 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Country not reported | 678 | (NA) | (NA) | 4.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 479 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over ² | 598 235 | 575 584 | 2 217 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 566 373 | 551 622 | 2 217 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Same house | 309 178 | 300 007 | 345 | 51.7 | 52.1 | 15.6 | 319 240 | 315 077 | 131 | 56.4 | 57.1 | 5.9 |
| Different house in United States | 282 682 | 270 486 | 1 671 | 47.3 | 47.0 | 75.4 | 224 318 | 215 386 | 1 467 | 39.6 | 39.0 | 66.2 |
| Same county | 138 229 | 132 346 | 189 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 8.5 | 113 938 | 109 256 | 72 | 20.1 | 19.8 | 3.2 |
| Different county | 144 453 | 138 140 | 1 482 | 24.1 | 24.0 | 66.8 | 110 380 | 106 130 | 1 395 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 62.9 |
| Same State | 68 465 | 66 542 | 33 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 1.5 | 56 719 | 55 383 | 24 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 1.1 |
| Different State | 75 988 | 71 598 | 1 449 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 65.4 | 53 661 | 50 747 | 1 371 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 61.8 |
| Abroad | 6 375 | 5 091 | 201 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 9.1 | 5 566 | 5 085 | 197 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 8.9 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women ever married, 15 to 24 years | 20 795 | 19 853 | 142 | ... | ... | ... | 17 905 | 17 439 | 43 | ... | ... | ... |
| Children ever born per 1,000 women | 840 | 812 | 577 | ... | ... | ... | 983 | 970 | 1 047 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women ever married, 25 to 34 years | 43 832 | 41 973 | 172 | ... | ... | ... | 30 371 | 29 478 | 212 | ... | ... | ... |
| Children ever born per 1,000 women | 1 854 | 1 823 | 1 680 | ... | ... | ... | 2 698 | 2 676 | 2 330 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women ever married, 35 to 44 years | 30 141 | 28 954 | 82 | ... | ... | ... | 30 794 | 29 999 | 177 | ... | ... | ... |
| Children ever born per 1,000 women | 3 153 | 3 098 | 2 317 | ... | ... | ... | 3 844 | 3 809 | 3 402 | ... | ... | ... |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ³ | 171 900 | 162 516 | 682 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 192 858 | 186 407 | 774 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Nursery school | 4 260 | 3 698 | 41 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 1 025 | 927 | - | 0.5 | 0.5 | - |
| Private | 2 346 | 2 275 | 4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 548 | 537 | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | - |
| Kindergarten | 8 481 | 7 845 | 25 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 6 801 | 6 490 | 52 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 6.7 |
| Private | 2 125 | 2 011 | 19 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1 671 | 1 633 | 18 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.3 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 79 892 | 74 896 | 299 | 46.5 | 46.1 | 43.8 | 108 062 | 103 662 | 582 | 56.0 | 55.6 | 75.2 |
| Private | 5 434 | 5 119 | 23 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 8 339 | 7 857 | 18 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 2.3 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 45 293 | 43 344 | 77 | 26.3 | 26.7 | 11.3 | 51 077 | 49 737 | 91 | 26.5 | 26.7 | 11.8 |
| Private | 1 994 | 1 892 | - | 1.2 | 1.2 | - | 3 255 | 3 171 | - | 1.7 | 1.7 | - |
| College | 33 974 | 32 733 | 240 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 35.2 | 25 893 | 25 591 | 49 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 6.3 |
| Persons enrolled in school by age ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 2 877 | 2 448 | 21 | 14.1 | 12.9 | 29.6 | 910 | 807 | - | 4.3 | 4.1 | f |
| 5 and 6 years old | 13 756 | 12 663 | 54 | 71.2 | 70.6 | 60.0 | 14 400 | 13 805 | 87 | 58.1 | 58.1 | f |
| 7 to 17 years old | 114 650 | 108 287 | 362 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 145 508 | 140 295 | 631 | 96.1 | 96.2 | f |
| 18 to 21 years old | 25 385 | 24 713 | 60 | 45.1 | 46.2 | 11.7 | 24 399 | 23 975 | 43 | 54.0 | 54.8 | f |
| 22 to 24 years old | 6 053 | 5 829 | 72 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 20.5 | 4 137 | 4 073 | 6 | 15.6 | 15.7 | f |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6 426 | 6 005 | 76 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 13.8 | 3 504 | 3 452 | 7 | 5.3 | 5.4 | f |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 364 601 | 354 586 | 871 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 318 339 | 312 269 | 940 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 8 280 | 7 628 | 2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 13 048 | 12 297 | 30 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| 5 to 8 years | 82 184 | 80 278 | 19 | 22.5 | 22.6 | 2.2 | 109 950 | 108 035 | 71 | 34.5 | 34.6 | 7.6 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 32 082 | 30 131 | 41 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 4.7 | 35 153 | 33 911 | 136 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 14.5 |
| 4 years | 114 122 | 111 334 | 406 | 31.3 | 31.4 | 46.6 | 87 806 | 86 428 | 484 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 51.5 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 73 891 | 72 220 | 200 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 23.0 | 45 680 | 45 195 | 126 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 13.4 |
| 4 or more years | 54 042 | 52 995 | 203 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 23.3 | 26 702 | 26 403 | 93 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 9.9 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 485 964 | 470 166 | 1 758 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 417 049 | 408 082 | 1 495 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Labor force | 298 422 | 289 160 | 1 531 | 61.4 | 61.5 | 87.1 | 225 222 | 220 926 | 1 094 | 54.0 | 54.1 | 73.2 |
| Armed Forces | 10 411 | 9 038 | 994 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 56.5 | 10 878 | 9 873 | 897 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 60.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 288 011 | 280 122 | 537 | 59.3 | 59.6 | 30.5 | 214 344 | 211 053 | 197 | 51.4 | 51.7 | 13.2 |
| Employed | 272 620 | 266 050 | 465 | 56.1 | 56.6 | 26.5 | 204 585 | 201 985 | 158 | 49.1 | 49.5 | 10.6 |
| Unemployed | 15 391 | 14 072 | 72 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 9 759 | 9 068 | 39 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Not in labor force | 187 542 | 181 006 | 227 | 38.6 | 38.5 | 12.9 | 191 827 | 187 156 | 401 | 46.0 | 45.9 | 26.8 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 243 208 | 235 416 | 519 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 208 114 | 203 696 | 487 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Labor force | 114 996 | 111 225 | 374 | 47.3 | 47.2 | 72.1 | 73 586 | 72 178 | 154 | 35.4 | 35.4 | 31.6 |
| Armed Forces | 812 | 685 | 79 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 15.2 | 154 | 144 | 4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 114 184 | 110 540 | 295 | 46.9 | 47.0 | 56.8 | 73 432 | 72 034 | 150 | 35.3 | 35.4 | 30.8 |
| Employed | 108 954 | 105 805 | 230 | 44.8 | 44.9 | 44.3 | 70 147 | 68 938 | 115 | 33.7 | 33.8 | 23.6 |
| Unemployed | 5 230 | 4 735 | 65 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 12.5 | 3 285 | 3 096 | 35 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 7.2 |
| Not in labor force | 128 212 | 124 191 | 145 | 52.7 | 52.8 | 27.9 | 134 528 | 131 518 | 333 | 64.6 | 64.6 | 68.4 |

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. ²1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. ³1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only. ⁴Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Table with columns for Occupation, Industry, Income in Previous Year, and Income in Previous Year Below Poverty Level. Rows include categories like 'The State' and 'Employed persons 16 years and over'. Columns represent 1980 and 1970 data, split by Total, White, and Black, with corresponding Percent columns.

¹14 years and over in 1970. ⁴Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

| | The State | Urban | | | | | Rural | | | Rural farm | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's |
|---|-----------|---------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------|--------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------|
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | | Outside urbanized areas | | Total | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | | | |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 652 717 | 318 210 | 176 823 | 165 146 | 11 677 | 78 383 | 63 004 | 334 507 | 70 470 | 103 881 | 234 335 | 418 382 |
| Under 5 years | 54 668 | 26 885 | 14 174 | 12 869 | 1 305 | 6 499 | 6 212 | 27 783 | 5 387 | 7 348 | 19 997 | 34 671 |
| 5 to 9 years | 49 091 | 22 423 | 11 794 | 10 696 | 1 098 | 5 693 | 4 936 | 26 668 | 4 999 | 8 215 | 16 894 | 32 197 |
| 10 to 14 years | 51 021 | 22 135 | 12 580 | 11 531 | 1 049 | 5 509 | 4 046 | 28 886 | 5 065 | 10 109 | 17 554 | 33 467 |
| 15 to 19 years | 64 067 | 32 866 | 18 109 | 17 157 | 952 | 7 648 | 7 109 | 31 201 | 5 905 | 11 344 | 23 478 | 40 589 |
| 20 to 24 years | 69 269 | 45 940 | 26 639 | 25 230 | 1 409 | 9 905 | 9 396 | 23 329 | 5 306 | 6 039 | 32 187 | 37 082 |
| 25 to 29 years | 58 802 | 34 245 | 20 134 | 18 579 | 1 555 | 7 627 | 6 484 | 24 557 | 5 255 | 4 235 | 25 582 | 33 220 |
| 30 to 34 years | 45 465 | 24 039 | 13 944 | 12 680 | 1 264 | 5 732 | 4 363 | 21 426 | 4 146 | 5 788 | 18 618 | 26 847 |
| 35 to 39 years | 34 276 | 16 146 | 9 101 | 8 308 | 793 | 3 945 | 3 100 | 18 130 | 3 291 | 5 837 | 12 855 | 21 421 |
| 40 to 44 years | 29 372 | 13 641 | 7 878 | 7 364 | 514 | 3 486 | 2 277 | 15 731 | 2 804 | 5 832 | 10 448 | 18 924 |
| 45 to 49 years | 28 526 | 12 571 | 7 438 | 7 031 | 407 | 3 419 | 1 714 | 15 955 | 2 798 | 6 530 | 9 706 | 18 230 |
| 50 to 54 years | 30 848 | 12 848 | 7 430 | 7 038 | 392 | 3 594 | 1 824 | 18 000 | 3 298 | 7 639 | 9 695 | 21 553 |
| 55 to 59 years | 29 160 | 11 749 | 6 750 | 6 480 | 270 | 3 072 | 1 927 | 17 411 | 3 632 | 7 079 | 8 921 | 20 239 |
| 60 to 64 years | 27 722 | 10 525 | 5 366 | 5 161 | 205 | 3 063 | 2 096 | 17 197 | 3 873 | 5 930 | 7 396 | 20 326 |
| 65 to 69 years | 26 003 | 9 902 | 4 981 | 4 796 | 185 | 2 917 | 2 004 | 16 101 | 4 049 | 4 380 | 6 791 | 19 212 |
| 70 to 74 years | 21 316 | 8 167 | 3 914 | 3 802 | 112 | 2 350 | 1 903 | 13 149 | 3 721 | 2 873 | 5 313 | 16 003 |
| 75 to 79 years | 15 121 | 5 953 | 2 747 | 2 689 | 58 | 1 832 | 1 374 | 9 168 | 3 007 | 1 500 | 3 841 | 11 280 |
| 80 to 84 years | 10 066 | 4 404 | 2 088 | 2 015 | 73 | 1 152 | 1 164 | 5 662 | 2 032 | 752 | 2 775 | 7 291 |
| 85 years and over | 7 924 | 3 771 | 1 756 | 1 720 | 36 | 940 | 1 075 | 4 153 | 1 898 | 451 | 2 284 | 5 640 |
| Median | 28.3 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 25.1 | 27.6 | 24.9 | 31.1 | 34.0 | 32.3 | 26.4 | 29.7 |
| Female | 324 211 | 161 153 | 90 090 | 84 450 | 5 640 | 40 442 | 30 621 | 163 058 | 36 720 | 47 625 | 117 417 | 206 794 |
| Under 5 years | 26 471 | 12 969 | 6 773 | 6 142 | 631 | 3 153 | 3 043 | 13 502 | 2 629 | 3 517 | 9 630 | 16 841 |
| 5 to 9 years | 24 196 | 11 095 | 5 903 | 5 416 | 487 | 2 805 | 2 387 | 13 101 | 2 511 | 3 982 | 8 364 | 15 832 |
| 10 to 14 years | 24 502 | 10 678 | 5 965 | 5 436 | 529 | 2 740 | 1 973 | 13 824 | 2 507 | 4 861 | 8 366 | 16 136 |
| 15 to 19 years | 31 130 | 16 363 | 9 195 | 8 736 | 459 | 4 044 | 3 124 | 14 767 | 2 962 | 5 089 | 11 573 | 19 567 |
| 20 to 24 years | 33 344 | 22 640 | 13 751 | 13 022 | 729 | 5 030 | 3 859 | 10 704 | 2 684 | 2 206 | 15 993 | 17 351 |
| 25 to 29 years | 28 186 | 16 843 | 9 847 | 9 121 | 746 | 3 770 | 3 226 | 11 343 | 2 600 | 2 578 | 12 490 | 15 696 |
| 30 to 34 years | 21 349 | 11 025 | 6 544 | 5 970 | 574 | 2 570 | 1 911 | 10 324 | 1 962 | 2 783 | 8 782 | 12 567 |
| 35 to 39 years | 16 661 | 7 897 | 4 459 | 4 082 | 377 | 1 998 | 1 440 | 8 764 | 1 599 | 2 881 | 6 152 | 10 509 |
| 40 to 44 years | 14 688 | 6 893 | 4 066 | 3 821 | 245 | 1 750 | 1 077 | 7 795 | 1 454 | 2 969 | 5 335 | 9 353 |
| 45 to 49 years | 14 467 | 6 507 | 3 864 | 3 680 | 184 | 1 792 | 861 | 7 960 | 1 413 | 3 326 | 4 926 | 9 544 |
| 50 to 54 years | 15 449 | 6 516 | 3 784 | 3 585 | 199 | 1 803 | 929 | 8 933 | 1 815 | 3 632 | 4 861 | 10 588 |
| 55 to 59 years | 14 517 | 6 140 | 3 338 | 3 234 | 104 | 1 732 | 1 070 | 8 377 | 1 796 | 3 152 | 4 400 | 10 117 |
| 60 to 64 years | 14 307 | 5 810 | 2 922 | 2 806 | 116 | 1 716 | 1 172 | 8 497 | 2 157 | 2 483 | 3 910 | 10 397 |
| 65 to 69 years | 13 514 | 5 579 | 2 793 | 2 707 | 86 | 1 621 | 1 165 | 7 935 | 2 241 | 1 799 | 3 704 | 9 810 |
| 70 to 74 years | 11 452 | 4 867 | 2 362 | 2 292 | 70 | 1 429 | 1 076 | 6 595 | 2 118 | 1 162 | 3 041 | 8 411 |
| 75 to 79 years | 8 692 | 3 823 | 1 811 | 1 776 | 35 | 1 174 | 838 | 4 869 | 1 383 | 616 | 3 041 | 6 269 |
| 80 to 84 years | 6 132 | 2 878 | 1 453 | 1 414 | 39 | 699 | 726 | 3 254 | 1 233 | 360 | 1 857 | 4 275 |
| 85 years and over | 5 154 | 2 630 | 1 260 | 1 230 | 30 | 626 | 744 | 2 524 | 1 256 | 229 | 1 610 | 3 544 |
| Median | 29.0 | 27.0 | 26.8 | 26.9 | 24.9 | 28.2 | 26.4 | 32.1 | 36.6 | 32.8 | 26.9 | 30.8 |
| CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 27 722 | 10 525 | 5 366 | 5 161 | 205 | 3 063 | 2 096 | 17 197 | 3 873 | 5 930 | 7 396 | 20 326 |
| In families | 22 753 | 8 347 | 4 289 | 4 117 | 172 | 2 470 | 1 588 | 14 406 | 3 066 | 5 348 | 5 966 | 16 787 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 8.1 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 10.4 | 6.3 | 12.4 | 4.8 | 9.2 |
| Householder or spouse | 21 894 | 8 100 | 4 153 | 3 995 | 158 | 2 417 | 1 530 | 13 794 | 2 961 | 5 110 | 5 738 | 16 156 |
| Other relatives | 859 | 127 | 63 | 58 | 20 | 53 | 58 | 612 | 105 | 238 | 228 | 655 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 4 368 | 1 859 | 1 005 | 972 | 33 | 470 | 384 | 2 509 | 663 | 582 | 1 517 | 3 051 |
| Living alone | 4 071 | 1 707 | 911 | 885 | 26 | 428 | 368 | 2 364 | 637 | 545 | 1 194 | 2 877 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 22.6 | 17.2 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 11.5 | 24.1 | 12.2 | 26.5 | 33.0 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 24.5 |
| In group quarters | 601 | 319 | 72 | 72 | 70 | 123 | 124 | 282 | 144 | — | 113 | 488 |
| Inmate of institution | 452 | 244 | 31 | 31 | — | 105 | 108 | 208 | 121 | — | 63 | 389 |
| Home for the aged | 341 | 161 | 31 | 31 | — | 70 | 60 | 180 | 121 | — | 63 | 278 |
| Other | 149 | 75 | 41 | 41 | — | 18 | 16 | 74 | 23 | — | 50 | 99 |
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 47 319 | 18 069 | 8 895 | 8 598 | 297 | 5 267 | 3 907 | 29 250 | 7 770 | 7 253 | 12 104 | 35 215 |
| In families | 33 302 | 11 607 | 5 765 | 5 540 | 225 | 3 266 | 2 576 | 21 695 | 5 057 | 6 374 | 8 192 | 25 110 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 8.4 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 15.6 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 4.5 | 9.6 |
| Householder or spouse | 31 570 | 11 122 | 5 467 | 5 248 | 219 | 3 171 | 2 484 | 20 448 | 4 853 | 5 839 | 7 750 | 23 820 |
| Other relatives | 1 732 | 465 | 298 | 292 | 6 | 95 | 92 | 1 247 | 204 | 535 | 442 | 1 290 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 12 361 | 5 580 | 2 794 | 2 712 | 72 | 1 700 | 1 096 | 6 781 | 2 245 | 879 | 3 473 | 8 888 |
| Living alone | 11 696 | 5 250 | 2 595 | 2 523 | 72 | 1 612 | 1 043 | 6 446 | 2 160 | 797 | 3 247 | 8 449 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 26.5 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 23.3 | 34.7 | 24.6 | 19.9 | 29.1 | 29.6 | 14.9 | 24.9 | 27.1 |
| In group quarters | 1 656 | 882 | 346 | 346 | — | 301 | 235 | 774 | 468 | — | 439 | 1 217 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 432 | 793 | 273 | 273 | — | 296 | 224 | 639 | 417 | — | 332 | 1 100 |
| Home for the aged | 1 240 | 642 | 250 | 250 | — | 198 | 194 | 598 | 417 | — | 309 | 931 |
| Other | 224 | 89 | 73 | 73 | — | 5 | 11 | 135 | 51 | — | 107 | 117 |
| Persons 75 years and over | 33 111 | 14 128 | 6 591 | 6 424 | 167 | 3 924 | 3 613 | 18 983 | 6 937 | 2 703 | 8 900 | 24 211 |
| In families | 15 600 | 5 738 | 2 586 | 2 492 | 94 | 1 672 | 1 480 | 9 862 | 2 663 | 2 209 | 3 763 | 11 837 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 11.7 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 11.7 | 10.2 | 7.7 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 12.8 |
| Householder or spouse | 13 112 | 4 870 | 2 080 | 2 012 | 68 | 1 508 | 1 282 | 8 242 | 2 310 | 1 558 | 3 046 | 10 066 |
| Other relatives | 2 488 | 868 | 506 | 480 | 26 | 164 | 198 | 1 620 | 353 | 651 | 717 | 1 771 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 11 685 | 5 229 | 2 753 | 2 680 | 73 | 1 436 | 1 040 | 6 456 | 2 408 | 494 | 3 539 | 8 146 |
| Living alone | 11 284 | 4 982 | 2 616 | 2 543 | 73 | 1 338 | 1 028 | 6 302 | 2 359 | 469 | 3 378 | 7 906 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 36.5 | 33.3 | 32.8 | 32.3 | 49.3 | 35.4 | 32.0 | 39.0 | 41.4 | 15.6 | 33.0 | 37.9 |
| In group quarters | 5 826 | 3 161 | 1 252 | 1 252 | — | 816 | 1 093 | 2 665 | 1 866 | — | 1 598 | 4 228 |
| Inmate of institution | 5 408 | 2 991 | 1 097 | 1 097 | — | 804 | 1 090 | 2 417 | 1 720 | — | 1 388 | 4 020 |
| Home for the aged | 5 338 | 2 927 | 1 089 | 1 089 | — | 759 | 1 079 | 2 411 | 1 720 | — | 1 380 | 3 958 |
| Other | 418 | 170 | 155 | 155 | — | 12 | 3 | 248 | 146 | — | 210 | 208 |
| PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 228 565 | 113 933 | 65 036 | 61 213 | 3 823 | 28 699 | 20 198 | 114 632 | 26 712 | 32 132 | 82 885 | 145 680 |
| 1 person | 51 720 | 28 520 | 16 968 | 16 282 | 686 | 7 287 | 4 265 | 23 200 | 7 705 | 3 212 | 19 685 | 32 035 |
| 2 persons | 72 019 | 35 689 | 20 455 | 19 442 | 1 013 | 8 992 | 6 242 | 36 330 | 8 710 | 10 186 | 25 530 | 46 489 |
| 3 persons | 37 066 | 18 965 | 10 731 | 9 999 | 732 | 4 750 | 3 484 | 18 101 | 3 718 | 6 134 | 13 975 | 23 091 |
| 4 persons | 35 980 | 17 923 | 9 927 | 9 098 | 829 | 4 305 | 3 | | | | | |

Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's | Total | Urban | | | | Rural | | Total | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | Rural farm | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's |
|---|---------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | Inside urbanized areas | | | Outside urbanized areas | | Total | | | | | |
| | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 652 717 | 318 210 | 176 823 | 165 146 | 11 677 | 78 383 | 63 004 | 334 507 | 70 470 | 103 881 | 234 335 | 418 382 |
| Native | 637 897 | 309 919 | 172 711 | 161 206 | 11 505 | 76 072 | 61 136 | 327 980 | 68 426 | 102 774 | 229 035 | 408 864 |
| Foreign born | 14 818 | 8 291 | 4 112 | 3 940 | 172 | 2 311 | 1 868 | 6 527 | 2 044 | 1 107 | 5 300 | 9 518 |
| Naturalized citizen | 10 917 | 5 476 | 2 611 | 2 487 | 124 | 1 556 | 1 309 | 5 441 | 1 794 | 981 | 3 458 | 7 459 |
| Not a citizen | 3 901 | 2 815 | 1 501 | 1 453 | 48 | 755 | 559 | 1 086 | 250 | 126 | 842 | 2 059 |
| COUNTRY OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 14 818 | 8 291 | 4 112 | 3 940 | 172 | 2 311 | 1 868 | 6 527 | 2 044 | 1 107 | 5 300 | 9 518 |
| Europe | 5 421 | 2 752 | 1 235 | 1 191 | 44 | 868 | 649 | 2 669 | 835 | 581 | 1 706 | 3 715 |
| Austria | 240 | 146 | 72 | 66 | 6 | 48 | 26 | 94 | 27 | 27 | 88 | 152 |
| Czechoslovakia | 101 | 44 | 20 | 20 | — | 12 | 12 | 57 | 14 | 20 | 29 | 72 |
| France | 68 | 51 | 35 | 35 | — | 7 | 9 | 17 | 5 | 5 | 39 | 29 |
| Germany | 1 328 | 664 | 358 | 355 | 3 | 145 | 161 | 664 | 208 | 155 | 491 | 837 |
| Greece | 87 | 77 | 56 | 56 | — | 14 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 56 | 31 |
| Hungary | 116 | 58 | 26 | 26 | — | 26 | 6 | 58 | 17 | 16 | 42 | 74 |
| Ireland | 102 | 63 | 41 | 41 | — | 13 | 9 | 39 | 15 | — | 64 | 38 |
| Italy | 38 | 38 | 16 | 12 | 4 | 9 | 13 | 20 | 8 | 6 | 31 | 27 |
| Netherlands | 82 | 38 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 14 | 16 | 44 | 10 | 16 | 14 | 68 |
| Poland | 196 | 105 | 32 | 32 | — | 54 | 19 | 91 | 24 | 6 | 48 | 148 |
| Portugal | 25 | 23 | — | — | — | — | 23 | 2 | — | — | 18 | 7 |
| Sweden | 356 | 150 | 109 | 109 | — | 23 | 18 | 206 | 73 | 41 | 140 | 216 |
| United Kingdom | 550 | 353 | 122 | 116 | 6 | 120 | 111 | 197 | 68 | 29 | 186 | 364 |
| England | 417 | 270 | 90 | 90 | — | 78 | 102 | 147 | 47 | 21 | 141 | 276 |
| Northern Ireland | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | 2 |
| Scotland | 97 | 62 | 20 | 20 | — | 33 | 9 | 35 | 15 | 5 | 33 | 64 |
| Wales | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 2 | — | — | 6 |
| Yugoslavia | 19 | 13 | 13 | 13 | — | — | — | 6 | 4 | — | 13 | 6 |
| U.S.S.R. | 2 395 | 1 147 | 549 | 541 | 8 | 355 | 243 | 1 248 | 481 | 145 | 689 | 1 706 |
| Asia | 1 975 | 1 609 | 868 | 827 | 41 | 330 | 411 | 366 | 123 | 28 | 1 086 | 889 |
| China | 96 | 67 | 31 | 31 | — | 20 | 16 | 29 | — | — | 38 | 58 |
| India | 160 | 128 | 109 | 103 | 6 | 6 | 13 | 32 | 23 | — | 116 | 44 |
| Japan | 180 | 125 | 55 | 44 | 11 | 9 | 61 | 55 | 14 | 2 | 77 | 103 |
| Korea | 260 | 193 | 93 | 86 | 7 | 39 | 61 | 67 | 16 | 12 | 134 | 126 |
| Philippines | 341 | 277 | 104 | 104 | — | 55 | 118 | 64 | 34 | 7 | 174 | 167 |
| Vietnam | 282 | 234 | 204 | 198 | 6 | 6 | 24 | 48 | 6 | 6 | 214 | 68 |
| North and Central America | 3 860 | 2 070 | 1 079 | 1 053 | 26 | 582 | 409 | 1 790 | 457 | 265 | 1 320 | 2 540 |
| Canada | 3 459 | 1 818 | 964 | 950 | 14 | 551 | 303 | 1 641 | 442 | 259 | 1 144 | 2 315 |
| Mexico | 247 | 138 | 83 | 71 | 12 | 23 | 32 | 109 | 5 | — | 105 | 142 |
| West Indies | 91 | 84 | 11 | 11 | — | 5 | 68 | 7 | — | — | 37 | 54 |
| Cuba | 36 | 36 | 5 | 5 | — | — | 31 | — | — | — | 11 | 25 |
| Dominican Republic | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Jamaica | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| South America | 257 | 192 | 85 | 83 | 2 | 82 | 25 | 65 | 19 | 26 | 103 | 154 |
| North Africa | 56 | 52 | 35 | 35 | — | 12 | 5 | 4 | 2 | — | 37 | 19 |
| Other Africa | 141 | 72 | 40 | 40 | — | 12 | 20 | 69 | 25 | 19 | 54 | 87 |
| All other countries | 35 | 23 | 14 | 14 | — | — | 9 | 12 | — | 5 | 16 | 19 |
| Country not reported | 678 | 374 | 207 | 156 | 51 | 70 | 97 | 304 | 102 | 38 | 289 | 389 |
| YEAR OF IMMIGRATION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 14 818 | 8 291 | 4 112 | 3 940 | 172 | 2 311 | 1 868 | 6 527 | 2 044 | 1 107 | 5 300 | 9 518 |
| 1975 to 1980 | 2 580 | 1 861 | 1 085 | 1 028 | 57 | 414 | 362 | 719 | 194 | 64 | 1 301 | 1 279 |
| 1970 to 1974 | 1 223 | 883 | 372 | 354 | 18 | 194 | 317 | 340 | 91 | 40 | 550 | 673 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 872 | 617 | 252 | 238 | 14 | 177 | 188 | 255 | 36 | 32 | 371 | 501 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 767 | 516 | 300 | 283 | 17 | 101 | 115 | 251 | 38 | 57 | 393 | 374 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 1 678 | 1 005 | 624 | 600 | 24 | 248 | 133 | 673 | 171 | 164 | 751 | 927 |
| Before 1950 | 7 698 | 3 409 | 1 479 | 1 437 | 42 | 1 177 | 753 | 4 289 | 1 514 | 750 | 1 934 | 5 764 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 598 049 | 291 325 | 162 649 | 152 277 | 10 372 | 71 884 | 56 792 | 306 724 | 65 083 | 96 533 | 214 338 | 383 711 |
| Speak only English at home | 530 463 | 264 470 | 149 256 | 139 713 | 9 543 | 64 607 | 50 607 | 265 993 | 55 800 | 83 589 | 196 836 | 333 627 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 67 586 | 26 855 | 13 393 | 12 564 | 829 | 7 277 | 6 185 | 40 731 | 9 283 | 12 944 | 17 502 | 50 084 |
| Speak English very well | 50 499 | 20 546 | 10 300 | 9 657 | 643 | 5 659 | 4 587 | 29 953 | 6 410 | 9 894 | 13 114 | 37 385 |
| Speak English well | 14 725 | 5 057 | 2 360 | 2 211 | 149 | 1 386 | 1 311 | 9 668 | 2 509 | 2 812 | 3 506 | 11 219 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 2 362 | 1 252 | 733 | 696 | 37 | 232 | 287 | 1 110 | 364 | 238 | 882 | 1 480 |
| 5 to 13 years | 161 | 83 | 73 | 59 | 14 | 5 | 5 | 78 | 6 | 16 | 75 | 66 |
| 14 to 17 years | 80 | 41 | 23 | 23 | — | 9 | 9 | 39 | 2 | 13 | 27 | 53 |
| 18 to 24 years | 248 | 210 | 161 | 149 | 12 | 30 | 19 | 38 | 4 | 3 | 162 | 86 |
| 25 years and over | 1 873 | 918 | 476 | 465 | 11 | 188 | 254 | 955 | 352 | 206 | 618 | 1 255 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 to 17 years | 136 996 | 59 952 | 32 817 | 30 125 | 2 692 | 15 342 | 11 793 | 77 044 | 13 963 | 26 582 | 46 043 | 90 953 |
| English only | 133 124 | 58 168 | 31 878 | 29 293 | 2 585 | 14 881 | 11 409 | 74 956 | 13 673 | 25 831 | 44 783 | 88 341 |
| Chinese | 71 | 59 | 19 | 19 | — | 7 | — | 12 | — | — | 27 | 44 |
| French | 218 | 141 | 68 | 42 | — | 49 | 33 | 77 | 16 | — | 90 | 128 |
| German | 1 719 | 662 | 371 | 327 | 44 | 177 | 114 | 1 057 | 150 | 515 | 505 | 1 214 |
| Greek | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | 4 |
| Italian | 7 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 2 | — | — | 7 |
| Philippine languages | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 4 |
| Polish | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | 25 |
| Spanish | 624 | 370 | 171 | 166 | 5 | 93 | 106 | 254 | 33 | 62 | 242 | 382 |
| Other specified language | 1 127 | 489 | 280 | 254 | 26 | 115 | 94 | 638 | 80 | 132 | 355 | 772 |
| Unspecified language | 73 | 58 | 30 | 24 | 6 | 20 | 8 | 15 | 2 | 5 | 41 | 32 |
| Persons 18 years and over | 461 053 | 231 373 | 129 832 | 122 152 | 7 680 | 56 542 | 44 999 | 229 680 | 51 120 | 69 951 | 168 295 | 292 758 |
| English only | 397 339 | 206 302 | 117 378 | 110 420 | 6 958 | 49 726 | 39 198 | 191 037 | 42 127 | 57 758 | 152 053 | 245 286 |
| Chinese | 216 | 193 | 105 | 105 | — | 33 | 55 | 23 | 2 | — | 131 | 85 |
| French | 1 935 | 1 041 | 575 | 545 | 30 | 219 | 247 | 894 | 217 | 193 | 736 | 1 199 |
| German | 35 415 | 13 659 | 7 263 | 6 903 | 360 | 3 849 | 2 547 | 21 756 | 5 632 | 7 556 | 9 384 | 26 031 |
| Greek | 124 | 101 | 55 | 55 | — | 39 | 7 | 23 | 8 | 2 | 55 | 69 |
| Italian | 154 | 111 | 39 | 29 | 10 | 39 | 33 | 43 | 11 | 16 | 52 | 102 |
| Philippine languages | 200 | 165 | 67 | 67 | — | 21 | 77 | 35 | 15 | 2 | 101 | 99 |
| Polish | 1 209 | 531 | 259 | 248 | 11 | 60 | 212 | 678 | 52 | 98 | 347 | 862 |
| Spanish | 2 701 | 1 930 | 868 | 826 | 42 | 393 | 669 | 771 | 139 | 144 | 1 197 | 1 504 |
| Other specified language | 21 361 | 7 142 | 3 117 | 2 854 | 263 | 2 097 | 1 928 | 14 219 | 2 841 | 4 133 | 4 090 | 17 271 |
| Unspecified language | 399 | 198 | 106 | 100 | 6 | 66 | 26 | 201 | 76 | 49 | 149 | 250 |

Table 64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's | Urban | | | | | | Rural | | Rural farm | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's | |
|---|----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | | Outside urbanized areas | | Total | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | | | | |
| | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | | | | | | |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 64 474 | 39 003 | 22 946 | 21 758 | 1 188 | 9 074 | 6 983 | 25 471 | 5 646 | 7 295 | 27 566 | 36 908 |
| Children ever born..... | 19 650 | 10 071 | 5 087 | 4 619 | 468 | 2 474 | 2 510 | 9 579 | 2 206 | 1 766 | 6 781 | 12 869 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 305 | 258 | 222 | 212 | 394 | 273 | 359 | 376 | 391 | 242 | 246 | 349 |
| Women ever married | 20 795 | 12 064 | 6 354 | 5 828 | 526 | 2 882 | 2 828 | 8 731 | 1 962 | 1 806 | 8 277 | 12 518 |
| Children ever born..... | 17 464 | 8 887 | 4 435 | 4 041 | 394 | 2 163 | 2 289 | 8 577 | 1 859 | 1 663 | 6 048 | 11 416 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 840 | 737 | 698 | 683 | 749 | 751 | 809 | 982 | 948 | 921 | 731 | 912 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 49 535 | 27 868 | 16 391 | 15 071 | 1 320 | 6 340 | 5 137 | 21 667 | 4 562 | 5 361 | 21 272 | 28 263 |
| Children ever born..... | 82 226 | 20 958 | 10 510 | 9 440 | 1 112 | 9 545 | 8 372 | 43 351 | 8 347 | 11 454 | 29 846 | 52 380 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 660 | 1 395 | 1 279 | 1 250 | 1 600 | 1 506 | 1 630 | 2 001 | 1 830 | 2 137 | 1 403 | 1 853 |
| Women ever married | 43 832 | 23 631 | 13 502 | 12 319 | 1 183 | 5 541 | 4 588 | 20 201 | 4 087 | 5 155 | 18 187 | 25 645 |
| Children ever born..... | 37 272 | 18 368 | 9 605 | 8 700 | 997 | 9 440 | 8 323 | 42 904 | 8 214 | 11 401 | 29 473 | 51 799 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 854 | 1 624 | 1 526 | 1 503 | 1 762 | 1 704 | 1 814 | 2 124 | 2 010 | 2 212 | 1 621 | 2 020 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 31 349 | 14 790 | 8 525 | 7 903 | 622 | 3 748 | 2 517 | 16 539 | 3 053 | 5 850 | 11 487 | 19 862 |
| Children ever born..... | 95 257 | 40 490 | 22 844 | 21 156 | 1 688 | 10 669 | 6 977 | 54 767 | 9 509 | 20 034 | 31 705 | 63 552 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 039 | 2 738 | 2 680 | 2 677 | 2 714 | 3 287 | 2 772 | 3 307 | 3 115 | 3 425 | 2 760 | 3 200 |
| Women ever married | 30 141 | 13 984 | 8 038 | 7 434 | 604 | 3 597 | 2 349 | 16 157 | 2 941 | 5 795 | 10 935 | 19 206 |
| Children ever born..... | 95 048 | 40 381 | 22 784 | 21 117 | 1 667 | 10 631 | 6 966 | 54 667 | 9 503 | 20 032 | 31 643 | 63 405 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 153 | 2 888 | 2 835 | 2 841 | 2 760 | 2 956 | 2 966 | 3 383 | 3 231 | 3 457 | 2 894 | 3 301 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 652 717 | 318 210 | 176 823 | 165 146 | 11 677 | 78 383 | 63 004 | 334 507 | 70 470 | 103 881 | 234 335 | 418 382 |
| In households..... | 625 599 | 297 153 | 167 244 | 155 850 | 11 394 | 74 686 | 55 223 | 328 446 | 67 206 | 103 881 | 222 015 | 403 584 |
| Family households: | 153 091 | 69 021 | 37 560 | 34 924 | 2 636 | 17 603 | 13 858 | 84 070 | 16 703 | 27 954 | 51 652 | 101 439 |
| Male..... | 153 327 | 9 521 | 5 863 | 5 514 | 349 | 2 350 | 1 308 | 5 806 | 1 787 | 803 | 6 675 | 8 652 |
| Female..... | 26 806 | 15 337 | 9 657 | 9 155 | 502 | 3 755 | 1 925 | 11 469 | 2 897 | 2 394 | 11 131 | 15 675 |
| Nonfamily households: | 33 341 | 20 054 | 11 956 | 11 620 | 336 | 4 991 | 3 107 | 13 287 | 5 325 | 2 981 | 13 427 | 19 914 |
| Male..... | 148 185 | 67 437 | 36 999 | 34 368 | 2 631 | 17 117 | 13 321 | 80 748 | 16 270 | 26 558 | 50 763 | 97 422 |
| Female..... | 220 786 | 99 358 | 54 534 | 50 007 | 4 527 | 25 268 | 19 556 | 121 428 | 21 860 | 41 718 | 76 128 | 144 658 |
| Spouse | 148 185 | 67 437 | 36 999 | 34 368 | 2 631 | 17 117 | 13 321 | 80 748 | 16 270 | 26 558 | 50 763 | 97 422 |
| Child | 220 786 | 99 358 | 54 534 | 50 007 | 4 527 | 25 268 | 19 556 | 121 428 | 21 860 | 41 718 | 76 128 | 144 658 |
| Other relatives | 13 728 | 5 572 | 3 487 | 3 309 | 178 | 1 210 | 875 | 8 156 | 1 415 | 2 926 | 4 512 | 9 216 |
| Nonrelatives | 14 335 | 10 853 | 7 188 | 6 953 | 235 | 2 392 | 1 273 | 3 482 | 949 | 547 | 7 727 | 6 608 |
| Persons per household | 2.74 | 2.61 | 2.57 | 2.55 | 2.98 | 2.60 | 2.73 | 2.87 | 2.52 | 3.23 | 2.68 | 2.77 |
| Persons per family | 3.27 | 3.19 | 3.19 | 3.17 | 3.46 | 3.18 | 3.23 | 3.34 | 3.14 | 3.48 | 3.25 | 3.28 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 168 418 | 78 542 | 43 423 | 40 438 | 2 985 | 19 953 | 15 166 | 89 876 | 18 490 | 28 757 | 58 327 | 110 091 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 91 603 | 44 424 | 24 360 | 22 357 | 2 003 | 11 107 | 8 957 | 47 179 | 9 140 | 14 981 | 33 259 | 58 344 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 45 374 | 22 874 | 12 262 | 11 143 | 1 119 | 5 579 | 5 033 | 22 500 | 4 522 | 6 103 | 16 895 | 28 479 |
| Married-couple families | 149 560 | 68 311 | 37 268 | 34 652 | 2 616 | 17 342 | 13 701 | 81 249 | 16 393 | 26 599 | 51 088 | 98 472 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 81 939 | 38 366 | 20 756 | 19 000 | 1 756 | 9 502 | 8 108 | 43 573 | 8 055 | 14 507 | 29 201 | 52 738 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 41 598 | 20 326 | 10 753 | 9 747 | 1 006 | 4 929 | 4 644 | 21 272 | 4 100 | 6 026 | 15 274 | 26 324 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 13 207 | 8 179 | 5 002 | 4 699 | 303 | 2 084 | 1 093 | 5 028 | 1 562 | 676 | 5 616 | 7 591 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 7 876 | 5 298 | 3 258 | 3 033 | 225 | 1 375 | 665 | 2 578 | 862 | 192 | 3 562 | 4 314 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 3 155 | 2 263 | 1 391 | 1 293 | 98 | 582 | 290 | 892 | 344 | 22 | 1 444 | 1 711 |
| Subfamilies | 1 247 | 437 | 312 | 283 | 29 | 86 | 39 | 810 | 152 | 262 | 443 | 804 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 893 | 317 | 217 | 190 | 27 | 68 | 32 | 576 | 122 | 145 | 306 | 587 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 593 | 195 | 152 | 145 | 7 | 36 | 7 | 398 | 52 | 186 | 231 | 362 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 239 | 75 | 57 | 52 | 5 | 18 | - | 164 | 22 | 69 | 94 | 145 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 574 | 213 | 152 | 130 | 22 | 38 | 23 | 361 | 92 | 64 | 195 | 379 |
| Persons under 18 years | 191 664 | 86 837 | 46 991 | 42 994 | 3 997 | 21 841 | 18 005 | 104 827 | 19 350 | 33 930 | 66 040 | 125 624 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 87.7 | 84.9 | 84.2 | 83.8 | 88.6 | 83.3 | 88.5 | 90.0 | 85.9 | 95.4 | 86.9 | 88.1 |
| MARITAL HISTORY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 236 445 | 119 397 | 67 085 | 61 868 | 5 217 | 29 635 | 22 677 | 117 048 | 22 660 | 37 101 | 89 824 | 146 621 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 200 582 | 97 492 | 54 253 | 50 180 | 4 073 | 23 921 | 19 318 | 103 090 | 19 353 | 34 569 | 74 189 | 126 393 |
| Known to have been: | 5 430 | 2 705 | 1 409 | 1 308 | 101 | 847 | 449 | 2 725 | 635 | 690 | 1 809 | 3 621 |
| Divorced..... | 30 809 | 19 404 | 11 509 | 10 453 | 1 056 | 4 947 | 2 948 | 11 405 | 2 724 | 1 877 | 13 936 | 16 873 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 376 | 204 | 86 | 73 | 13 | 80 | 38 | 172 | 52 | 35 | 110 | 266 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 168 418 | 78 542 | 43 423 | 40 438 | 2 985 | 19 953 | 15 166 | 89 876 | 18 490 | 28 757 | 58 327 | 110 091 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 129 683 | 63 475 | 35 265 | 32 655 | 2 610 | 15 902 | 12 308 | 66 208 | 12 940 | 23 192 | 47 296 | 82 387 |
| Unemployed..... | 4 660 | 2 333 | 1 534 | 1 458 | 76 | 502 | 297 | 2 327 | 516 | 242 | 1 976 | 2 684 |
| Not in labor force..... | 34 075 | 12 734 | 6 624 | 6 325 | 299 | 3 549 | 2 561 | 21 341 | 5 034 | 5 323 | 9 055 | 25 020 |
| Married-couple families | 149 560 | 68 311 | 37 268 | 34 652 | 2 616 | 17 342 | 13 701 | 81 249 | 16 393 | 26 599 | 51 088 | 98 472 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 118 683 | 56 800 | 31 150 | 28 814 | 2 336 | 14 287 | 11 363 | 61 883 | 11 856 | 21 972 | 42 593 | 76 090 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 60 612 | 33 236 | 19 026 | 17 573 | 1 453 | 8 157 | 6 053 | 27 376 | 6 645 | 6 886 | 24 403 | 36 209 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 2 299 | 1 443 | 843 | 763 | 80 | 199 | 401 | 856 | 196 | 151 | 1 091 | 1 208 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 55 772 | 22 121 | 11 281 | 10 478 | 803 | 5 931 | 4 909 | 33 651 | 5 015 | 14 935 | 17 099 | 38 673 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 4 020 | 1 974 | 1 322 | 1 249 | 73 | 409 | 243 | 2 046 | 452 | 209 | 1 709 | 2 317 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 2 066 | 1 125 | 774 | 719 | 55 | 224 | 127 | 941 | 208 | 80 | 951 | 1 115 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 235 | 129 | 79 | 79 | - | 34 | 16 | 106 | 35 | 11 | 108 | 127 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 1 719 | 720 | 469 | 451 | 18 | 151 | 100 | 999 | 209 | 118 | 650 | 1 069 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 26 857 | 9 537 | 4 796 | 4 589 | 207 | 2 646 | 2 095 | 17 320 | 4 085 | 4 418 | 6 786 | 20 071 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 5 338 | 2 475 | 1 455 | 1 403 | 52 | 579 | 441 | 2 863 | 843 | 468 | 1 788 | 3 |

Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| The State | Urban | | | | | Rural | | Rural farm | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | | Outside urbanized areas | | Total | | | | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | |
| | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 652 717 | 318 210 | 176 823 | 165 146 | 11 677 | 78 383 | 63 004 | 334 507 | 70 470 | 103 881 | 234 335 | 418 382 |
| Native | 637 899 | 309 919 | 172 711 | 161 206 | 11 505 | 76 072 | 61 136 | 327 980 | 68 424 | 102 774 | 229 035 | 408 864 |
| Born in State of residence | 475 748 | 208 243 | 115 538 | 108 262 | 7 296 | 56 668 | 36 017 | 267 505 | 52 856 | 90 896 | 153 605 | 322 143 |
| Born in different State | 158 865 | 99 511 | 56 197 | 52 028 | 4 169 | 19 062 | 24 252 | 59 354 | 15 312 | 11 587 | 73 963 | 84 902 |
| Northeast | 9 116 | 7 090 | 2 902 | 2 790 | 112 | 1 312 | 2 876 | 2 026 | 400 | 284 | 4 730 | 4 386 |
| North Central | 102 678 | 62 847 | 40 857 | 37 539 | 3 318 | 10 160 | 11 830 | 39 831 | 10 643 | 7 942 | 50 595 | 52 083 |
| South | 16 883 | 12 210 | 4 442 | 4 209 | 233 | 2 196 | 5 572 | 4 673 | 992 | 737 | 7 614 | 9 269 |
| West | 30 188 | 17 364 | 7 976 | 7 490 | 504 | 5 394 | 3 974 | 12 824 | 3 277 | 2 624 | 11 024 | 19 164 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 3 286 | 2 165 | 956 | 916 | 40 | 2 342 | 867 | 1 121 | 258 | 291 | 1 467 | 1 819 |
| Foreign born | 14 818 | 8 291 | 4 112 | 3 940 | 172 | 2 311 | 1 868 | 6 527 | 2 044 | 1 107 | 5 300 | 9 518 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 598 235 | 291 401 | 162 659 | 152 283 | 10 376 | 71 838 | 56 904 | 306 834 | 65 119 | 96 076 | 214 516 | 383 719 |
| Same house | 309 178 | 115 132 | 61 735 | 58 340 | 3 395 | 32 002 | 21 395 | 194 046 | 34 957 | 78 960 | 87 392 | 221 786 |
| Different house in United States | 282 682 | 171 138 | 98 887 | 92 011 | 6 876 | 39 025 | 33 224 | 111 544 | 29 905 | 17 040 | 123 763 | 158 919 |
| Same county | 138 229 | 75 246 | 44 673 | 41 469 | 3 204 | 21 384 | 9 189 | 62 983 | 15 917 | 10 980 | 56 179 | 82 050 |
| Different county | 144 453 | 95 892 | 54 214 | 50 542 | 3 672 | 17 641 | 24 037 | 48 561 | 13 988 | 6 060 | 67 584 | 76 869 |
| Same State | 68 465 | 41 091 | 25 124 | 23 834 | 1 290 | 8 623 | 7 344 | 27 374 | 8 098 | 3 938 | 28 789 | 39 676 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 524 | 311 | 203 | 193 | 8 | 32 | 76 | 213 | 87 | 9 | 225 | 299 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 7 704 | 4 886 | 3 090 | 2 931 | 159 | 1 011 | 785 | 2 818 | 841 | 490 | 3 421 | 4 283 |
| Different State | 75 988 | 54 801 | 29 090 | 26 708 | 2 382 | 9 018 | 16 693 | 21 187 | 5 890 | 2 122 | 38 795 | 37 193 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 3 855 | 3 079 | 1 759 | 1 711 | 48 | 572 | 1 748 | 776 | 164 | 65 | 1 784 | 2 071 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 8 048 | 6 530 | 3 703 | 3 475 | 228 | 1 115 | 1 712 | 1 518 | 464 | 163 | 4 808 | 3 240 |
| Northeast | 4 517 | 4 025 | 1 390 | 1 309 | 81 | 785 | 1 850 | 492 | 104 | 33 | 2 647 | 1 870 |
| North Central | 40 592 | 29 807 | 20 225 | 18 419 | 1 806 | 3 634 | 5 948 | 10 785 | 3 121 | 1 046 | 23 966 | 16 626 |
| South | 11 125 | 8 876 | 2 701 | 2 578 | 123 | 1 151 | 5 024 | 2 249 | 465 | 112 | 5 335 | 5 790 |
| West | 19 754 | 12 093 | 4 774 | 4 402 | 372 | 3 448 | 3 871 | 7 661 | 2 200 | 931 | 6 847 | 12 907 |
| Abroad | 6 375 | 5 131 | 2 037 | 1 932 | 105 | 811 | 2 283 | 1 244 | 257 | 76 | 3 361 | 3 014 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 1 400 | 1 130 | 427 | 372 | 55 | 149 | 554 | 270 | 64 | 15 | 736 | 664 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 383 | 318 | 178 | 178 | - | 35 | 105 | 65 | 8 | 4 | 204 | 179 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 118 388 | 80 703 | 46 103 | 43 328 | 2 775 | 14 577 | 20 023 | 37 685 | 11 194 | 4 684 | 56 601 | 61 787 |
| Different county in 1975 | 8 218 | 7 732 | 4 328 | 4 103 | 10 | 743 | 6 398 | 486 | 45 | 13 | 4 100 | 4 118 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 2 760 | 1 771 | 629 | 469 | 160 | 778 | 364 | 989 | 726 | - | 727 | 2 033 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 20 708 | 19 126 | 12 691 | 12 500 | 191 | 2 236 | 4 199 | 1 582 | 741 | 94 | 13 530 | 7 178 |
| Living with at least one parent | 429 | 334 | 199 | 189 | 10 | 85 | 50 | 95 | 19 | 14 | 242 | 187 |
| Not living with any parent | 20 279 | 18 792 | 12 492 | 12 311 | 181 | 2 151 | 4 149 | 1 487 | 722 | 80 | 13 288 | 6 991 |
| Different State in 1975 | 60 708 | 44 767 | 24 136 | 22 390 | 1 746 | 7 172 | 13 459 | 15 941 | 4 565 | 1 630 | 31 792 | 28 916 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 8 039 | 7 580 | 571 | 561 | 10 | 724 | 6 285 | 459 | 43 | 13 | 4 031 | 4 008 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 697 | 519 | 193 | 143 | 50 | 231 | 95 | 178 | 133 | - | 205 | 492 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 8 951 | 8 199 | 5 641 | 5 529 | 112 | 744 | 1 814 | 752 | 377 | 54 | 6 253 | 2 698 |
| Living with at least one parent | 268 | 223 | 143 | 133 | 10 | 44 | 36 | 45 | 4 | 14 | 168 | 100 |
| Not living with any parent | 8 683 | 7 976 | 5 498 | 5 396 | 102 | 700 | 1 778 | 707 | 373 | 40 | 6 085 | 2 598 |

PLACE OF WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Workers 16 years and over | 277 798 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | 262 428 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | 255 543 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | 6 885 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work not reported | 15 370 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 277 849 | 151 439 | 87 055 | 81 422 | 5 633 | 36 413 | 27 971 | 126 410 | 27 555 | 40 258 | 110 844 | 167 005 |
| Private vehicle | 202 677 | 126 159 | 73 754 | 68 561 | 5 193 | 30 817 | 21 588 | 76 518 | 19 431 | 14 067 | 90 828 | 111 849 |
| Drive alone: Car | 118 631 | 81 115 | 49 569 | 46 372 | 3 197 | 18 990 | 12 556 | 37 516 | 9 884 | 7 105 | 58 757 | 59 874 |
| Truck or van | 38 604 | 17 597 | 8 568 | 7 834 | 734 | 5 681 | 3 348 | 21 007 | 4 710 | 4 591 | 11 939 | 26 665 |
| Carpool: Car | 34 367 | 22 308 | 13 298 | 12 260 | 1 038 | 4 473 | 4 537 | 12 059 | 3 251 | 1 562 | 16 684 | 17 683 |
| Truck or van | 11 075 | 5 139 | 2 319 | 2 095 | 224 | 1 673 | 1 147 | 5 936 | 1 586 | 809 | 3 448 | 7 627 |
| Public transportation | 2 023 | 1 756 | 1 032 | 1 032 | 22 | 422 | 302 | 267 | 18 | 109 | 1 201 | 822 |
| Bus or streetcar | 1 829 | 1 565 | 930 | 930 | - | 363 | 272 | 264 | 18 | 108 | 1 091 | 738 |
| Subway or elevated train | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad | 8 | 7 | - | - | - | 7 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 8 |
| Taxicab | 186 | 184 | 102 | 102 | - | 52 | 30 | 2 | - | - | 110 | 76 |
| Bicycle | 2 484 | 1 602 | 776 | 752 | 24 | 327 | 499 | 882 | 531 | 11 | 888 | 1 596 |
| Motorcycle | 1 370 | 888 | 425 | 401 | 24 | 291 | 172 | 482 | 125 | 45 | 482 | 888 |
| Walked only | 39 926 | 16 805 | 8 667 | 8 426 | 241 | 3 522 | 4 616 | 23 121 | 6 486 | 6 699 | 11 764 | 28 162 |
| Other means | 2 993 | 1 264 | 600 | 563 | 37 | 316 | 348 | 1 729 | 235 | 769 | 778 | 2 215 |
| Worked at home | 26 376 | 2 965 | 1 801 | 1 687 | 114 | 718 | 446 | 23 411 | 729 | 18 558 | 4 903 | 21 473 |

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 202 677 | 126 159 | 73 754 | 68 561 | 5 193 | 30 817 | 21 588 | 76 518 | 19 431 | 14 067 | 90 828 | 111 849 |
| Drive alone | 157 235 | 98 712 | 58 137 | 54 206 | 3 931 | 24 671 | 15 904 | 58 523 | 14 594 | 11 696 | 70 696 | 86 539 |
| In 2-person carpool | 31 645 | 19 980 | 12 075 | 11 099 | 976 | 4 078 | 3 827 | 11 665 | 2 877 | 1 569 | 15 214 | 16 431 |
| In 3-person carpool | 7 472 | 4 132 | 2 005 | 1 821 | 184 | 1 055 | 1 072 | 3 340 | 867 | 439 | 2 878 | 4 594 |
| In 4-person carpool | 3 103 | 1 585 | 640 | 597 | 43 | 513 | 432 | 1 518 | 556 | 237 | 891 | 2 212 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 3 222 | 1 750 | 897 | 838 | 59 | 500 | 353 | 1 472 | 537 | 126 | 1 149 | 2 073 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.15 | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.15 | 1.13 | 1.18 | 1.16 | 1.17 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.15 |

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 251 259 | 148 553 | 84 814 | 79 304 | 5 510 | 36 093 | 27 646 | 102 706 | 26 777 | 21 337 | 105 568 | 145 691 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 103 963 | 56 231 | 25 687 | 24 247 | 1 440 | 14 746 | 15 798 | 47 732 | 17 104 | 8 889 | 32 718 | 71 245 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 99 385 | 71 001 | 45 789 | 42 824 | 2 965 | 16 237 | 8 975 | 28 384 | 5 252 | 6 117 | 52 770 | 46 615 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 23 230 | 11 488 | 8 267 | 7 475 | 792 | 2 104 | 1 117 | 11 742 | 1 557 | 2 773 | 11 742 | 11 488 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 13 871 | 5 019 | 2 563 | 2 386 | 177 | 1 525 | 931 | 8 852 | 1 445 | 2 317 | 4 659 | 9 212 |
| 45 or more minutes | 10 810 | 4 814 | 2 508 | 2 372 | 136 | 1 481 | 825 | 5 996 | 1 419 | 1 241 | 3 679 | 7 131 |
| Mean | 13.2 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 10.5 | 14.2 | 11.5 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 12.8 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 68.3 | 73.3 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 72.1 | 73.6 | 64.4 | | | | |

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | Total | Urban | | | | Rural | | | | | | |
|--|---------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------|--------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------|
| | | Inside urbanized areas | | | Outside urbanized areas | Total | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | Rural farm | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's | | |
| | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | | | | | | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 171 900 | 90 402 | 53 222 | 49 958 | 3 264 | 19 970 | 17 210 | 81 498 | 15 267 | 27 653 | 68 426 | 103 474 |
| Nursery school | 4 260 | 2 910 | 1 757 | 1 447 | 110 | 596 | 557 | 1 350 | 301 | 191 | 2 201 | 2 059 |
| Public | 1 914 | 1 111 | 646 | 609 | 37 | 224 | 241 | 803 | 149 | 112 | 815 | 1 099 |
| Church-related | 1 752 | 509 | 305 | 297 | 8 | 118 | 86 | 83 | 11 | 13 | 398 | 194 |
| Other private | 1 794 | 1 290 | 806 | 741 | 65 | 254 | 230 | 464 | 141 | 66 | 988 | 766 |
| Kindergarten | 8 481 | 3 973 | 2 072 | 1 784 | 286 | 930 | 971 | 4 508 | 951 | 1 215 | 2 947 | 5 534 |
| Public | 6 356 | 2 518 | 1 508 | 1 235 | 273 | 337 | 673 | 3 838 | 744 | 1 080 | 2 283 | 4 073 |
| Church-related | 998 | 774 | 446 | 339 | 7 | 354 | 174 | 224 | 42 | 40 | 298 | 700 |
| Other private | 1 127 | 681 | 318 | 312 | 6 | 239 | 124 | 446 | 165 | 95 | 366 | 761 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 79 892 | 35 558 | 19 503 | 17 831 | 1 672 | 9 048 | 7 007 | 44 334 | 7 952 | 14 783 | 27 567 | 52 325 |
| Public | 74 458 | 31 865 | 17 146 | 15 513 | 1 633 | 8 217 | 6 502 | 42 593 | 7 709 | 14 161 | 24 802 | 49 656 |
| Church-related | 5 077 | 3 513 | 2 306 | 2 298 | 8 | 702 | 505 | 1 564 | 228 | 613 | 2 701 | 2 376 |
| Other private | 357 | 180 | 51 | 20 | 31 | 129 | - | 177 | 15 | 9 | 64 | 293 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 45 293 | 18 736 | 10 373 | 9 653 | 720 | 4 908 | 3 455 | 26 557 | 4 659 | 10 483 | 14 366 | 30 927 |
| Public | 43 299 | 17 455 | 9 491 | 8 799 | 692 | 4 554 | 3 410 | 25 844 | 4 632 | 10 144 | 13 333 | 29 966 |
| Church-related | 1 792 | 1 172 | 827 | 819 | 8 | 310 | 35 | 620 | 24 | 334 | 959 | 833 |
| Other private | 202 | 109 | 55 | 35 | 20 | 44 | 10 | 93 | 3 | 5 | 74 | 128 |
| College | 33 974 | 29 225 | 19 517 | 19 041 | 476 | 4 488 | 5 220 | 4 749 | 1 404 | 981 | 21 345 | 12 629 |
| Public | 31 564 | 27 625 | 18 657 | 18 217 | 440 | 3 841 | 5 127 | 3 939 | 1 064 | 941 | 20 124 | 11 440 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 171 900 | 90 402 | 53 222 | 49 958 | 3 264 | 19 970 | 17 210 | 81 498 | 15 267 | 27 653 | 68 426 | 103 474 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 2 877 | 1 898 | 1 115 | 1 042 | 73 | 363 | 420 | 799 | 193 | 167 | 1 441 | 1 436 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 13 756 | 6 848 | 3 502 | 3 115 | 387 | 1 661 | 1 485 | 7 108 | 1 428 | 1 925 | 4 892 | 8 864 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 69 513 | 31 092 | 17 120 | 15 623 | 1 497 | 7 813 | 6 159 | 38 421 | 6 982 | 12 872 | 24 190 | 45 323 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 22 201 | 9 392 | 5 028 | 4 977 | 351 | 2 484 | 1 580 | 12 809 | 2 171 | 4 710 | 7 409 | 14 792 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 22 936 | 9 368 | 5 368 | 4 715 | 345 | 2 471 | 1 837 | 13 568 | 2 418 | 5 523 | 6 977 | 15 959 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 15 674 | 10 832 | 6 507 | 6 330 | 177 | 1 910 | 2 415 | 4 842 | 954 | 1 705 | 7 480 | 8 194 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 9 711 | 8 468 | 5 765 | 5 642 | 123 | 1 250 | 1 453 | 1 243 | 423 | 274 | 6 150 | 3 561 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 6 053 | 5 312 | 3 868 | 3 819 | 49 | 827 | 617 | 817 | 222 | 158 | 4 135 | 1 918 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6 426 | 5 386 | 3 715 | 3 532 | 183 | 815 | 856 | 1 040 | 264 | 172 | 4 252 | 2 174 |
| 35 years old and over | 2 753 | 2 006 | 1 242 | 1 163 | 79 | 376 | 388 | 747 | 212 | 147 | 1 500 | 1 253 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 14.1 | 19.4 | 21.2 | 21.9 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 19.9 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 19.3 | 11.1 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 71.2 | 75.4 | 76.3 | 75.4 | 84.1 | 74.3 | 74.4 | 67.7 | 71.3 | 62.5 | 74.4 | 69.5 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 98.9 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 98.6 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.8 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 98.0 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 98.5 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 92.1 | 90.4 | 89.7 | 89.6 | 91.3 | 90.2 | 92.8 | 93.2 | 91.7 | 96.4 | 90.8 | 92.6 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 57.7 | 62.0 | 67.3 | 68.4 | 43.5 | 54.4 | 56.2 | 49.9 | 47.5 | 55.2 | 62.9 | 53.6 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 33.4 | 41.5 | 49.9 | 51.2 | 23.5 | 30.0 | 30.9 | 14.4 | 21.4 | 11.8 | 44.3 | 23.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 15.1 | 20.8 | 25.6 | 26.9 | 5.5 | 14.4 | 13.2 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 22.6 | 8.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.2 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 9.6 | 3.6 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 52 094 | 27 831 | 15 307 | 14 522 | 785 | 6 246 | 6 278 | 24 263 | 4 646 | 8 817 | 19 564 | 32 530 |
| Armed Forces | 1 230 | 1 178 | 70 | 70 | - | 48 | 1 060 | 52 | 4 | 2 | 672 | 558 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 38 560 | 20 154 | 11 567 | 11 045 | 522 | 4 371 | 4 216 | 18 406 | 3 370 | 7 228 | 14 431 | 24 129 |
| Employed | 15 748 | 10 065 | 5 775 | 5 439 | 336 | 2 408 | 1 882 | 5 683 | 1 387 | 1 938 | 6 774 | 8 974 |
| Unemployed | 1 520 | 1 062 | 553 | 520 | 33 | 244 | 265 | 458 | 100 | 89 | 628 | 892 |
| Not in labor force | 21 292 | 9 027 | 5 239 | 5 086 | 153 | 1 719 | 2 069 | 12 265 | 1 883 | 5 201 | 7 029 | 14 263 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 12 304 | 6 499 | 3 670 | 3 407 | 263 | 1 827 | 1 002 | 5 805 | 1 272 | 1 587 | 4 461 | 7 843 |
| High school graduate | 8 217 | 4 412 | 2 472 | 2 264 | 208 | 1 299 | 641 | 3 805 | 836 | 1 199 | 3 003 | 5 214 |
| Employed | 5 837 | 3 299 | 1 854 | 1 718 | 136 | 1 007 | 438 | 2 538 | 620 | 871 | 2 194 | 3 643 |
| Unemployed | 750 | 240 | 277 | 240 | 37 | 65 | 78 | 330 | 62 | 71 | 336 | 414 |
| Not in labor force | 1 630 | 693 | 341 | 306 | 35 | 227 | 125 | 937 | 154 | 257 | 473 | 1 157 |
| Not high school graduate | 4 087 | 2 087 | 1 198 | 1 143 | 55 | 528 | 361 | 2 000 | 436 | 388 | 1 458 | 2 629 |
| Employed | 1 839 | 995 | 618 | 594 | 24 | 288 | 89 | 844 | 191 | 187 | 734 | 1 105 |
| Unemployed | 626 | 328 | 215 | 200 | 15 | 69 | 44 | 298 | 73 | 37 | 257 | 369 |
| Not in labor force | 1 622 | 764 | 365 | 349 | 16 | 171 | 228 | 858 | 172 | 164 | 467 | 1 155 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 180 033 | 80 553 | 45 024 | 41 965 | 3 059 | 20 459 | 15 070 | 99 480 | 20 377 | 32 856 | 60 734 | 119 299 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 4 262 | 3 688 | 2 333 | 2 223 | 10 | 534 | 621 | 2 574 | 763 | 423 | 800 | 3 462 |
| 5 to 7 years | 10 445 | 3 599 | 1 939 | 1 847 | 92 | 977 | 683 | 6 846 | 1 706 | 1 661 | 2 748 | 7 697 |
| 8 years | 35 350 | 10 014 | 4 710 | 4 398 | 312 | 3 030 | 2 274 | 25 336 | 4 567 | 10 107 | 7 741 | 27 609 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 15 192 | 5 479 | 3 026 | 2 783 | 243 | 1 556 | 897 | 9 713 | 1 919 | 3 029 | 4 306 | 10 886 |
| 4 years | 51 895 | 22 701 | 12 100 | 10 930 | 1 170 | 6 101 | 4 500 | 29 194 | 5 285 | 10 385 | 17 132 | 34 763 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 31 808 | 16 582 | 9 520 | 8 862 | 658 | 4 015 | 3 047 | 15 226 | 3 240 | 4 873 | 12 374 | 19 434 |
| 4 years | 16 833 | 10 338 | 6 428 | 6 114 | 314 | 2 213 | 1 697 | 6 495 | 1 557 | 1 779 | 7 818 | 9 015 |
| 5 or more years | 14 248 | 10 152 | 6 768 | 6 508 | 260 | 2 033 | 1 351 | 4 096 | 1 340 | 599 | 7 815 | 6 433 |
| Percent high school graduates | 63.8 | 74.2 | 77.3 | 77.2 | 78.5 | 70.2 | 70.3 | 55.3 | 56.1 | 53.7 | 74.3 | 58.4 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 184 568 | 87 408 | 48 503 | 45 698 | 2 805 | 22 670 | 16 235 | 97 160 | 23 427 | 27 970 | 63 491 | 121 077 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 4 018 | 1 828 | 632 | 616 | 16 | 531 | 665 | 2 190 | 941 | 182 | 891 | 3 127 |
| 5 to 7 years | 8 204 | 3 437 | 1 657 | 1 593 | 64 | 935 | 845 | 4 767 | 1 646 | 703 | 2 205 | 5 999 |
| 8 years | 28 185 | 10 548 | 4 992 | 4 754 | 238 | 3 049 | 2 507 | 17 637 | 4 418 | 4 976 | 7 099 | 21 086 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 16 890 | 6 954 | 3 521 | 3 321 | 200 | 1 889 | 1 544 | 9 936 | 2 289 | 2 541 | 4 828 | 12 062 |
| 4 years | 62 227 | 29 659 | 16 668 | 15 393 | 1 275 | 7 807 | 5 184 | 32 568 | 6 883 | 10 304 | 22 097 | 40 130 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 42 083 | 21 072 | 12 154 | 11 463 | 691 | 5 244 | 3 674 | 21 011 | 4 903 | 6 716 | 15 716 | 26 367 |
| 4 years | 16 929 | 9 870 | 6 175 | 5 940 | 235 | 2 302 | 1 393 | 7 059 | 1 760 | 2 037 | 7 503 | 9 426 |
| 5 or more years | 6 032 | 4 040 | 2 704 | 2 618 | 86 | 913 | 423 | 1 992 | 587 | 511 | 3 152 | 2 880 |
| Percent high school graduates | 69.0 | 74.0 | 77.7 | 77.5 | 81.5 | 71.8 | 65.7 | 64.5 | 60.3 | 70.0 | 76.3 | 65.1 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 364 601 | 167 961 | 93 527 | 87 663 | 5 864 | 43 129 | 31 305 | 196 640 | 43 804 | 60 826 | 124 225 | 240 376 |
| Percent: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.7 |
| High school graduates | 66.4 | 74.1 | 77.5 | 77.4 | 80.0 | 71.0 | 67.9 | 59.8 | 58.3 | 61.2 | 75.4 | 61.8 |
| 4 or more years of college | 14.8 | 20.5 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 15.3 | 17.3 | 15.5 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 8.1 | 21.2 | 11.5 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.5 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 12.4 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 96 452 | 63 412 | 36 305 | 34 489 | 1 816 | 13 413 | 13 694 | 33 040 | 7 316 | 9 125 | 44 070 | 52 382 |
| Percent: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates | 84.7 | 88.6 | 89.2 | 89.5 | 82.8 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 80.0 | 77.5 | 88.4 | 88.8 | 81.6 |
| 4 or more years of college | 6.2 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 4.9 |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 50 203 | 32 162 | 17 602 | 16 749 | 853 | 6 483 | 6 077 | 18 041 | 3 610 | 5 809 | 22 278 | 27 925 |
| Percent: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates | 83.3 | 87.4 | 87.2 | 87.6 | 79.2 | 85.2 | 89.6 | 75.9 | 77.4 | 78.4 | 86.8 | 80.5 |
| 4 or more years of college | 5.8 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 7.6 | 4.3 |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 46 249 | 31 250 | 18 703 | 17 740 | 963 | 6 930 | 5 617 | 14 999 | 3 706 | 3 316 | 21 792 | 24 457 |
| Percent: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates | 86.2 | 89.9 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 86.0 | 90.4 | 85.5 | 78.6 | 82.6 | 75.9 | 90.1 | 82.8 |
| 4 or more years of college | 6.6 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 5.6 |

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**
LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | The State | Urban | | | | | Rural | | | Rural farm | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | | Outside urbanized areas | | Total | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | | | |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | | | | | |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 485 964 | 241 732 | 135 473 | 127 415 | 8 058 | 59 280 | 46 979 | 244 232 | 53 756 | 75 682 | 175 976 | 309 988 |
| Labor force | 298 422 | 163 037 | 94 092 | 88 002 | 6 090 | 39 064 | 29 881 | 135 385 | 29 516 | 41 833 | 119 561 | 178 861 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 61.4 | 67.4 | 69.5 | 69.1 | 75.6 | 65.9 | 63.6 | 55.4 | 54.9 | 55.3 | 67.9 | 57.7 |
| Armed Forces | 10 411 | 9 621 | 902 | 884 | 18 | 921 | 7 798 | 790 | 98 | 35 | 5 252 | 5 159 |
| Civilian labor force | 288 011 | 153 416 | 93 190 | 87 118 | 6 072 | 38 143 | 22 083 | 134 595 | 29 418 | 41 798 | 114 309 | 173 702 |
| Employed | 272 620 | 144 729 | 87 784 | 82 050 | 5 734 | 36 344 | 20 601 | 127 891 | 27 994 | 40 731 | 107 652 | 164 968 |
| Unemployed | 15 391 | 8 687 | 5 406 | 5 068 | 338 | 1 799 | 1 482 | 6 704 | 1 424 | 1 067 | 6 657 | 8 734 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 5.0 |
| Not in labor force | 187 542 | 78 695 | 41 381 | 39 413 | 1 968 | 20 216 | 17 098 | 108 847 | 24 240 | 33 849 | 56 415 | 131 127 |
| Inmate of institution | 10 025 | 6 176 | 2 058 | 1 853 | 205 | 1 885 | 2 233 | 3 849 | 2 434 | - | 2 557 | 7 468 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 243 208 | 123 988 | 70 102 | 66 195 | 3 907 | 31 034 | 22 852 | 119 220 | 28 408 | 34 072 | 89 195 | 154 013 |
| Labor force | 114 996 | 69 735 | 42 051 | 39 513 | 2 538 | 16 500 | 11 184 | 45 261 | 12 279 | 9 707 | 50 385 | 64 611 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 47.3 | 56.2 | 60.0 | 59.7 | 65.0 | 53.2 | 48.9 | 38.0 | 43.2 | 28.5 | 56.5 | 42.0 |
| Armed Forces | 812 | 705 | 107 | 107 | - | 129 | 469 | 11 | 11 | - | 379 | 433 |
| Civilian labor force | 114 184 | 69 030 | 41 944 | 39 406 | 2 538 | 16 371 | 10 715 | 45 154 | 12 268 | 9 707 | 50 006 | 64 178 |
| Employed | 108 954 | 65 834 | 40 051 | 37 678 | 2 373 | 15 722 | 10 061 | 43 120 | 11 778 | 9 354 | 47 658 | 61 296 |
| Unemployed | 5 230 | 3 196 | 1 893 | 1 728 | 165 | 649 | 654 | 2 034 | 490 | 353 | 2 348 | 2 882 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| Not in labor force | 128 212 | 54 253 | 28 051 | 26 682 | 1 369 | 14 534 | 11 668 | 73 959 | 16 129 | 24 365 | 38 810 | 89 402 |
| Inmate of institution | 5 612 | 3 526 | 1 156 | 1 556 | - | 1 039 | 1 331 | 2 086 | 1 404 | - | 1 410 | 4 202 |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 26 798 | 13 891 | 7 459 | 7 047 | 412 | 2 912 | 3 520 | 12 907 | 2 349 | 4 921 | 9 853 | 16 945 |
| Employed | 12 069 | 6 740 | 3 854 | 3 561 | 293 | 1 705 | 1 181 | 5 329 | 1 096 | 2 107 | 4 657 | 7 412 |
| Unemployed | 1 731 | 1 086 | 642 | 611 | 31 | 204 | 240 | 645 | 133 | 133 | 735 | 996 |
| Not in labor force | 11 920 | 5 025 | 2 900 | 2 812 | 88 | 962 | 1 163 | 6 895 | 1 118 | 2 679 | 3 854 | 8 066 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 35 925 | 23 300 | 12 888 | 12 208 | 680 | 4 875 | 5 537 | 12 625 | 2 622 | 3 833 | 16 194 | 19 731 |
| Employed | 23 925 | 13 930 | 8 639 | 8 106 | 533 | 3 696 | 1 595 | 9 995 | 2 104 | 3 191 | 9 944 | 13 981 |
| Unemployed | 2 628 | 1 567 | 970 | 934 | 36 | 363 | 234 | 1 061 | 192 | 223 | 1 159 | 1 469 |
| Not in labor force | 5 734 | 4 328 | 3 043 | 2 932 | 111 | 481 | 804 | 1 406 | 312 | 412 | 3 264 | 2 470 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 116 489 | 57 809 | 33 361 | 30 761 | 2 600 | 14 130 | 10 318 | 58 680 | 10 749 | 19 692 | 44 358 | 72 131 |
| Employed | 99 987 | 48 127 | 29 538 | 27 251 | 2 287 | 12 558 | 6 031 | 51 860 | 9 650 | 17 998 | 37 694 | 62 293 |
| Unemployed | 4 633 | 2 329 | 1 575 | 1 496 | 79 | 508 | 246 | 2 304 | 446 | 268 | 1 967 | 2 666 |
| Not in labor force | 7 032 | 2 978 | 1 765 | 1 549 | 216 | 661 | 552 | 4 054 | 582 | 1 405 | 2 276 | 4 756 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 28 058 | 10 324 | 5 856 | 5 601 | 255 | 2 687 | 1 781 | 17 734 | 3 552 | 7 374 | 8 007 | 20 051 |
| Employed | 20 258 | 7 633 | 4 471 | 4 261 | 210 | 1 950 | 1 212 | 12 625 | 2 395 | 5 943 | 5 981 | 14 277 |
| Unemployed | 785 | 357 | 222 | 200 | 22 | 58 | 77 | 428 | 101 | 65 | 311 | 474 |
| Not in labor force | 6 972 | 2 308 | 1 150 | 1 127 | 23 | 666 | 492 | 4 664 | 1 056 | 1 364 | 1 700 | 5 272 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 35 486 | 12 420 | 5 807 | 5 603 | 204 | 3 642 | 2 971 | 23 066 | 6 076 | 5 790 | 8 369 | 27 117 |
| Employed | 7 427 | 2 465 | 1 231 | 1 193 | 38 | 713 | 521 | 4 962 | 971 | 2 138 | 1 718 | 5 709 |
| Unemployed | 384 | 152 | 104 | 99 | 5 | 17 | 31 | 232 | 62 | 25 | 137 | 247 |
| Not in labor force | 27 672 | 9 803 | 4 472 | 4 311 | 161 | 2 912 | 2 419 | 17 869 | 5 043 | 3 624 | 6 511 | 21 161 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 25 296 | 13 940 | 7 848 | 7 475 | 373 | 3 334 | 2 758 | 11 356 | 2 297 | 3 896 | 9 711 | 15 585 |
| Employed | 11 355 | 7 619 | 4 393 | 4 190 | 203 | 1 998 | 1 228 | 3 736 | 1 102 | 889 | 5 045 | 6 310 |
| Unemployed | 1 165 | 724 | 403 | 349 | 54 | 174 | 147 | 441 | 102 | 64 | 486 | 679 |
| Not in labor force | 12 624 | 5 459 | 3 045 | 2 929 | 116 | 1 155 | 1 259 | 7 165 | 1 091 | 2 943 | 4 115 | 8 509 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 33 344 | 22 640 | 13 751 | 13 022 | 729 | 5 030 | 3 859 | 10 704 | 2 684 | 2 206 | 15 993 | 17 351 |
| Employed | 21 071 | 15 303 | 9 963 | 9 443 | 520 | 3 377 | 1 963 | 5 768 | 1 619 | 1 025 | 11 078 | 9 993 |
| Unemployed | 1 309 | 836 | 509 | 484 | 25 | 163 | 164 | 473 | 107 | 102 | 631 | 678 |
| Not in labor force | 10 545 | 6 122 | 3 218 | 3 034 | 184 | 1 409 | 1 495 | 4 423 | 954 | 1 079 | 4 085 | 6 460 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 110 800 | 55 681 | 32 564 | 30 239 | 2 325 | 13 673 | 9 444 | 55 119 | 10 843 | 18 169 | 42 546 | 68 254 |
| Employed | 62 250 | 35 887 | 21 920 | 20 390 | 1 530 | 8 536 | 5 431 | 26 363 | 6 667 | 6 062 | 26 907 | 35 343 |
| Unemployed | 2 308 | 1 378 | 859 | 797 | 62 | 236 | 283 | 930 | 216 | 155 | 1 076 | 1 232 |
| Not in labor force | 46 009 | 18 234 | 9 746 | 9 013 | 733 | 4 866 | 3 622 | 27 775 | 3 955 | 11 952 | 14 450 | 31 559 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 28 824 | 11 950 | 6 260 | 6 040 | 220 | 3 448 | 2 242 | 16 874 | 3 953 | 5 635 | 8 310 | 20 514 |
| Employed | 10 756 | 5 468 | 2 977 | 2 869 | 108 | 1 454 | 1 037 | 5 288 | 1 646 | 1 147 | 3 616 | 7 140 |
| Unemployed | 309 | 184 | 98 | 74 | 24 | 24 | 33 | 125 | 42 | 25 | 119 | 190 |
| Not in labor force | 17 757 | 6 298 | 3 185 | 3 097 | 88 | 1 941 | 1 172 | 11 459 | 2 265 | 4 463 | 4 573 | 13 184 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 44 944 | 19 777 | 9 679 | 9 419 | 260 | 5 549 | 4 549 | 25 167 | 8 631 | 4 166 | 12 635 | 32 309 |
| Employed | 3 522 | 1 557 | 798 | 786 | 12 | 357 | 402 | 1 965 | 744 | 231 | 1 012 | 2 510 |
| Unemployed | 139 | 74 | 24 | 24 | 2 | 23 | 27 | 65 | 23 | 7 | 36 | 103 |
| Not in labor force | 41 277 | 18 140 | 8 857 | 8 609 | 248 | 5 163 | 4 120 | 23 137 | 7 864 | 3 928 | 11 587 | 29 690 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 243 208 | 123 988 | 70 102 | 66 195 | 3 907 | 31 034 | 22 852 | 119 220 | 28 408 | 34 072 | 89 195 | 154 013 |
| With own children under 6 years | 44 830 | 22 507 | 12 217 | 11 070 | 1 147 | 5 416 | 4 874 | 22 323 | 4 452 | 6 071 | 16 847 | 27 983 |
| In labor force | 21 173 | 12 139 | 7 030 | 6 390 | 640 | 2 787 | 2 322 | 9 034 | 2 192 | 1 784 | 9 016 | 12 157 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 44 921 | 20 843 | 11 899 | 11 025 | 874 | 5 284 | 3 660 | 24 078 | 4 472 | 8 757 | 16 060 | 28 861 |
| In labor force | 26 499 | 14 132 | 8 174 | 7 518 | 656 | 3 462 | 2 496 | 12 367 | 3 034 | 3 005 | 10 526 | 15 973 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 148 702 | 67 594 | 37 142 | 34 504 | 2 638 | 17 145 | 13 307 | 81 108 | 16 312 | 26 743 | 50 986 | 97 716 |
| In labor force | 70 287 | 38 129 | 22 248 | 20 575 | 1 673 | 9 114 | 6 767 | 32 158 | 7 874 | 7 661 | 28 422 | 41 865 |
| With own children under 6 years | 41 271 | 20 110 | 10 730 | 9 698 | 1 032 | 4 805 | 4 575 | 21 161 | 4 036 | 6 003 | 15 270 | 26 001 |
| In labor force | 19 051 | 10 622 | 6 126 | 5 551 | 575 | 2 402 | 2 092 | 8 429 | 1 944 | 1 751 | 8 049 | 11 002 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 40 034 | 17 729 | 9 276 | 9 234 | 742 | 4 484 | 3 271 | 22 305 | 3 934 | 8 569 | 13 880 | 26 154 |
| In labor force | 22 748 | 11 582 | 6 599 | 6 064 | 535 | 2 825 | 2 158 | 11 166 | 2 607 | 2 919 | 8 734 | 14 014 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 272 620 | 144 729 | 87 784 | 82 050 | 5 734 | 36 344 | 20 601 | 127 891 | 27 994 | 40 731 | 107 652 | 164 968 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 172 938 | 106 624 | 64 719 | 60 040 | 4 679 | 27 735 | 14 170 | 66 314 | 18 800 | 10 700 | 76 648 | 96 290 |
| Employees of own corporation | 5 435 | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

| | Urban | | | | | Rural | | Total | Rural farm | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's | |
|--|-----------|---------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------|------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Outside urbanized areas | Total | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | | | | | |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | | Places of 10,000 or more | | | | | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 272 620 | 144 729 | 87 784 | 82 050 | 5 734 | 36 344 | 20 601 | 127 891 | 27 994 | 40 731 | 107 652 | 164 968 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 55 308 | 35 304 | 22 262 | 21 130 | 1 132 | 8 439 | 4 603 | 20 004 | 6 294 | 2 497 | 25 854 | 29 454 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 23 867 | 15 057 | 9 457 | 8 833 | 624 | 3 679 | 1 921 | 8 810 | 2 772 | 724 | 11 115 | 12 752 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 1 185 | 674 | 428 | 415 | 13 | 171 | 75 | 511 | 155 | 80 | 419 | 691 |
| Management related occupations | 5 510 | 3 823 | 2 572 | 2 415 | 157 | 837 | 414 | 1 687 | 449 | 183 | 2 947 | 2 563 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 31 441 | 20 247 | 12 805 | 12 297 | 508 | 4 760 | 2 682 | 11 194 | 3 522 | 1 773 | 14 739 | 16 702 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 3 216 | 2 410 | 1 679 | 1 580 | 99 | 535 | 196 | 806 | 198 | 99 | 1 875 | 1 341 |
| Engineers | 1 633 | 1 177 | 784 | 710 | 74 | 276 | 117 | 456 | 122 | 31 | 897 | 736 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 1 442 | 1 097 | 745 | 730 | 15 | 254 | 98 | 345 | 169 | 29 | 806 | 636 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 5 330 | 3 733 | 2 494 | 2 388 | 106 | 803 | 436 | 1 597 | 516 | 345 | 2 873 | 2 457 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 15 126 | 8 680 | 5 070 | 4 914 | 156 | 2 159 | 1 451 | 6 446 | 1 964 | 1 105 | 6 037 | 9 089 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 10 584 | 5 151 | 2 583 | 2 452 | 131 | 1 544 | 1 024 | 5 433 | 1 668 | 986 | 3 291 | 7 293 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 70 866 | 48 093 | 30 702 | 28 743 | 1 959 | 11 417 | 5 974 | 22 773 | 6 721 | 3 199 | 35 390 | 35 476 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 3 086 | 2 087 | 1 251 | 1 201 | 50 | 584 | 252 | 999 | 301 | 215 | 1 442 | 1 644 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 4 041 | 2 970 | 2 103 | 1 979 | 124 | 610 | 257 | 1 071 | 343 | 113 | 2 395 | 1 646 |
| Sales occupations | 26 935 | 18 511 | 11 030 | 10 266 | 764 | 4 975 | 2 506 | 8 424 | 2 645 | 976 | 12 806 | 14 129 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 4 703 | 2 704 | 1 528 | 1 437 | 91 | 829 | 347 | 1 999 | 618 | 134 | 1 787 | 2 916 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 6 770 | 5 088 | 3 281 | 3 041 | 240 | 1 340 | 467 | 1 682 | 451 | 163 | 3 773 | 2 997 |
| Other sales occupations | 15 462 | 10 719 | 6 221 | 5 788 | 433 | 2 806 | 1 692 | 4 743 | 1 576 | 679 | 7 246 | 8 216 |
| Cashiers | 3 884 | 2 677 | 1 611 | 1 495 | 116 | 669 | 397 | 1 207 | 398 | 157 | 1 882 | 2 002 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 36 804 | 24 525 | 16 318 | 15 297 | 1 021 | 5 248 | 2 959 | 12 279 | 3 482 | 1 895 | 18 747 | 18 057 |
| Computer equipment operators | 11 194 | 7 824 | 5 183 | 4 890 | 293 | 1 648 | 993 | 3 370 | 991 | 489 | 5 939 | 5 255 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 7 160 | 3 937 | 2 321 | 2 124 | 197 | 995 | 621 | 3 223 | 973 | 482 | 2 857 | 4 323 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 890 | 914 | 657 | 624 | 33 | 182 | 75 | 976 | 164 | 178 | 804 | 1 086 |
| Service occupations | 41 255 | 24 370 | 13 850 | 12 982 | 868 | 6 082 | 4 438 | 16 885 | 5 278 | 2 167 | 16 467 | 24 788 |
| Private household occupations | 1 558 | 830 | 484 | 436 | 48 | 183 | 163 | 728 | 237 | 100 | 601 | 957 |
| Protective service occupations | 2 252 | 1 499 | 863 | 800 | 63 | 386 | 250 | 753 | 249 | 32 | 973 | 1 279 |
| Police and firefighters | 1 030 | 659 | 379 | 351 | 28 | 205 | 75 | 371 | 130 | 12 | 434 | 596 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 37 445 | 22 041 | 12 503 | 11 746 | 757 | 5 513 | 4 025 | 15 404 | 4 792 | 2 035 | 14 893 | 22 552 |
| Food service occupations | 16 808 | 9 970 | 5 828 | 5 400 | 428 | 2 349 | 1 793 | 6 838 | 2 027 | 913 | 6 991 | 9 817 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 8 762 | 5 248 | 2 915 | 2 735 | 180 | 1 345 | 988 | 3 514 | 1 094 | 328 | 3 482 | 5 280 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 40 184 | 2 415 | 1 058 | 973 | 82 | 686 | 674 | 37 769 | 1 749 | 28 640 | 5 186 | 34 998 |
| Farm operators and managers | 31 446 | 1 023 | 274 | 232 | 42 | 402 | 347 | 30 423 | 1 108 | 24 576 | 3 562 | 27 884 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 8 643 | 1 333 | 746 | 714 | 32 | 272 | 315 | 7 310 | 639 | 4 045 | 1 587 | 7 056 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 32 384 | 17 188 | 9 753 | 8 947 | 806 | 5 024 | 2 411 | 15 196 | 4 149 | 1 965 | 12 182 | 20 202 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 11 373 | 6 047 | 3 591 | 3 236 | 355 | 1 556 | 900 | 5 326 | 1 369 | 791 | 4 545 | 6 828 |
| Construction trades | 12 534 | 6 546 | 3 718 | 3 428 | 290 | 1 799 | 1 029 | 5 988 | 1 560 | 739 | 4 776 | 7 758 |
| Precision production occupations | 6 351 | 3 824 | 2 358 | 2 197 | 161 | 1 034 | 432 | 2 527 | 769 | 265 | 2 756 | 3 595 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 32 623 | 17 359 | 10 162 | 9 275 | 887 | 4 694 | 2 501 | 15 264 | 3 803 | 2 263 | 12 573 | 20 050 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 5 022 | 2 971 | 1 743 | 1 566 | 177 | 748 | 480 | 2 051 | 557 | 270 | 2 142 | 2 880 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 3 928 | 2 008 | 1 300 | 1 138 | 162 | 438 | 270 | 1 920 | 376 | 317 | 1 559 | 2 369 |
| Transportation occupations | 10 267 | 5 474 | 3 122 | 2 894 | 228 | 1 693 | 659 | 4 793 | 1 098 | 831 | 3 857 | 6 410 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 8 958 | 4 518 | 2 634 | 2 411 | 223 | 1 299 | 585 | 4 440 | 1 010 | 788 | 3 324 | 5 434 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 3 045 | 1 155 | 645 | 582 | 63 | 338 | 172 | 1 890 | 465 | 250 | 860 | 2 185 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 10 361 | 5 751 | 3 352 | 3 095 | 257 | 1 479 | 920 | 4 610 | 1 307 | 595 | 4 155 | 6 206 |
| Construction laborers | 2 116 | 1 114 | 638 | 595 | 43 | 336 | 140 | 1 002 | 265 | 146 | 814 | 1 302 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 3 029 | 1 836 | 1 078 | 996 | 82 | 427 | 331 | 1 193 | 349 | 162 | 1 272 | 1 757 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 108 954 | 65 834 | 40 051 | 37 678 | 2 373 | 15 722 | 10 061 | 43 120 | 11 778 | 9 354 | 47 658 | 61 296 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 22 760 | 14 038 | 8 821 | 8 442 | 379 | 3 378 | 1 839 | 8 722 | 2 569 | 1 785 | 10 414 | 12 346 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 6 296 | 4 110 | 2 679 | 2 556 | 123 | 991 | 440 | 2 186 | 664 | 298 | 3 097 | 3 199 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 335 | 178 | 103 | 103 | 6 | 46 | 23 | 157 | 48 | 32 | 128 | 207 |
| Management related occupations | 1 817 | 1 329 | 931 | 882 | 49 | 293 | 105 | 488 | 126 | 85 | 1 059 | 758 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 16 464 | 9 928 | 6 142 | 5 886 | 256 | 2 387 | 1 399 | 6 536 | 1 905 | 1 487 | 7 317 | 9 147 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 267 | 189 | 156 | 143 | 13 | 31 | 2 | 78 | 18 | 20 | 166 | 101 |
| Engineers | 57 | 35 | 27 | 27 | 6 | - | - | 22 | 12 | 6 | 35 | 22 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 107 | 82 | 65 | 59 | 6 | 12 | 5 | 25 | 5 | 2 | 80 | 27 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 4 557 | 3 168 | 2 150 | 2 051 | 99 | 701 | 317 | 1 389 | 412 | 333 | 2 487 | 2 070 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 9 417 | 5 099 | 2 856 | 2 745 | 111 | 1 323 | 920 | 4 318 | 1 244 | 980 | 3 524 | 5 893 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 7 250 | 3 488 | 1 760 | 1 666 | 94 | 1 027 | 701 | 3 762 | 1 070 | 884 | 2 273 | 4 977 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 46 458 | 31 290 | 19 784 | 18 565 | 1 219 | 7 380 | 4 126 | 15 168 | 4 352 | 2 492 | 22 930 | 23 528 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 2 728 | 1 805 | 1 086 | 1 036 | 50 | 494 | 225 | 923 | 269 | 210 | 1 270 | 1 458 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 1 067 | 829 | 615 | 582 | 33 | 123 | 91 | 238 | 64 | 39 | 698 | 369 |
| Sales occupations | 13 072 | 9 074 | 5 202 | 4 847 | 355 | 2 465 | 1 407 | 3 998 | 1 262 | 612 | 6 101 | 6 971 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 1 283 | 770 | 409 | 384 | 25 | 257 | 104 | 513 | 134 | 48 | 482 | 801 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 1 291 | 1 008 | 646 | 593 | 53 | 291 | 71 | 283 | 55 | 49 | 747 | 544 |
| Other sales occupations | 10 498 | 7 295 | 4 147 | 3 870 | 277 | 1 917 | 1 232 | 3 202 | 1 073 | 515 | 4 872 | 5 626 |
| Cashiers | 3 415 | 2 367 | 1 393 | 1 283 | 110 | 620 | 354 | 1 048 | 344 | 137 | 1 627 | 1 788 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 29 591 | 19 582 | 12 881 | 12 100 | 781 | 4 298 | 2 403 | 10 009 | 2 757 | 1 631 | 14 861 | 14 730 |
| Computer equipment operators | 428 | 347 | 269 | 249 | 20 | 52 | 26 | 81 | 21 | 13 | 310 | 118 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 11 020 | 7 693 | 5 111 | 4 819 | 292 | 1 611 | 971 | 3 327 | 969 | 482 | 5 861 | 5 159 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 6 410 | 3 498 | 2 011 | 1 854 | 157 | 952 | 535 | 2 912 | 833 | 470 | 2 461 | 3 949 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 620 | 180 | 162 | 154 | 8 | 13 | 5 | 440 | 47 | 77 | 225 | 395 |
| Service occupations | 29 459 | 16 513 | 9 069 | 8 501 | 568 | 4 118 | 3 326 | 12 946 | 4 016 | 1 904 | 11 022 | 18 437 |
| Private household occupations | 1 530 | 806 | 460 | 412 | 48 | 183 | 163 | 724 | 235 | 100 | 577 | 953 |
| Protective service occupations | 246 | 146 | 85 | 79 | 6 | 50 | 11 | 100 | 37 | 5 | 105 | 141 |
| Police and firefighters | 79 | 43 | 29 | 29 | - | 14 | - | 25 | 8 | - | 29 | 39 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 27 683 | 15 561 | 8 524 | 8 010 | 514 | 3 885 | 3 152 | 12 122 | 3 744 | 1 799 | 10 340 | 17 343 |
| Food service occupations | 13 313 | 7 486 | 4 115 | 3 815 | 300 | 1 850 | 1 521 | 5 827 | 1 719 | 840 | 5 033 | 8 280 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 3 875 | 2 223 | 1 211 | 1 128 | 83 | 553 | 459 | 1 652 | 516 | 187 | 1 505 | 2 370 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 3 554 | 294 | 127 | 149 | 8 | 42 | 95 | 3 260 | 88 | 2 676 | 555 | 2 999 |
| Farm operators and managers | 1 933 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 1 940 | 24 | 1 681 | 253 | 1 700 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 1 592 | 276 | 151 | 149 | 2 | 42 | 83 | 1 316 | 64 | 991 | 302 | 1 290 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 1 786 | 991 | 559 | 528 | 31 | 296 | 136 | 795 | 203 | 138 | 701 | 1 085 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 236 | 151 | 101 | 97 | 4 | 27 | 23 | 85 | 25 | 15 | 141 | 95 |
| Construction trades | 315 | 146 | 80 | 80 | - | 33 | 33 | 169 | 27 | 31 | 107 | 208 |
| Precision production occupations | 1 205 | 694 | 378 | 351 | 27 | 236 | 80 | 511 | 149 | 86 | | |

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

| | The State | Urban | | | | | Rural | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | | Outside urbanized areas | | Total | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | Rural farm | SMSA's | Outside SMSA's |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 272 620 | 144 729 | 87 784 | 82 050 | 5 734 | 36 344 | 20 601 | 127 891 | 27 994 | 40 731 | 107 652 | 164 968 |
| Agriculture..... | 41 308 | 2 626 | 1 099 | 978 | 121 | 697 | 830 | 38 682 | 1 872 | 29 061 | 5 415 | 35 893 |
| Forestry and fisheries..... | 179 | 92 | 25 | 20 | 5 | 38 | 29 | 87 | 14 | 31 | 27 | 152 |
| Mining..... | 6 029 | 2 154 | 609 | 404 | 5 | 1 572 | 173 | 3 875 | 1 358 | 483 | 526 | 5 503 |
| Construction..... | 18 999 | 10 067 | 6 053 | 5 630 | 423 | 2 416 | 1 598 | 8 932 | 2 141 | 1 201 | 7 750 | 11 249 |
| Manufacturing..... | 15 877 | 9 845 | 6 262 | 5 443 | 819 | 2 321 | 1 262 | 6 032 | 1 544 | 794 | 7 320 | 8 557 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 7 593 | 5 057 | 3 147 | 2 893 | 254 | 1 186 | 724 | 2 536 | 730 | 311 | 3 727 | 3 866 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 3 660 | 2 354 | 1 653 | 1 534 | 119 | 513 | 188 | 1 306 | 339 | 158 | 2 015 | 1 645 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products..... | 419 | 187 | 55 | 43 | 12 | 12 | 120 | 232 | 26 | 30 | 58 | 361 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 2 350 | 1 642 | 966 | 881 | 85 | 411 | 265 | 708 | 315 | 76 | 1 130 | 1 220 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 494 | 368 | 136 | 129 | 7 | 163 | 69 | 126 | 20 | 23 | 149 | 345 |
| Durable goods..... | 8 284 | 4 788 | 3 115 | 2 550 | 565 | 1 135 | 538 | 3 496 | 814 | 483 | 3 593 | 4 691 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products..... | 476 | 302 | 123 | 95 | 28 | 155 | 24 | 174 | 19 | 30 | 155 | 321 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 312 | 229 | 154 | 122 | 32 | 66 | 9 | 83 | 25 | 20 | 179 | 133 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance..... | 585 | 431 | 328 | 291 | 37 | 89 | 14 | 154 | 36 | 21 | 371 | 214 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 4 023 | 2 116 | 1 546 | 1 225 | 321 | 1 187 | 383 | 1 907 | 393 | 259 | 1 797 | 2 226 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies..... | 377 | 187 | 155 | 136 | 19 | 15 | 17 | 190 | 89 | 19 | 165 | 212 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 993 | 616 | 417 | 345 | 72 | 437 | 4 | 377 | 73 | 60 | 196 | 797 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities..... | 20 935 | 12 424 | 7 982 | 7 507 | 475 | 3 232 | 1 210 | 8 511 | 2 182 | 1 023 | 9 531 | 11 404 |
| Railroads..... | 3 430 | 2 252 | 1 133 | 1 109 | 24 | 919 | 200 | 1 178 | 262 | 142 | 1 314 | 2 116 |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 4 873 | 2 501 | 1 576 | 1 347 | 229 | 744 | 181 | 2 372 | 557 | 287 | 1 986 | 2 867 |
| Other transportation..... | 3 572 | 1 804 | 1 145 | 1 093 | 52 | 439 | 220 | 1 761 | 284 | 315 | 1 438 | 2 134 |
| Communications..... | 3 878 | 2 927 | 2 216 | 2 133 | 83 | 535 | 174 | 851 | 257 | 87 | 2 499 | 1 379 |
| Utilities and sanitary services..... | 5 182 | 2 940 | 1 912 | 1 825 | 87 | 595 | 433 | 2 242 | 822 | 192 | 2 294 | 2 888 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 13 731 | 8 151 | 5 273 | 4 810 | 463 | 2 030 | 848 | 5 580 | 1 321 | 708 | 6 370 | 7 361 |
| Retail trade..... | 50 070 | 31 963 | 18 565 | 17 221 | 1 344 | 8 263 | 5 135 | 18 107 | 5 970 | 2 076 | 21 790 | 28 280 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 5 042 | 4 008 | 2 608 | 2 438 | 170 | 893 | 507 | 1 034 | 280 | 138 | 2 984 | 2 058 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores..... | 6 858 | 4 082 | 2 452 | 2 255 | 197 | 911 | 719 | 2 776 | 1 030 | 292 | 2 853 | 4 005 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations..... | 7 959 | 4 599 | 2 344 | 2 043 | 301 | 1 364 | 891 | 3 360 | 1 160 | 316 | 2 867 | 5 092 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 13 990 | 8 592 | 5 039 | 4 702 | 337 | 2 019 | 1 534 | 5 398 | 1 626 | 655 | 6 001 | 7 989 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 12 493 | 8 567 | 5 615 | 5 128 | 487 | 1 972 | 980 | 3 926 | 1 240 | 460 | 6 515 | 5 978 |
| Banking and credit agencies..... | 5 796 | 3 521 | 2 123 | 1 982 | 141 | 868 | 530 | 2 275 | 741 | 280 | 2 534 | 3 262 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance..... | 6 697 | 5 046 | 3 492 | 3 146 | 346 | 1 104 | 450 | 1 651 | 499 | 180 | 3 981 | 2 716 |
| Services..... | 79 021 | 50 037 | 30 693 | 29 304 | 1 389 | 12 031 | 7 313 | 28 984 | 9 078 | 4 302 | 35 689 | 43 322 |
| Business services..... | 3 313 | 2 559 | 1 808 | 1 743 | 65 | 561 | 190 | 754 | 141 | 106 | 2 014 | 1 299 |
| Repair services..... | 3 739 | 1 980 | 1 099 | 980 | 119 | 622 | 259 | 1 759 | 437 | 243 | 1 456 | 2 283 |
| Private households..... | 1 665 | 874 | 509 | 461 | 48 | 183 | 182 | 791 | 256 | 100 | 630 | 1 035 |
| Other personal services..... | 7 371 | 5 029 | 3 128 | 2 913 | 215 | 1 190 | 711 | 2 342 | 830 | 222 | 3 534 | 3 837 |
| Entertainment and recreation services..... | 1 653 | 1 149 | 731 | 706 | 25 | 301 | 117 | 504 | 186 | 58 | 821 | 832 |
| Professional and related services..... | 61 280 | 38 446 | 23 418 | 22 501 | 917 | 9 174 | 5 854 | 22 834 | 7 228 | 3 573 | 27 234 | 34 046 |
| Hospitals..... | 13 965 | 9 668 | 5 825 | 5 577 | 248 | 2 682 | 1 161 | 4 297 | 1 421 | 747 | 6 590 | 7 375 |
| Health services, except hospitals..... | 9 864 | 5 714 | 3 270 | 3 160 | 110 | 1 419 | 1 025 | 4 152 | 1 659 | 660 | 3 927 | 5 939 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges..... | 26 249 | 15 446 | 9 425 | 9 072 | 353 | 3 316 | 2 705 | 10 803 | 3 034 | 1 772 | 11 150 | 15 099 |
| Other educational services..... | 869 | 559 | 326 | 304 | 22 | 161 | 72 | 310 | 112 | 62 | 391 | 478 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations..... | 6 275 | 3 884 | 2 431 | 2 331 | 100 | 846 | 607 | 2 391 | 659 | 213 | 2 819 | 3 456 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services..... | 4 056 | 3 175 | 2 141 | 2 057 | 84 | 750 | 284 | 881 | 343 | 119 | 2 357 | 1 699 |
| Public administration..... | 13 978 | 8 803 | 5 808 | 5 605 | 203 | 1 772 | 1 223 | 5 175 | 1 274 | 592 | 6 719 | 7 259 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 108 954 | 65 834 | 40 051 | 37 678 | 2 373 | 15 722 | 10 061 | 43 120 | 11 778 | 9 354 | 47 658 | 61 296 |
| Agriculture..... | 3 942 | 389 | 224 | 189 | 35 | 49 | 116 | 3 553 | 127 | 2 815 | 695 | 3 247 |
| Forestry and fisheries..... | 38 | 19 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 19 | 2 | 6 | -- | 38 |
| Mining..... | 435 | 186 | 72 | 67 | 5 | 98 | 16 | 249 | 56 | 36 | 93 | 342 |
| Construction..... | 1 532 | 896 | 536 | 512 | 24 | 192 | 168 | 636 | 150 | 91 | 656 | 876 |
| Manufacturing..... | 4 129 | 2 484 | 1 443 | 1 254 | 189 | 625 | 416 | 1 645 | 469 | 250 | 1 753 | 2 376 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 2 272 | 1 432 | 796 | 732 | 64 | 354 | 282 | 840 | 277 | 148 | 1 009 | 1 263 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 896 | 627 | 449 | 419 | 30 | 126 | 52 | 269 | 67 | 53 | 549 | 347 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products..... | 5 174 | 59 | 17 | 17 | -- | 5 | 17 | 115 | 14 | 20 | 20 | 154 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 1 043 | 643 | 308 | 274 | 34 | 193 | 142 | 400 | 188 | 63 | 406 | 637 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 59 | 43 | 5 | 5 | -- | 27 | 11 | 16 | 3 | 3 | 54 | 54 |
| Durable goods..... | 1 857 | 1 052 | 647 | 522 | 125 | 271 | 134 | 805 | 192 | 102 | 744 | 1 113 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products..... | 79 | 47 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 24 | -- | 42 | 3 | 16 | 23 | 56 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 56 | 37 | 34 | 18 | 6 | 13 | -- | 9 | 2 | -- | 37 | 19 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance..... | 75 | 64 | 42 | 40 | 2 | 22 | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | 47 | 28 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 739 | 363 | 246 | 203 | 43 | 14 | 103 | 376 | 68 | 43 | 302 | 437 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies..... | 136 | 88 | 48 | 42 | 6 | -- | -- | 88 | 55 | 8 | 52 | 84 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 281 | 186 | 50 | 37 | 13 | 136 | -- | 95 | 13 | 16 | 55 | 226 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities..... | 4 270 | 2 689 | 1 902 | 1 810 | 92 | 620 | 167 | 1 581 | 287 | 281 | 2 227 | 2 043 |
| Railroads..... | 156 | 129 | 82 | 82 | -- | 47 | -- | 27 | 5 | 11 | 92 | 64 |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 534 | 271 | 156 | 133 | 23 | 90 | 25 | 263 | 62 | 37 | 186 | 348 |
| Other transportation..... | 1 097 | 371 | 217 | 198 | 19 | 126 | 28 | 726 | 71 | 143 | 324 | 773 |
| Communications..... | 1 651 | 1 375 | 1 106 | 1 060 | 46 | 200 | 69 | 276 | 54 | 37 | 1 217 | 434 |
| Utilities and sanitary services..... | 822 | 543 | 341 | 337 | 4 | 157 | 45 | 289 | 95 | 53 | 408 | 424 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 2 642 | 1 644 | 1 090 | 1 002 | 88 | 362 | 192 | 998 | 203 | 174 | 1 266 | 1 376 |
| Retail trade..... | 27 098 | 17 078 | 9 815 | 9 130 | 685 | 4 517 | 2 746 | 10 020 | 3 133 | 1 449 | 11 634 | 15 464 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 3 767 | 3 023 | 1 863 | 1 734 | 129 | 704 | 456 | 744 | 189 | 110 | 2 155 | 1 612 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores..... | 3 616 | 1 972 | 1 177 | 1 057 | 120 | 500 | 295 | 1 644 | 569 | 200 | 1 422 | 2 194 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations..... | 1 260 | 717 | 352 | 306 | 46 | 252 | 113 | 543 | 167 | 68 | 417 | 843 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 10 092 | 5 931 | 3 266 | 3 039 | 227 | 1 501 | 1 164 | 4 161 | 1 236 | 589 | 3 956 | 6 136 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 7 083 | 4 790 | 3 227 | 2 923 | 304 | 1 031 | 532 | 2 293 | 693 | 343 | 3 763 | 3 320 |
| Banking and credit agencies..... | 3 884 | 2 330 | 1 487 | 1 384 | 103 | 522 | 321 | 1 554 | 487 | 227 | 1 784 | 2 100 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance..... | 3 199 | 2 460 | 1 740 | 1 539 | 201 | 509 | 211 | 739 | 206 | 116 | 1 979 | 1 220 |
| Services..... | 51 782 | 31 984 | 19 320 | 18 449 | 871 | 7 619 | 5 045 | 19 798 | 6 134 | 3 508 | 22 747 | 29 035 |
| Business services..... | 1 555 | 1 216 | 905 | 867 | 38 | 227 | 84 | 339 | 56 | 63 | 1 002 | 553 |
| Repair services..... | 401 | 238 | 132 | 126 | 6 | 73 | 33 | 163 | 35 | 26 | 155 | 246 |
| Private households..... | 1 623 | 845 | 480 | 432 | 48 | 183 | 182 | 778 | 245 | 100 | 601 | 1 022 |
| Other personal services..... | 5 658 | 3 812 | 2 297 | 2 149 | 148 | 959 | 556 | 1 846 | 609 | 197 | 2 627 | 3 031 |
| Entertainment and recreation services..... | 718 | 489 | 290 | 290 | -- | 147 | 52 | 229 | 79 | 33 | 330 | 388 |
| Professional and related services..... | 41 827 | 25 384 | 15 216 | 14 585 | 631 | 6 030 | 4 138 | 16 443 | 5 110 | 3 089 | 18 032 | |

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's | Urban | | | | | | Rural | | Total | Rural form | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's | |
|---|-----------|---------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | | Outside urbanized areas | | Total | | | | | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | | | | | | |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 207 657 | 104 140 | 58 875 | 55 071 | 3 804 | 24 504 | 20 761 | 103 517 | 19 854 | 36 555 | 77 672 | 129 985 | |
| Worked in 1979 | 206 830 | 103 583 | 58 582 | 54 798 | 3 784 | 24 372 | 20 629 | 103 247 | 19 789 | 36 515 | 77 365 | 129 465 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 134 151 | 66 800 | 36 107 | 33 400 | 2 707 | 16 735 | 13 958 | 67 351 | 12 481 | 25 924 | 48 913 | 85 238 | |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 7 081 | 4 272 | 2 625 | 2 481 | 144 | 881 | 766 | 2 809 | 625 | 711 | 3 401 | 3 680 | |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 14 440 | 7 715 | 4 986 | 4 714 | 272 | 1 698 | 1 031 | 6 725 | 1 450 | 1 869 | 6 146 | 8 294 | |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 16 916 | 8 276 | 4 751 | 4 483 | 268 | 1 954 | 1 571 | 8 640 | 1 583 | 2 499 | 6 206 | 10 710 | |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 17 436 | 8 775 | 5 442 | 5 281 | 161 | 1 706 | 1 627 | 8 661 | 1 712 | 2 816 | 6 758 | 10 678 | |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 16 806 | 7 745 | 4 671 | 4 439 | 232 | 1 398 | 1 676 | 9 061 | 1 938 | 2 696 | 5 941 | 10 865 | |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 183 523 | 90 363 | 50 441 | 47 104 | 3 337 | 21 516 | 18 406 | 93 160 | 17 437 | 33 247 | 67 383 | 116 140 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 126 030 | 62 496 | 33 626 | 31 080 | 2 546 | 15 691 | 13 179 | 63 534 | 11 603 | 24 442 | 45 771 | 80 259 | |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 32 590 | 16 350 | 9 781 | 9 203 | 578 | 3 700 | 2 869 | 16 240 | 3 205 | 4 465 | 12 721 | 19 869 | |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 24 903 | 11 517 | 7 034 | 6 821 | 213 | 2 125 | 2 358 | 13 386 | 2 629 | 4 340 | 8 891 | 16 012 | |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 25 714 | 15 798 | 10 735 | 10 033 | 702 | 2 870 | 2 193 | 9 916 | 2 141 | 1 679 | 12 956 | 12 758 | |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 12.4 | 15.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 4.6 | 16.7 | 9.8 | |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 8 573 | 5 954 | 4 220 | 3 972 | 248 | 934 | 800 | 2 619 | 620 | 431 | 4 918 | 3 655 | |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 8 653 | 5 356 | 3 663 | 3 382 | 281 | 1 011 | 682 | 3 297 | 707 | 564 | 4 356 | 4 297 | |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 8 488 | 4 488 | 2 852 | 2 679 | 173 | 925 | 711 | 4 000 | 814 | 684 | 3 682 | 4 806 | |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 12.6 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 11.4 | 13.9 | |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 142 598 | 83 404 | 49 447 | 46 520 | 2 927 | 19 870 | 14 087 | 59 194 | 15 373 | 14 129 | 40 091 | 82 507 | |
| Worked in 1979 | 141 284 | 82 562 | 49 053 | 46 158 | 2 895 | 19 671 | 13 838 | 58 722 | 15 243 | 14 058 | 39 570 | 81 714 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 65 013 | 38 682 | 23 338 | 21 863 | 1 475 | 9 437 | 5 907 | 26 331 | 7 106 | 6 473 | 27 892 | 37 121 | |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 4 501 | 2 884 | 1 909 | 1 781 | 128 | 569 | 406 | 1 617 | 498 | 339 | 2 266 | 2 225 | |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 11 898 | 7 643 | 4 573 | 4 315 | 258 | 1 789 | 1 281 | 4 255 | 1 174 | 692 | 5 537 | 6 361 | |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 19 086 | 10 828 | 6 475 | 6 158 | 317 | 2 474 | 1 879 | 8 258 | 2 173 | 1 825 | 7 823 | 11 263 | |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 20 161 | 11 778 | 6 716 | 6 383 | 333 | 2 786 | 2 276 | 8 383 | 2 100 | 1 931 | 8 223 | 11 938 | |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 20 625 | 10 747 | 6 042 | 5 658 | 384 | 2 616 | 2 089 | 9 878 | 2 192 | 2 800 | 7 829 | 12 796 | |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 85 826 | 51 502 | 30 925 | 29 014 | 1 911 | 12 264 | 8 313 | 34 324 | 8 787 | 8 093 | 37 034 | 48 792 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 46 526 | 29 155 | 18 040 | 16 856 | 1 184 | 6 922 | 4 193 | 17 371 | 4 542 | 4 293 | 21 162 | 25 364 | |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 20 700 | 12 275 | 7 241 | 6 804 | 437 | 2 854 | 2 180 | 8 425 | 2 300 | 1 605 | 8 744 | 11 956 | |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 18 600 | 10 072 | 5 644 | 5 354 | 290 | 2 488 | 1 940 | 8 528 | 1 945 | 2 195 | 7 128 | 11 472 | |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 19 088 | 13 617 | 8 936 | 8 500 | 436 | 2 427 | 2 254 | 5 471 | 1 431 | 846 | 10 528 | 8 560 | |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 13.4 | 16.3 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 14.9 | 12.2 | 16.0 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 6.0 | 17.5 | 10.4 | |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 8 046 | 6 414 | 4 415 | 4 267 | 148 | 1 021 | 978 | 1 632 | 484 | 222 | 4 958 | 3 091 | |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 5 985 | 4 192 | 2 721 | 2 542 | 179 | 795 | 676 | 1 793 | 424 | 287 | 3 242 | 2 743 | |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 5 057 | 3 011 | 1 800 | 1 691 | 109 | 611 | 600 | 2 046 | 523 | 337 | 2 331 | 2 726 | |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 11.4 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 10.1 | 13.0 | |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 168 418 | 78 542 | 43 423 | 40 438 | 2 985 | 19 953 | 15 166 | 89 876 | 18 490 | 28 757 | 58 327 | 110 091 | |
| No workers | 14 847 | 5 887 | 2 994 | 2 854 | 140 | 1 668 | 1 225 | 8 960 | 2 441 | 1 515 | 4 072 | 10 775 | |
| 1 worker | 11 890 | 21 890 | 11 319 | 10 652 | 667 | 5 829 | 4 742 | 32 218 | 5 705 | 12 049 | 16 214 | 37 892 | |
| 2 workers | 78 621 | 40 508 | 23 038 | 21 238 | 1 800 | 9 811 | 7 659 | 38 113 | 8 294 | 11 338 | 30 256 | 48 365 | |
| 3 or more workers | 20 842 | 10 257 | 6 072 | 5 694 | 378 | 2 645 | 1 540 | 10 585 | 2 050 | 3 855 | 7 783 | 13 059 | |
| Married-couple families | 149 560 | 68 311 | 37 268 | 34 652 | 2 616 | 17 342 | 13 701 | 81 249 | 16 393 | 26 599 | 51 088 | 98 472 | |
| No workers | 12 132 | 4 657 | 2 266 | 2 170 | 96 | 1 327 | 1 064 | 7 475 | 1 954 | 1 372 | 3 209 | 8 923 | |
| 1 worker | 45 264 | 16 831 | 8 390 | 7 894 | 496 | 4 506 | 3 935 | 28 433 | 4 783 | 11 213 | 12 813 | 32 451 | |
| 2 workers | 72 763 | 37 293 | 21 033 | 19 351 | 1 682 | 9 010 | 7 250 | 35 470 | 7 727 | 10 442 | 27 876 | 44 887 | |
| Husband and wife worked | 64 518 | 34 240 | 19 292 | 17 719 | 1 573 | 8 169 | 6 779 | 30 278 | 7 071 | 7 629 | 25 420 | 39 098 | |
| 3 or more workers | 19 401 | 9 530 | 5 579 | 5 237 | 342 | 2 499 | 1 452 | 9 871 | 1 929 | 3 572 | 7 190 | 12 211 | |
| Husband and wife worked | 16 464 | 8 380 | 4 880 | 4 586 | 294 | 2 158 | 1 342 | 8 084 | 1 750 | 2 587 | 6 211 | 10 253 | |
| Female householder, no husband present | 13 207 | 8 179 | 5 002 | 4 699 | 303 | 2 084 | 1 093 | 5 028 | 1 562 | 676 | 5 616 | 7 591 | |
| No workers | 2 185 | 1 108 | 653 | 609 | 44 | 325 | 130 | 1 077 | 384 | 61 | 737 | 1 448 | |
| 1 worker | 6 531 | 4 330 | 2 604 | 2 448 | 156 | 1 135 | 591 | 2 201 | 701 | 231 | 2 876 | 3 655 | |
| 2 workers | 3 524 | 2 189 | 1 355 | 1 283 | 72 | 531 | 303 | 1 335 | 385 | 291 | 1 551 | 1 973 | |
| 3 or more workers | 967 | 552 | 390 | 359 | 31 | 93 | 69 | 415 | 92 | 93 | 452 | 515 | |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 205 323 | 103 881 | 59 068 | 55 326 | 3 742 | 24 141 | 20 672 | 101 442 | 19 101 | 35 820 | 77 799 | 127 524 | |
| With a work disability | 15 676 | 6 938 | 3 847 | 3 614 | 233 | 1 709 | 1 382 | 8 738 | 1 827 | 2 607 | 5 087 | 10 589 | |
| Not in labor force | 5 950 | 2 453 | 1 322 | 1 261 | 61 | 567 | 564 | 3 497 | 825 | 734 | 1 777 | 4 173 | |
| Prevented from working | 4 589 | 1 851 | 1 006 | 945 | 61 | 438 | 407 | 2 738 | 687 | 527 | 1 367 | 3 222 | |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 197 026 | 103 262 | 60 231 | 56 584 | 3 647 | 25 163 | 17 868 | 93 764 | 19 651 | 29 906 | 76 336 | 120 690 | |
| With a work disability | 11 279 | 5 616 | 3 114 | 2 923 | 191 | 1 444 | 1 058 | 5 663 | 1 359 | 1 427 | 3 953 | 7 326 | |
| Not in labor force | 7 670 | 3 402 | 1 790 | 1 665 | 125 | 943 | 669 | 4 268 | 975 | 1 138 | 2 414 | 5 256 | |
| Prevented from working | 5 550 | 2 515 | 1 329 | 1 223 | 106 | 746 | 440 | 3 035 | 770 | 751 | 1 740 | 3 810 | |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 402 349 | 207 143 | 119 299 | 111 910 | 7 389 | 49 304 | 38 540 | 195 206 | 38 752 | 65 726 | 154 135 | 248 214 | |
| With a public transportation disability | 3 664 | 1 639 | 890 | 828 | 62 | 442 | 307 | 2 025 | 493 | 498 | 1 184 | 2 480 | |
| With a work disability | 3 517 | 1 572 | 847 | 791 | 56 | 437 | 288 | 1 945 | 489 | 481 | 1 122 | 2 395 | |
| Persons 65 years and over | 73 590 | 28 413 | 14 116 | 13 652 | 464 | 8 091 | 6 206 | 45 177 | 12 570 | 9 956 | 19 284 | 54 306 | |
| With a public transportation disability | 5 671 | 2 398 | 1 216 | 1 191 | 25 | 693 | 489 | 3 273 | 1 125 | 486 | 1 674 | 3 997 | |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 69 737 | 35 213 | 21 174 | 19 797 | 1 377 | 9 254 | 4 785 | 34 524 | 7 755 | 9 593 | 26 357 | 43 380 | |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 29.9 | 32.4 | 32.8 | 32.8 | 33.3 | 33.7 | 28.5 | 27.8 | 30.7 | 23.1 | 32.2 | 28.7 | |
| Female veterans | 2 102 | 1 317 | 719 | 704 | 15 | 314 | 284 | 785 | 195 | 174 | 943 | 1 159 | |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | |
| PERIOD OF SERVICE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 71 839 | 36 530 | 21 893 | 20 501 | 1 392 | 9 568 | 5 069 | 35 309 | 7 950 | 9 767 | 27 300 | 44 539 | |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 15.1 | 15.7 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 12.9 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 12.9 | 16.0 | 14.6 | |
| May 1975 or later only | 3 055 | 2 049 | 1 064 | 998 | 66 | 634 | 351 | 1 006 | 216 | 179 | 1 242 | 1 813 | |
| Vietnam era | 21 628 | 12 071 | 7 428 | 6 724 | 704 | 3 205 | 1 438 | 9 557 | 2 142 | 1 924 | 9 245 | 12 383 | |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 8 863 | 4 205 | 2 567 | 2 397 | 170 | 1 104 | 534 | 4 658 | 864 | 1 375 | 3 315 | 5 548 | |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 682 | 424 | 267 | 249 | 18 | 132 | 25 | 258 | 37 | 23 | 339 | 343 | |
| Korean conflict | 10 803 | 5 272 | 2 939 | 2 763 | 176 | 1 522 | 811 | 5 531 | 1 101 | 1 909 | 3 802 | 7 001 | |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 928 | 625 | 456 | 451 | 5 | 88 | 81 | 303 | 89 | 34 | | | |

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

| The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's | Urban | | | | | | Rural | | | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------------------|
| | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | | Outside urbanized areas | | Rural form | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's | | |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | | | | Total | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 228 565 | 113 933 | 65 036 | 61 213 | 3 823 | 28 699 | 20 198 | 114 632 | 26 712 | 32 132 | 82 885 | 145 680 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 31 486 | 12 795 | 7 164 | 6 849 | 315 | 3 355 | 2 276 | 18 691 | 4 643 | 4 915 | 9 175 | 22 311 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 20 749 | 9 547 | 4 856 | 4 647 | 209 | 2 371 | 2 320 | 11 202 | 2 828 | 3 027 | 6 336 | 14 413 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 20 239 | 9 949 | 5 373 | 5 141 | 232 | 2 191 | 2 365 | 10 290 | 2 468 | 2 894 | 7 008 | 13 231 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 39 595 | 18 599 | 9 822 | 9 236 | 586 | 4 682 | 4 094 | 20 997 | 4 616 | 5 801 | 13 180 | 26 415 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 34 523 | 17 397 | 9 629 | 8 941 | 688 | 4 448 | 3 320 | 17 126 | 4 036 | 4 498 | 12 470 | 22 053 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 28 663 | 15 287 | 8 150 | 8 445 | 705 | 4 010 | 2 127 | 13 376 | 3 115 | 3 579 | 11 367 | 17 296 |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 28 663 | 15 287 | 8 150 | 8 445 | 705 | 4 010 | 2 127 | 13 376 | 3 115 | 3 579 | 11 367 | 17 296 |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 32 533 | 18 652 | 11 524 | 10 780 | 744 | 4 727 | 2 401 | 13 881 | 3 187 | 3 976 | 14 101 | 18 432 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 14 038 | 7 940 | 4 945 | 4 725 | 220 | 2 053 | 942 | 6 098 | 1 267 | 2 114 | 6 129 | 7 909 |
| \$50,000 or more | 6 739 | 3 768 | 2 553 | 2 449 | 104 | 862 | 353 | 2 971 | 552 | 1 328 | 3 119 | 3 620 |
| Median | \$15 293 | \$16 658 | \$17 599 | \$17 466 | \$19 098 | \$16 808 | \$13 711 | \$13 951 | \$13 503 | \$14 417 | \$17 178 | \$14 263 |
| Mean | \$17 983 | \$19 367 | \$20 298 | \$20 310 | \$20 100 | \$19 337 | \$16 413 | \$16 608 | \$16 078 | \$17 600 | \$19 935 | \$16 872 |
| Families | 168 418 | 78 542 | 43 423 | 40 438 | 2 985 | 19 953 | 15 166 | 89 876 | 18 490 | 28 757 | 58 327 | 110 991 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 12 902 | 3 322 | 1 922 | 1 767 | 155 | 1 039 | 671 | 9 270 | 1 342 | 1 042 | 2 962 | 9 400 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 11 733 | 4 532 | 2 051 | 1 946 | 105 | 998 | 1 483 | 7 201 | 1 465 | 2 498 | 5 984 | 8 684 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 12 638 | 5 234 | 2 412 | 2 264 | 148 | 1 166 | 1 656 | 7 399 | 1 530 | 2 456 | 3 699 | 8 934 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 29 072 | 12 075 | 5 751 | 5 345 | 406 | 3 068 | 3 256 | 16 997 | 3 401 | 5 191 | 8 598 | 20 474 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 28 217 | 13 069 | 6 891 | 6 349 | 542 | 3 407 | 2 771 | 15 148 | 3 401 | 4 183 | 9 427 | 18 790 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 25 118 | 12 773 | 7 415 | 6 791 | 624 | 3 464 | 1 894 | 12 345 | 2 805 | 3 325 | 9 509 | 15 609 |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 29 627 | 16 562 | 10 207 | 9 503 | 704 | 4 183 | 2 202 | 13 065 | 2 967 | 3 795 | 12 649 | 16 978 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 12 892 | 7 222 | 4 430 | 4 226 | 204 | 1 895 | 897 | 5 670 | 1 139 | 2 004 | 5 554 | 7 338 |
| \$50,000 or more | 6 224 | 3 443 | 2 344 | 2 247 | 97 | 763 | 336 | 2 781 | 397 | 526 | 2 880 | 3 344 |
| Median | \$18 023 | \$20 257 | \$21 636 | \$21 705 | \$20 932 | \$20 395 | \$15 960 | \$16 199 | \$17 140 | \$15 194 | \$20 670 | \$16 689 |
| Mean | \$20 473 | \$22 670 | \$24 132 | \$24 282 | \$22 095 | \$22 610 | \$18 564 | \$18 553 | \$19 192 | \$18 226 | \$23 125 | \$19 068 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 90 209 | 60 396 | 35 959 | 34 817 | 1 142 | 12 779 | 11 658 | 39 813 | 9 905 | 3 842 | 41 558 | 48 651 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 13 293 | 9 836 | 6 076 | 5 861 | 215 | 1 642 | 2 118 | 3 457 | 1 105 | 438 | 6 823 | 6 470 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 10 145 | 6 858 | 3 925 | 3 848 | 77 | 1 268 | 1 165 | 3 787 | 1 380 | 243 | 4 523 | 5 622 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 15 648 | 9 951 | 5 998 | 5 579 | 119 | 2 184 | 2 069 | 5 697 | 2 019 | 509 | 6 480 | 9 168 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 17 129 | 11 636 | 5 891 | 5 680 | 211 | 2 456 | 3 289 | 5 797 | 1 863 | 708 | 7 512 | 9 617 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 8 633 | 5 891 | 3 520 | 3 522 | 128 | 1 273 | 968 | 2 742 | 884 | 370 | 4 177 | 4 456 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 13 337 | 8 698 | 5 584 | 5 287 | 287 | 1 910 | 1 204 | 4 639 | 1 456 | 681 | 6 312 | 7 025 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 9 296 | 6 343 | 4 047 | 3 874 | 173 | 1 629 | 667 | 2 953 | 901 | 487 | 4 487 | 4 809 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 2 343 | 1 450 | 952 | 927 | 25 | 326 | 172 | 893 | 258 | 258 | 1 160 | 2 255 |
| \$50,000 or more | 385 | 233 | 136 | 129 | 7 | 91 | 6 | 152 | 39 | 55 | 1 680 | 885 |
| Median | \$5 962 | \$6 967 | \$6 111 | \$6 026 | \$8 845 | \$6 514 | \$5 364 | \$5 953 | \$5 651 | \$8 110 | \$6 107 | \$5 855 |
| Mean | \$7 973 | \$7 891 | \$8 145 | \$8 096 | \$9 653 | \$8 577 | \$6 353 | \$8 141 | \$7 788 | \$10 750 | \$8 073 | \$7 887 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 236 330 | 115 796 | 64 468 | 60 465 | 4 003 | 27 834 | 23 494 | 120 534 | 24 521 | 39 664 | 85 495 | 150 837 |
| Median income | \$11 072 | \$11 864 | \$12 561 | \$12 457 | \$13 915 | \$12 958 | \$8 953 | \$10 440 | \$11 094 | \$9 192 | \$12 070 | \$10 583 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 53.2 | 53.9 | 52.1 | 51.4 | 63.6 | 56.4 | 56.0 | 52.5 | 47.3 | 61.2 | 53.5 | 53.1 |
| Median income | \$15 162 | \$16 321 | \$17 554 | \$17 668 | \$16 533 | \$16 883 | \$11 858 | \$13 554 | \$15 449 | \$10 696 | \$16 562 | \$14 098 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 188 130 | 104 377 | 60 358 | 57 013 | 3 345 | 25 812 | 18 407 | 83 553 | 23 086 | 18 380 | 74 100 | 114 030 |
| Median income | \$4 186 | \$4 763 | \$5 166 | \$5 152 | \$5 386 | \$4 622 | \$3 817 | \$3 603 | \$3 863 | \$3 073 | \$4 893 | \$3 816 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 24.4 | 29.9 | 27.6 | 27.2 | 35.2 | 26.8 | 22.6 | 20.0 | 19.4 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 21.7 |
| Median income | \$8 649 | \$9 029 | \$9 511 | \$9 572 | \$8 754 | \$8 758 | \$7 867 | \$7 834 | \$7 899 | \$6 835 | \$9 303 | \$8 095 |
| Per capita income | \$6 417 | \$7 132 | \$7 612 | \$7 680 | \$6 644 | \$7 202 | \$5 700 | \$5 737 | \$6 192 | \$3 458 | \$7 221 | \$5 967 |
| Persons in households | 36 567 | \$7 419 | \$7 890 | \$7 972 | \$6 763 | \$7 429 | \$5 979 | \$5 797 | \$6 380 | \$5 458 | \$7 440 | \$6 087 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$2 962 | \$3 087 | \$2 755 | \$2 783 | \$1 851 | \$2 612 | \$3 720 | \$2 528 | \$2 321 | - | \$3 276 | \$2 700 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$13 012 | \$12 853 | \$14 061 | \$13 943 | \$15 083 | \$14 621 | \$9 446 | \$13 296 | \$13 767 | \$10 884 | \$12 996 | \$13 023 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$18 408 | \$19 554 | \$20 826 | \$20 851 | \$20 634 | \$20 094 | \$15 253 | \$17 031 | \$18 167 | \$13 898 | \$20 207 | \$17 240 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$21 596 | \$24 437 | \$25 440 | \$25 737 | \$23 009 | \$25 141 | \$20 492 | \$18 850 | \$20 708 | \$15 075 | \$24 306 | \$20 078 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$23 405 | \$28 564 | \$28 567 | \$28 423 | \$27 150 | \$26 235 | \$26 320 | \$19 950 | \$22 114 | \$17 235 | \$27 307 | \$21 406 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$19 351 | \$23 284 | \$25 505 | \$25 454 | \$26 875 | \$21 559 | \$20 336 | \$16 752 | \$18 967 | \$15 739 | \$23 557 | \$11 568 |
| 65 years and over | \$11 464 | \$12 118 | \$12 807 | \$13 048 | \$8 889 | \$11 586 | \$11 305 | \$11 091 | \$10 564 | \$14 458 | \$12 556 | \$11 099 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$18 023 | \$20 257 | \$21 636 | \$21 705 | \$20 932 | \$20 395 | \$15 960 | \$16 199 | \$17 140 | \$15 194 | \$20 670 | \$16 689 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 272 | \$20 994 | \$22 379 | \$22 549 | \$21 112 | \$21 420 | \$16 291 | \$17 441 | \$19 059 | \$15 007 | \$21 355 | \$17 927 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$17 142 | \$18 282 | \$20 098 | \$20 192 | \$19 356 | \$18 844 | \$13 197 | \$16 117 | \$17 175 | \$12 408 | \$19 030 | \$16 183 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 496 | \$19 069 | \$20 503 | \$20 512 | \$20 349 | \$18 731 | \$15 534 | \$14 667 | \$15 027 | \$15 386 | \$19 543 | \$15 242 |
| Married-couple families | \$18 947 | \$21 405 | \$22 974 | \$23 097 | \$21 851 | \$21 544 | \$16 590 | \$16 675 | \$17 975 | \$15 169 | \$21 708 | \$17 323 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$20 385 | \$22 422 | \$24 250 | \$24 514 | \$22 027 | \$22 926 | \$17 232 | \$18 182 | \$20 124 | \$15 082 | \$22 646 | \$18 935 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 037 | \$19 519 | \$21 286 | \$21 428 | \$20 114 | \$20 054 | \$13 811 | \$16 587 | \$18 051 | \$12 434 | \$20 130 | \$16 871 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 827 | \$19 759 | \$21 226 | \$21 227 | \$21 218 | \$19 445 | \$15 695 | \$14 361 | \$15 452 | \$15 264 | \$20 212 | \$15 505 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 605 | \$9 723 | \$9 963 | \$8 788 | \$8 788 | \$9 667 | \$8 662 | \$9 899 | \$8 702 | \$15 768 | \$10 117 | \$9 197 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 798 | \$7 967 | \$8 344 | \$8 359 | \$8 229 | \$7 709 | \$7 079 | \$7 397 | \$7 219 | \$14 118 | \$8 484 | \$7 254 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 335 | \$5 468 | \$5 709 | \$5 733 | \$5 333 | \$4 564 | \$6 424 | \$5 026 | \$4 669 | \$15 500 | \$5 684 | \$5 074 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 933 | \$13 956 | \$14 142 | \$14 375 | \$11 196 | \$13 396 | \$14 468 | \$11 667 | \$10 616 | \$16 524 | \$13 948 | \$12 378 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 474 | \$8 061 | \$8 485 | \$8 602 | \$6 463 | \$7 597 | \$7 588 | \$7 160 | \$7 092 | \$9 906 | \$8 577 | \$7 174 |
| 1 worker | \$14 466 | \$15 794 | \$17 075 | \$17 183 | \$15 531 | \$16 020 | \$12 088 | \$13 574 | \$14 384 | \$12 745 | \$16 196 | \$13 756 |
| 2 workers | \$20 092 | \$21 525 | \$22 644 | \$22 703 | \$22 122 | \$22 057 | \$17 330 | \$18 307 | \$19 325 | \$16 158 | \$21 817 | \$18 864 |
| 3 or more workers | \$27 866 | \$30 503 | \$30 822 | \$30 821 | \$30 829 | \$30 890 | \$28 397 | \$24 711 | \$26 416 | \$22 828 | \$30 289 | \$26 279 |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$7 391 | \$6 988 | \$7 458 | \$7 247 | \$11 079 | \$9 665 | \$5 822 | \$8 209 | \$8 328 | \$8 790 | \$7 164 | \$7 599 |
| 65 years and over | \$5 196 | \$5 332 | \$5 349 | \$5 432 | \$3 313 | \$5 446 | \$4 932 | \$5 127 | \$4 379 | \$8 400 | \$5 469 | \$5 101 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$4 849 | \$4 950 | \$5 094 | \$5 059 | \$5 772 | \$5 034 | \$4 456 | \$4 683 | \$4 710 | \$7 149 | \$5 020 | \$4 737 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 680 | \$4 950 | \$5 089 | \$5 092 | \$4 9 | | | | | | | |

Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a survey; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| The State | Urban | | | | | Rural | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | Total | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | Rural form | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's | |
| Total | | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 168 418 | 78 542 | 43 423 | 40 438 | 2 985 | 19 953 | 15 166 | 89 876 | 18 490 | 28 757 | 58 327 | 110 091 |
| With Social Security income | 35 788 | 13 473 | 6 749 | 6 433 | 316 | 3 893 | 2 831 | 22 315 | 5 419 | 6 091 | 9 347 | 26 441 |
| Income above poverty level | 32 529 | 12 717 | 6 473 | 6 192 | 281 | 3 593 | 2 651 | 19 812 | 4 926 | 5 519 | 8 832 | 23 697 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 9 503 | 3 728 | 1 791 | 1 706 | 85 | 1 036 | 901 | 5 775 | 1 656 | 944 | 2 392 | 7 111 |
| With public assistance income | 7 075 | 3 390 | 1 796 | 1 658 | 138 | 917 | 677 | 3 685 | 928 | 549 | 2 278 | 4 797 |
| Income above poverty level | 4 680 | 2 217 | 1 133 | 1 033 | 100 | 547 | 537 | 2 463 | 592 | 448 | 1 544 | 3 136 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 880 | 386 | 167 | 145 | 22 | 90 | 129 | 494 | 118 | 49 | 228 | 652 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 146 197 | 69 589 | 38 841 | 36 047 | 2 794 | 17 361 | 13 387 | 76 608 | 15 022 | 26 255 | 52 154 | 94 043 |
| With related children under 18 years | 93 298 | 45 107 | 24 756 | 22 723 | 2 033 | 11 259 | 9 092 | 48 191 | 9 335 | 15 273 | 33 766 | 59 532 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 71 584 | 32 969 | 18 252 | 16 792 | 1 460 | 8 333 | 6 384 | 38 615 | 7 273 | 12 995 | 25 055 | 46 529 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 13 207 | 8 179 | 5 002 | 4 699 | 303 | 2 084 | 1 093 | 5 028 | 1 562 | 676 | 5 616 | 7 591 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 9 347 | 6 357 | 3 983 | 3 731 | 252 | 1 532 | 842 | 2 990 | 960 | 427 | 4 396 | 4 951 |
| With related children under 18 years | 8 337 | 5 520 | 3 383 | 3 153 | 230 | 1 425 | 712 | 2 817 | 919 | 221 | 3 700 | 4 637 |
| With related children under 6 years | 3 426 | 2 386 | 1 458 | 1 355 | 103 | 617 | 311 | 1 040 | 375 | 31 | 1 512 | 1 914 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 27 856 | 9 786 | 4 737 | 4 549 | 188 | 2 800 | 2 249 | 18 070 | 4 424 | 4 820 | 6 771 | 21 085 |
| Unrelated individuals | 76 208 | 47 240 | 29 705 | 28 563 | 1 142 | 11 183 | 6 352 | 28 968 | 9 352 | 3 842 | 33 327 | 42 881 |
| With Social Security income | 26 397 | 12 441 | 6 723 | 6 538 | 185 | 3 448 | 2 270 | 13 956 | 4 897 | 1 478 | 8 300 | 16 097 |
| Income above poverty level | 17 962 | 8 721 | 4 728 | 4 616 | 112 | 2 289 | 1 304 | 9 241 | 3 099 | 1 254 | 5 812 | 12 150 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 8 996 | 4 594 | 2 340 | 2 284 | 56 | 1 252 | 1 002 | 4 402 | 1 579 | 383 | 2 816 | 6 180 |
| With public assistance income | 3 383 | 1 741 | 945 | 889 | 56 | 559 | 237 | 1 642 | 539 | 83 | 1 119 | 2 264 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 180 | 696 | 356 | 343 | 13 | 251 | 89 | 484 | 125 | 38 | 414 | 766 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 574 | 340 | 179 | 166 | 13 | 109 | 52 | 234 | 54 | 15 | 208 | 368 |
| Worked in 1979 | 53 366 | 36 107 | 23 474 | 22 545 | 929 | 8 131 | 4 502 | 17 259 | 5 291 | 2 923 | 25 650 | 27 716 |
| 65 years and over | 24 688 | 11 068 | 5 765 | 5 620 | 145 | 3 153 | 2 150 | 13 620 | 4 850 | 1 373 | 7 329 | 17 359 |
| Persons | 627 325 | 298 149 | 168 148 | 156 685 | 11 463 | 74 731 | 55 270 | 329 176 | 67 387 | 103 801 | 223 057 | 404 268 |
| Related children under 18 years | 189 131 | 85 453 | 46 321 | 42 346 | 3 975 | 21 494 | 17 638 | 103 678 | 19 144 | 33 775 | 65 157 | 123 974 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 134 819 | 58 730 | 32 229 | 29 553 | 2 676 | 15 032 | 11 469 | 76 089 | 13 791 | 26 443 | 45 277 | 89 542 |
| 60 years and over | 100 860 | 38 694 | 19 451 | 18 782 | 669 | 11 049 | 8 194 | 62 166 | 16 322 | 15 886 | 26 617 | 74 243 |
| 65 years and over | 73 590 | 28 413 | 14 116 | 13 652 | 464 | 8 091 | 6 206 | 45 177 | 12 570 | 9 956 | 19 284 | 54 306 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | The State | Urban | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | Rural | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | Rural form | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's | |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| Families | 16 449 | 4 674 | 2 352 | 2 161 | 191 | 1 306 | 1 016 | 11 775 | 1 531 | 5 567 | 3 748 | 12 701 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.8 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 13.1 | 8.3 | 5.67 | 6.4 | 11.5 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 163 | \$2 394 | \$2 576 | \$2 562 | \$2 739 | \$2 423 | \$1 934 | \$3 468 | \$2 392 | \$4 184 | \$2 928 | \$3 233 |
| Persons per family | 3.61 | 3.22 | 3.22 | 3.21 | 3.31 | 3.11 | 3.37 | 3.77 | 3.30 | 4.05 | 3.42 | 3.67 |
| With Social Security income | 3 259 | 1 756 | 276 | 241 | 35 | 300 | 180 | 2 503 | 493 | 572 | 515 | 2 744 |
| With public assistance income | 2 395 | 1 173 | 663 | 625 | 38 | 370 | 140 | 1 222 | 336 | 101 | 734 | 1 661 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 11 899 | 3 237 | 1 682 | 1 533 | 149 | 821 | 734 | 8 662 | 828 | 5 035 | 2 791 | 9 108 |
| With related children under 18 years | 11 197 | 3 499 | 1 828 | 1 683 | 145 | 909 | 762 | 7 698 | 929 | 3 973 | 2 777 | 8 420 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 8 602 | 2 192 | 1 224 | 1 114 | 110 | 622 | 346 | 6 410 | 691 | 3 423 | 1 946 | 6 656 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 3 519 | 2 058 | 1 216 | 1 139 | 77 | 635 | 207 | 1 461 | 462 | 99 | 1 339 | 2 180 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 099 | 1 408 | 874 | 810 | 64 | 402 | 132 | 691 | 208 | 68 | 949 | 1 150 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 097 | 1 902 | 1 124 | 1 047 | 77 | 586 | 192 | 1 195 | 391 | 51 | 1 208 | 1 889 |
| With related children under 6 years | 1 850 | 1 231 | 729 | 682 | 47 | 383 | 119 | 619 | 235 | 10 | 758 | 1 092 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 2 605 | 599 | 292 | 283 | 29 | 246 | 161 | 2 006 | 438 | 409 | 380 | 2 225 |
| Unrelated individuals | 19 909 | 11 421 | 7 365 | 7 122 | 243 | 2 442 | 1 614 | 8 488 | 2 747 | 880 | 8 379 | 11 530 |
| Percent below poverty level | 26.1 | 24.2 | 24.8 | 24.9 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 25.4 | 29.3 | 29.4 | 22.9 | 25.1 | 26.9 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 590 | \$1 621 | \$1 706 | \$1 706 | \$1 688 | \$1 429 | \$1 523 | \$1 548 | \$1 323 | \$1 991 | \$1 724 | \$1 492 |
| With Social Security income | 8 435 | 3 720 | 1 995 | 1 922 | 73 | 1 159 | 566 | 4 715 | 1 798 | 224 | 2 488 | 5 947 |
| With public assistance income | 2 203 | 1 045 | 589 | 546 | 43 | 308 | 148 | 1 158 | 414 | 45 | 705 | 1 498 |
| Worked in 1979 | 9 577 | 6 860 | 4 775 | 4 634 | 141 | 1 171 | 914 | 2 717 | 731 | 571 | 5 103 | 4 474 |
| 65 years and over | 7 928 | 3 133 | 1 630 | 1 569 | 61 | 956 | 547 | 4 795 | 1 805 | 222 | 2 165 | 5 763 |
| Persons | 79 324 | 26 477 | 14 934 | 14 059 | 875 | 6 504 | 5 039 | 52 847 | 7 795 | 23 423 | 21 186 | 58 138 |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.6 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 16.1 | 11.6 | 22.6 | 9.5 | 14.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 27 069 | 7 334 | 3 804 | 3 483 | 321 | 1 957 | 1 573 | 19 735 | 2 215 | 10 141 | 6 148 | 20 921 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 18 831 | 4 256 | 2 374 | 2 146 | 228 | 1 301 | 581 | 14 575 | 1 513 | 7 769 | 3 975 | 14 856 |
| 60 years and over | 15 471 | 4 894 | 2 293 | 2 176 | 117 | 1 663 | 938 | 10 577 | 2 998 | 1 767 | 3 399 | 12 072 |
| 65 years and over | 12 540 | 4 193 | 1 984 | 1 877 | 107 | 1 379 | 830 | 8 347 | 2 577 | 989 | 2 842 | 9 698 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | The State | Urban | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | Rural | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | Rural form | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's | |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| Families | 24 220 | 7 441 | 3 505 | 3 241 | 264 | 1 783 | 2 153 | 16 779 | 2 462 | 7 318 | 5 674 | 18 546 |
| Percent below poverty level | 14.4 | 9.5 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 14.2 | 18.7 | 13.3 | 25.4 | 9.7 | 16.8 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 557 | \$2 766 | \$3 025 | \$3 000 | \$3 325 | \$3 070 | \$2 092 | \$3 908 | \$2 738 | \$4 807 | \$3 284 | \$3 641 |
| Persons per family | 3.57 | 3.25 | 3.18 | 3.17 | 3.34 | 3.14 | 3.46 | 3.71 | 3.19 | 4.01 | 3.39 | 3.62 |
| With Social Security income | 5 698 | 1 510 | 807 | 757 | 73 | 477 | 435 | 4 188 | 962 | 849 | 1 012 | 4 686 |
| With public assistance income | 3 118 | 1 488 | 807 | 757 | 50 | 411 | 270 | 1 630 | 449 | 145 | 926 | 2 192 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 17 671 | 5 338 | 2 511 | 2 319 | 192 | 1 150 | 1 677 | 12 333 | 1 346 | 6 158 | 4 246 | 13 425 |
| With related children under 18 years | 15 934 | 5 322 | 2 505 | 2 319 | 186 | 1 193 | 1 624 | 10 612 | 1 340 | 5 157 | 4 004 | 11 930 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 12 132 | 3 374 | 1 688 | 1 541 | 147 | 847 | 839 | 8 758 | 1 006 | 4 397 | 2 765 | 9 367 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 4 732 | 2 771 | 1 633 | 1 530 | 103 | 753 | 385 | 1 961 | 638 | 128 | 1 806 | 2 926 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 986 | 1 988 | 1 213 | 1 135 | 78 | 496 | 279 | 998 | 314 | 84 | 1 326 | 1 660 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 978 | 2 453 | 1 444 | 1 350 | 94 | 688 | 321 | 1 525 | 496 | 65 | 1 555 | 2 423 |
| With related children under 6 years | 2 218 | 1 471 | 874 | 827 | 47 | 425 | 172 | 747 | 279 | 12 | 911 | 1 307 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 4 584 | 1 142 | 436 | 386 | 50 | 361 | 345 | 3 442 | 859 | 630 | 770 | 3 814 |
| Unrelated individuals | 25 864 | 14 817 | 9 281 | 8 978 | 303 | 3 297 | 2 239 | 11 047 | 3 588 | 1 105 | 10 546 | 15 318 |
| Percent below poverty level | 33.9 | 31.4 | 31.2 | 31.4 | 26.5 | 29.5 | 35.2 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 28.8 | 31.6 | 35.7 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 040 | \$2 074 | \$2 190 | \$2 189 | \$2 203 | \$1 860 | \$1 907 | \$1 995 | \$1 813 | \$3 425 | \$2 205 | \$1 926 |
| With Social Security income | 12 016 | 5 447 | 2 851 | 2 759 | 92 | 1 644 | 952 | 6 569 | 2 444 | 347 | 3 512 | 8 504 |
| With public assistance income | 2 548 | 1 235 | 679 | 629 | 50 | 381 | 175 | 1 313 | 458 | 49 | 809 | 1 739 |
| Worked in 1979 | 12 53 | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural**

AGE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Total persons | 626 358 | 308 800 | 161 594 | 11 170 | 317 558 | 102 734 | 2 471 | 2 300 | 324 | 13 | 171 | 24 |
| Under 5 years | 51 042 | 25 683 | 12 410 | 1 239 | 25 359 | 7 219 | 284 | 264 | 10 | ... | 20 | ... |
| 5 to 9 years | 45 837 | 21 295 | 10 272 | 1 059 | 24 542 | 8 082 | 288 | 265 | 40 | ... | 23 | ... |
| 10 to 14 years | 48 016 | 21 407 | 11 214 | 983 | 26 609 | 9 934 | 121 | 115 | 34 | ... | 6 | ... |
| 15 to 19 years | 60 806 | 31 882 | 16 816 | 935 | 28 924 | 11 209 | 274 | 257 | 31 | ... | 17 | ... |
| 20 to 24 years | 66 071 | 44 207 | 24 696 | 1 253 | 21 864 | 5 950 | 633 | 604 | 75 | ... | 29 | ... |
| 25 to 29 years | 56 370 | 32 980 | 18 096 | 1 482 | 23 390 | 4 138 | 373 | 363 | 47 | ... | 10 | ... |
| 30 to 34 years | 43 715 | 23 345 | 12 461 | 1 248 | 20 370 | 5 740 | 179 | 170 | 6 | ... | 9 | ... |
| 35 to 39 years | 32 956 | 15 638 | 8 056 | 756 | 17 318 | 5 796 | 173 | 167 | 66 | ... | 6 | ... |
| 40 to 44 years | 28 167 | 13 220 | 7 175 | 498 | 14 947 | 5 774 | 92 | 78 | 25 | ... | 14 | ... |
| 45 to 49 years | 27 687 | 12 388 | 6 963 | 398 | 15 299 | 6 465 | 15 | 4 | ... | ... | 11 | ... |
| 50 to 54 years | 30 170 | 12 673 | 6 934 | 388 | 17 497 | 7 587 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| 55 to 59 years | 28 759 | 11 684 | 6 453 | 270 | 17 075 | 7 060 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| 60 to 64 years | 27 273 | 10 420 | 5 133 | 197 | 16 853 | 5 903 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| 65 to 69 years | 25 695 | 9 853 | 4 772 | 185 | 15 842 | 4 344 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... |
| 70 to 74 years | 20 984 | 8 069 | 3 767 | 112 | 12 915 | 2 846 | 10 | 6 | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| 75 to 79 years | 14 973 | 5 914 | 2 674 | 58 | 9 059 | 1 489 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| 80 to 84 years | 9 976 | 4 384 | 1 995 | 73 | 5 992 | 752 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| 85 years and over | 7 861 | 3 758 | 1 707 | 36 | 4 103 | 444 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Median | 28.7 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 25.4 | 32.0 | 32.5 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 23.9 | ... | 23.6 | ... |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Female | 311 070 | 156 574 | 82 599 | 5 406 | 154 496 | 47 117 | 902 | 834 | 148 | ... | 68 | ... |
| Under 5 years | 24 622 | 12 326 | 5 904 | 611 | 12 296 | 3 472 | 172 | 162 | 10 | ... | 10 | ... |
| 5 to 9 years | 22 579 | 10 537 | 5 206 | 465 | 12 042 | 3 931 | 153 | 142 | 24 | ... | 11 | ... |
| 10 to 14 years | 23 016 | 10 270 | 5 245 | 493 | 12 746 | 4 780 | 58 | 56 | 23 | ... | 2 | ... |
| 15 to 19 years | 29 527 | 15 885 | 8 529 | 442 | 13 642 | 5 036 | 80 | 74 | 9 | ... | 6 | ... |
| 20 to 24 years | 31 963 | 21 999 | 12 773 | 662 | 9 964 | 2 167 | 150 | 134 | 43 | ... | 16 | ... |
| 25 to 29 years | 27 019 | 16 263 | 8 895 | 716 | 10 756 | 2 545 | 123 | 119 | 6 | ... | 4 | ... |
| 30 to 34 years | 20 359 | 10 656 | 5 845 | 572 | 9 703 | 2 752 | 59 | 57 | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| 35 to 39 years | 16 024 | 7 661 | 3 956 | 360 | 8 363 | 2 849 | 51 | 50 | 33 | ... | 1 | ... |
| 40 to 44 years | 14 065 | 6 666 | 3 723 | 235 | 7 399 | 2 942 | 31 | 23 | ... | ... | 8 | ... |
| 45 to 49 years | 13 964 | 6 396 | 3 638 | 179 | 7 568 | 3 299 | 6 | 4 | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| 50 to 54 years | 15 125 | 6 422 | 3 523 | 199 | 8 703 | 3 608 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 55 to 59 years | 14 316 | 6 122 | 3 222 | 104 | 8 194 | 3 135 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| 60 to 64 years | 14 017 | 5 722 | 2 778 | 108 | 8 295 | 2 461 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| 65 to 69 years | 13 368 | 5 542 | 2 695 | 86 | 7 826 | 1 794 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 70 to 74 years | 11 304 | 4 822 | 2 281 | 70 | 6 482 | 1 150 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 75 to 79 years | 8 611 | 3 796 | 1 761 | 35 | 4 815 | 614 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| 80 to 84 years | 6 070 | 2 864 | 1 400 | 39 | 3 206 | 360 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 85 years and over | 5 121 | 2 625 | 1 225 | 30 | 2 496 | 222 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Median | 29.4 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 25.2 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 19.8 | 19.6 | 20.9 | ... | 22.2 | ... |

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 27 273 | 10 420 | 5 133 | 197 | 16 853 | 5 903 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| In families | 22 433 | 8 288 | 4 101 | 164 | 14 145 | 5 321 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 7.9 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 10.2 | 12.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Householder or spouse | 21 644 | 8 062 | 3 986 | 158 | 13 582 | 5 083 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| Other relatives | 789 | 226 | 115 | 6 | 563 | 238 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nonrelatives in households | 4 262 | 1 819 | 960 | 33 | 2 443 | 582 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Living alone | 3 970 | 1 667 | 873 | 26 | 2 303 | 545 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 22.1 | 17.2 | 15.6 | 11.5 | 25.6 | 17.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| In group quarters | 578 | 313 | 72 | ... | 265 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inmate of institution | 437 | 238 | 31 | ... | 199 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Home for the aged | 326 | 155 | 31 | ... | 171 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other | 141 | 75 | 41 | ... | 66 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 46 679 | 17 922 | 8 539 | 297 | 28 757 | 7 190 | 20 | 6 | ... | ... | 14 | ... |
| In families | 32 853 | 11 513 | 5 497 | 225 | 21 340 | 6 313 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 8.2 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 15.6 | 9.9 | 9.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Householder or spouse | 31 184 | 11 055 | 5 224 | 219 | 20 129 | 5 778 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... |
| Other relatives | 1 669 | 458 | 273 | 6 | 1 211 | 535 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nonrelatives in households | 12 216 | 5 554 | 2 707 | 72 | 6 662 | 877 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| Living alone | 11 567 | 5 224 | 2 518 | 72 | 6 343 | 797 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 26.2 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 34.7 | 28.7 | 14.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| In group quarters | 1 610 | 855 | 335 | ... | 755 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inmate of institution | 1 386 | 766 | 262 | ... | 620 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Home for the aged | 1 201 | 615 | 239 | ... | 586 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other | 224 | 89 | 73 | ... | 135 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons 75 years and over | 32 810 | 14 056 | 6 376 | 167 | 18 754 | 2 685 | 11 | 7 | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| In families | 15 429 | 5 691 | 2 458 | 94 | 9 738 | 2 198 | 11 | 7 | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 11.4 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 7.5 | 36.4 | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... |
| Householder or spouse | 12 974 | 4 836 | 1 984 | 68 | 8 138 | 1 549 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| Other relatives | 2 455 | 855 | 474 | 26 | 1 600 | 649 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nonrelatives in households | 11 595 | 5 204 | 2 666 | 73 | 6 391 | 487 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Living alone | 11 194 | 4 957 | 2 529 | 73 | 6 237 | 462 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 36.2 | 33.1 | 32.1 | 49.3 | 38.6 | 14.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| In group quarters | 5 786 | 3 161 | 1 252 | ... | 2 625 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inmate of institution | 5 370 | 2 991 | 1 097 | ... | 2 379 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Home for the aged | 5 300 | 2 927 | 1 089 | ... | 2 373 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other | 416 | 170 | 155 | ... | 246 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Households | 222 374 | 111 486 | 60 100 | 3 726 | 110 888 | 31 931 | 705 | 635 | 140 | ... | 70 | 17 |
| 1 person | 50 752 | 28 061 | 16 002 | 653 | 22 691 | 3 196 | 104 | 93 | 50 | ... | 11 | ... |
| 2 persons | 70 814 | 35 022 | 19 138 | 1 000 | 35 792 | 10 153 | 210 | 175 | 38 | ... | 35 | 12 |
| 3 persons | 36 031 | 18 485 | 9 777 | 718 | 17 546 | 6 106 | 143 | 133 | 31 | ... | 10 | ... |
| 4 persons | 34 960 | 17 502 | 8 966 | 825 | 17 458 | 5 900 | 148 | 139 | 7 | ... | 9 | 3 |
| 5 persons | 18 689 | 8 228 | 3 979 | 406 | 10 461 | 3 664 | 75 | 72 | 6 | ... | 3 | ... |
| 6 or more persons | 11 128 | 4 188 | 2 238 | 124 | 6 940 | 2 912 | 25 | 23 | 8 | ... | 2 | 2 |

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

AGE

| | The State | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | Farm |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 19 953 | 4 105 | 1 848 | 415 | 15 848 | 1 043 |
| Under 5 years | 2 811 | 555 | 319 | 61 | 2 256 | 112 |
| 5 to 9 years | 2 504 | 529 | 246 | 39 | 1 975 | 115 |
| 10 to 14 years | 2 547 | 403 | 188 | 59 | 2 144 | 163 |
| 15 to 19 years | 2 661 | 503 | 217 | 9 | 2 158 | 128 |
| 20 to 24 years | 2 008 | 619 | 265 | 119 | 1 389 | 86 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1 516 | 441 | 208 | 47 | 1 075 | 87 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 176 | 211 | 93 | 14 | 965 | 37 |
| 35 to 39 years | 905 | 176 | 76 | 30 | 729 | 38 |
| 40 to 44 years | 890 | 167 | 76 | 16 | 723 | 55 |
| 45 to 49 years | 734 | 117 | 24 | 9 | 617 | 65 |
| 50 to 54 years | 596 | 117 | 56 | 4 | 479 | 48 |
| 55 to 59 years | 349 | 29 | 6 | — | 320 | 19 |
| 60 to 64 years | 428 | 94 | 17 | 8 | 334 | 23 |
| 65 to 69 years | 278 | 37 | 12 | — | 241 | 28 |
| 70 to 74 years | 296 | 68 | 17 | — | 228 | 25 |
| 75 to 79 years | 117 | 18 | 7 | — | 99 | 7 |
| 80 to 84 years | 76 | 8 | 8 | — | 68 | 7 |
| 85 years and over | 61 | 13 | 13 | — | 48 | 7 |
| Median | 18.9 | 20.4 | 19.4 | 21.4 | 18.3 | 20.1 |

| | The State | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | Farm |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Female | 10 245 | 2 280 | 1 075 | 205 | 7 965 | 460 |
| Under 5 years | 1 418 | 297 | 159 | 20 | 1 121 | 34 |
| 5 to 9 years | 1 237 | 256 | 127 | 22 | 981 | 45 |
| 10 to 14 years | 1 237 | 238 | 123 | 36 | 999 | 76 |
| 15 to 19 years | 1 369 | 299 | 148 | 9 | 1 070 | 49 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1 026 | 322 | 139 | 59 | 704 | 39 |
| 25 to 29 years | 762 | 241 | 117 | 24 | 521 | 29 |
| 30 to 34 years | 663 | 100 | 60 | 2 | 563 | 22 |
| 35 to 39 years | 445 | 97 | 46 | 10 | 348 | 29 |
| 40 to 44 years | 492 | 121 | 46 | 10 | 371 | 27 |
| 45 to 49 years | 452 | 77 | 24 | 5 | 375 | 27 |
| 50 to 54 years | 269 | 53 | 31 | — | 216 | 24 |
| 55 to 59 years | 180 | 6 | — | — | 174 | 17 |
| 60 to 64 years | 271 | 77 | 17 | 8 | 194 | 18 |
| 65 to 69 years | 138 | 37 | 12 | — | 101 | 5 |
| 70 to 74 years | 137 | 34 | 6 | — | 103 | 12 |
| 75 to 79 years | 60 | 12 | 7 | — | 48 | — |
| 80 to 84 years | 56 | 8 | 8 | — | 48 | — |
| 85 years and over | 33 | 5 | 5 | — | 28 | 7 |
| Median | 19.4 | 20.7 | 19.4 | 21.1 | 18.8 | 23.2 |

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

| | The State | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | Farm |
|---|------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 428 | 94 | 17 | 8 | 334 | 23 |
| In families | 303 | 48 | 5 | 8 | 255 | 23 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 21.8 | 12.5 | — | — | 23.5 | — |
| Householder or spouse | 240 | 34 | 5 | — | 206 | 23 |
| Other relatives | 63 | 14 | — | 8 | 49 | — |
| Nonrelatives in households | 102 | 40 | 12 | — | 62 | — |
| Living alone | 97 | 40 | 12 | — | 57 | — |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 42.3 | 15.0 | 50.0 | — | 61.4 | — |
| In group quarters | 23 | 6 | — | — | 17 | — |
| Inmate of institution | 15 | 6 | — | — | 9 | — |
| Home for the aged | 15 | 6 | — | — | 9 | — |
| Other | 8 | — | — | — | 8 | — |

| | The State | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | Farm |
|---|------------|------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 574 | 105 | 29 | — | 469 | 53 |
| In families | 396 | 58 | 13 | — | 338 | 32 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 19.9 | — | — | — | 23.4 | 5.9 |
| Householder or spouse | 349 | 44 | 7 | — | 305 | 51 |
| Other relatives | 47 | 14 | 6 | — | 33 | 11 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 132 | 20 | 5 | — | 112 | 2 |
| Living alone | 116 | 20 | 5 | — | 96 | 3 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 46.6 | — | — | — | 56.3 | 100.0 |
| In group quarters | 46 | 27 | 11 | — | 19 | — |
| Inmate of institution | 46 | 27 | 11 | — | 19 | — |
| Home for the aged | 39 | 27 | 11 | — | 12 | — |
| Other | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | The State | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | Farm |
|---|------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| Persons 75 years and over | 254 | 39 | 28 | — | 215 | 14 |
| In families | 140 | 26 | 20 | — | 114 | 7 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 45.7 | 50.0 | 65.0 | — | 44.7 | — |
| Householder or spouse | 122 | 26 | 20 | — | 96 | 7 |
| Other relatives | 18 | — | — | — | 18 | — |
| Nonrelatives in households | 76 | 13 | 8 | — | 63 | 7 |
| Living alone | 76 | 13 | 8 | — | 63 | 7 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 81.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 77.8 | 100.0 |
| In group quarters | 38 | — | — | — | 38 | — |
| Inmate of institution | 36 | — | — | — | 36 | — |
| Home for the aged | 36 | — | — | — | 36 | — |
| Other | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — |

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

| | The State | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | Farm |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Households | 4 521 | 1 002 | 519 | 62 | 3 519 | 175 |
| 1 person | 681 | 202 | 116 | 4 | 479 | 16 |
| 2 persons | 768 | 284 | 140 | 13 | 484 | 19 |
| 3 persons | 707 | 201 | 115 | 8 | 506 | 28 |
| 4 persons | 700 | 129 | 48 | 4 | 571 | 36 |
| 5 persons | 582 | 101 | 54 | 15 | 481 | 23 |
| 6 or more persons | 1 083 | 85 | 46 | 18 | 998 | 53 |

| | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | Farm | | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | Farm | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 19 953 | 4 105 | 1 848 | 415 | 15 848 | 1 043 | 2 292 | 1 795 | 873 | 53 | 497 | 29 |
| Under 5 years | 2 811 | 555 | 319 | 61 | 2 256 | 112 | 264 | 180 | 71 | — | 84 | — |
| 5 to 9 years | 2 504 | 529 | 246 | 39 | 1 975 | 115 | 283 | 210 | 92 | — | 73 | — |
| 10 to 14 years | 2 547 | 403 | 188 | 59 | 2 144 | 163 | 201 | 125 | 47 | 7 | 76 | — |
| 15 to 19 years | 2 661 | 503 | 217 | 9 | 2 158 | 128 | 148 | 119 | 49 | 6 | 29 | — |
| 20 to 24 years | 2 008 | 619 | 265 | 119 | 1 389 | 86 | 258 | 238 | 110 | 21 | 20 | — |
| 25 to 29 years | 1 516 | 441 | 208 | 47 | 1 075 | 87 | 320 | 283 | 142 | 12 | 37 | — |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 176 | 211 | 93 | 14 | 965 | 37 | 281 | 239 | 109 | — | 42 | — |
| 35 to 39 years | 905 | 176 | 76 | 30 | 729 | 38 | 166 | 115 | 67 | 7 | 51 | — |
| 40 to 44 years | 890 | 167 | 76 | 16 | 723 | 55 | 165 | 131 | 63 | — | 34 | — |
| 45 to 49 years | 734 | 117 | 24 | 9 | 617 | 65 | 55 | 41 | 33 | — | 14 | — |
| 50 to 54 years | 596 | 117 | 56 | 4 | 479 | 48 | 59 | 51 | 41 | — | 8 | — |
| 55 to 59 years | 349 | 29 | 6 | — | 320 | 19 | 30 | 23 | 15 | — | 7 | — |
| 60 to 64 years | 428 | 94 | 17 | 8 | 334 | 23 | 13 | 7 | 7 | — | 6 | — |
| 65 to 69 years | 278 | 37 | 12 | — | 241 | 28 | 16 | 8 | 8 | — | 8 | — |
| 70 to 74 years | 296 | 68 | 17 | — | 228 | 25 | 19 | 13 | 13 | — | — | — |
| 75 to 79 years | 117 | 18 | 7 | — | 99 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — |
| 80 to 84 years | 76 | 8 | 8 | — | 68 | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — |
| 85 years and over | 61 | 13 | 13 | — | 48 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Median | 18.9 | 20.4 | 19.4 | 21.4 | 18.3 | 20.1 | 24.9 | 25.5 | 27.4 | 23.4 | 16.6 | — |
| Female | 10 245 | 2 280 | 1 075 | 205 | 7 965 | 460 | 1 302 | 973 | 386 | 27 | 329 | — |
| Under 5 years | 1 418 | 297 | 159 | 20 | 1 121 | 34 | 119 | 73 | 31 | — | 46 | — |
| 5 to 9 years | 1 237 | 256 | 127 | 22 | 981 | 45 | 149 | 108 | 31 | — | 41 | — |
| 10 to 14 years | 1 237 | 238 | 123 | 36 | 999 | 76 | 127 | 72 | 22 | — | 55 | — |
| 15 to 19 years | 1 369 | 299 | 148 | 9 | 1 070 | 49 | 78 | 59 | 11 | 6 | 19 | — |
| 20 to 24 years | 1 026 | 322 | 139 | 59 | 704 | 39 | 110 | 100 | 37 | 8 | 10 | — |
| 25 to 29 years | 762 | 241 | 117 | 24 | 521 | 29 | 191 | 160 | 59 | 6 | 31 | — |
| 30 to 34 years | 663 | 100 | 60 | 2 | 563 | 22 | 226 | 189 | 65 | — | 37 | — |
| 35 to 39 years | 445 | 97 | 46 | 10 | 348 | 29 | 101 | 64 | 29 | 7 | 37 | — |
| 40 to 44 years | 492 | 121 | 46 | 10 | 371 | 27 | 82 | 67 | 36 | — | 15 | — |
| 45 to 49 years | 452 | 77 | 24 | 5 | 375 | 27 | 28 | 19 | 13 | — | 9 | — |
| 50 to 54 years | 269 | 53 | 31 | — | 216 | 24 | 44 | 38 | 28 | — | 6 | — |
| 55 to 59 years | 180 | 6 | — | — | 174 | 17 | 12 | 12 | 12 | — | 5 | — |
| 60 to 64 years | 271 | 77 | 17 | 8 | 194 | 18 | 13 | 7 | 7 | — | 6 | — |
| 65 to 69 years | 138 | 37 | 12 | — | 101 | 5 | 8 | — | — | — | 8 | — |
| 70 to 74 years | 137 | 34 | 6 | — | 103 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | — |
| 75 to 79 years | 60 | 12 | 7 | — | 48 | — | 4 | — | — | — | 4 | — |
| 80 to 84 years | 56 | 8 | 8 | — | 48 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 85 years and over | 33 | 5 | 5 | — | 28 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Median | 19.4 | 20.7 | 19.4 | 21.1 | 18.8 | 23.2 | 26.8 | 27.3 | 30.2 | 24.8 | 22.6 | — |

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural | White | | | | | | Black | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|
| | The State | Urban | | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | Total | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 61 490 | 37 884 | 21 302 | 1 104 | 23 606 | 7 203 | 230 | 208 | 52 | ... | 22 | ... | ... | ... |
| Children ever born | 17 693 | 9 505 | 4 394 | 413 | 8 188 | 1 720 | 96 | 92 | 6 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Per 1,000 women | 288 | 251 | 206 | 374 | 347 | 239 | 417 | 442 | 115 | ... | 182 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women ever married | 19 853 | 11 590 | 5 675 | 505 | 8 263 | 1 789 | 142 | 130 | 25 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... |
| Children ever born | 16 112 | 8 441 | 3 864 | 380 | 7 671 | 1 644 | 82 | 78 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Per 1,000 women | 812 | 728 | 681 | 752 | 928 | 919 | 577 | 600 | ... | ... | 333 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 47 378 | 26 919 | 14 740 | 1 288 | 20 459 | 5 297 | 182 | 176 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Children ever born | 77 144 | 37 135 | 18 187 | 2 054 | 40 009 | 11 336 | 291 | 279 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 628 | 1 380 | 1 234 | 1 595 | 1 956 | 2 140 | 1 599 | 1 585 | ... | ... | 2 000 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women ever married | 41 973 | 22 761 | 12 038 | 1 151 | 19 212 | 5 113 | 172 | 168 | 6 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Children ever born | 76 534 | 36 685 | 17 902 | 2 027 | 39 849 | 11 306 | 289 | 279 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 823 | 1 612 | 1 487 | 1 761 | 2 074 | 2 211 | 1 680 | 1 661 | ... | ... | 2 500 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 30 089 | 14 327 | 7 679 | 595 | 15 762 | 5 791 | 82 | 73 | 33 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Children ever born | 89 808 | 38 940 | 20 469 | 1 575 | 50 868 | 19 775 | 190 | 162 | 75 | ... | 28 | ... | ... | ... |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 985 | 2 718 | 2 666 | 2 647 | 3 227 | 3 415 | 2 317 | 2 219 | 2 273 | ... | 3 111 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women ever married | 28 954 | 13 536 | 7 210 | 577 | 15 418 | 5 747 | 82 | 73 | 33 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Children ever born | 89 706 | 38 866 | 20 430 | 1 554 | 50 840 | 19 773 | 190 | 162 | 75 | ... | 28 | ... | ... | ... |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 098 | 2 871 | 2 834 | 2 693 | 3 297 | 3 441 | 2 317 | 2 219 | 2 273 | ... | 3 111 | ... | ... | ... |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 626 358 | 308 800 | 161 594 | 11 170 | 317 558 | 102 734 | 2 471 | 2 300 | 324 | 13 | 171 | 24 | ... | ... |
| In households | 600 886 | 289 024 | 152 507 | 11 014 | 311 862 | 102 734 | 1 926 | 1 761 | 324 | ... | 165 | ... | ... | ... |
| Family householder: | 149 411 | 67 581 | 34 420 | 2 583 | 81 830 | 27 802 | 508 | 451 | 55 | ... | 52 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male | 13 983 | 9 122 | 5 256 | 478 | 4 861 | 775 | 33 | 29 | 18 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 26 109 | 14 980 | 8 938 | 477 | 11 129 | 2 378 | 131 | 123 | 49 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Nonfamily householder: | 32 871 | 19 803 | 11 486 | 328 | 13 068 | 881 | 38 | 32 | 18 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male | 144 302 | 65 790 | 33 830 | 2 560 | 78 512 | 26 376 | 371 | 344 | 51 | ... | 27 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 208 739 | 95 986 | 48 663 | 4 370 | 112 753 | 41 092 | 732 | 675 | 79 | ... | 57 | ... | ... | ... |
| Spouse | 12 079 | 5 289 | 3 166 | 151 | 6 810 | 2 821 | 30 | 25 | 4 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Child | 13 392 | 10 493 | 6 748 | 209 | 2 899 | 514 | 88 | 82 | 50 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Other relatives | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nonrelatives | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons per household | 2.71 | 2.60 | 2.54 | 2.97 | 2.82 | 3.22 | 2.90 | 2.95 | 2.36 | ... | 2.40 | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons per family | 3.25 | 3.19 | 3.17 | 3.44 | 3.30 | 3.47 | 3.29 | 3.37 | 2.81 | ... | 2.66 | ... | ... | ... |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 163 394 | 76 703 | 39 676 | 2 921 | 86 691 | 28 575 | 536 | 480 | 73 | ... | 56 | 17 | ... | ... |
| With own children under 18 years | 87 919 | 43 131 | 21 848 | 1 943 | 44 788 | 14 875 | 359 | 335 | 32 | ... | 24 | 5 | ... | ... |
| With own children under 6 years | 43 200 | 22 038 | 10 831 | 1 077 | 21 162 | 6 054 | 211 | 199 | 11 | ... | 12 | 2 | ... | ... |
| Married-couple families | 146 045 | 66 885 | 34 175 | 2 563 | 79 160 | 26 467 | 508 | 458 | 55 | ... | 50 | 15 | ... | ... |
| With own children under 18 years | 79 376 | 37 404 | 18 718 | 1 707 | 41 972 | 14 435 | 341 | 321 | 22 | ... | 20 | 5 | ... | ... |
| With own children under 6 years | 39 991 | 19 669 | 9 559 | 973 | 20 322 | 5 983 | 203 | 193 | 5 | ... | 10 | 2 | ... | ... |
| Female householder, no husband present | 11 969 | 7 810 | 4 451 | 292 | 4 159 | 651 | 24 | 22 | 18 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| With own children under 18 years | 6 909 | 4 980 | 2 817 | 214 | 1 929 | 176 | 16 | 14 | 10 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 680 | 2 092 | 1 175 | 89 | 588 | 18 | 6 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Subfamilies | 1 049 | 415 | 271 | 24 | 634 | 252 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With own children under 18 years | 713 | 303 | 186 | 22 | 410 | 135 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 538 | 187 | 137 | 7 | 351 | 184 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With own children under 18 years | 202 | 75 | 52 | 5 | 127 | 67 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 439 | 204 | 126 | 17 | 235 | 56 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons under 18 years | 179 845 | 83 364 | 41 617 | 3 818 | 96 481 | 33 414 | 736 | 682 | 92 | ... | 54 | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent living with two parents | 89.2 | 85.5 | 84.7 | 89.0 | 92.3 | 95.7 | 90.1 | 90.5 | 54.3 | ... | 85.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| MARITAL HISTORY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 227 703 | 115 713 | 60 517 | 5 040 | 111 990 | 36 794 | 1 037 | 962 | 166 | ... | 75 | ... | ... | ... |
| Never widowed or divorced | 194 248 | 94 771 | 49 259 | 3 979 | 99 477 | 34 322 | 849 | 795 | 117 | ... | 54 | ... | ... | ... |
| Known to have been: | 5 092 | 2 611 | 1 278 | 96 | 2 481 | 684 | 18 | 16 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Widowed | 28 706 | 18 535 | 10 053 | 978 | 10 171 | 1 823 | 170 | 151 | 49 | ... | 19 | ... | ... | ... |
| Divorced | 343 | 204 | 73 | 13 | 139 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Widowed and divorced | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 163 394 | 76 703 | 39 676 | 2 921 | 86 691 | 28 575 | 536 | 480 | 73 | ... | 56 | 17 | ... | ... |
| Householder: | 126 454 | 62 081 | 32 178 | 2 577 | 64 373 | 23 088 | 517 | 467 | 60 | ... | 50 | 17 | ... | ... |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 4 270 | 2 243 | 1 401 | 76 | 2 027 | 228 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployed | 32 670 | 12 379 | 6 097 | 268 | 20 291 | 5 259 | 12 | 6 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Not in labor force | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Married-couple families | 146 045 | 66 885 | 34 175 | 2 563 | 79 160 | 26 467 | 508 | 458 | 55 | ... | 50 | 15 | ... | ... |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces | 116 064 | 55 599 | 28 475 | 2 305 | 60 465 | 21 890 | 491 | 445 | 42 | ... | 46 | 15 | ... | ... |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces | 59 305 | 32 698 | 17 434 | 1 431 | 26 607 | 6 834 | 196 | 174 | 9 | ... | 22 | 11 | ... | ... |
| Wife unemployed | 2 134 | 1 349 | 758 | 80 | 785 | 151 | 74 | 72 | 5 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Wife not in labor force | 54 625 | 21 552 | 10 283 | 794 | 33 073 | 14 905 | 221 | 199 | 28 | ... | 22 | 4 | ... | ... |
| Husband unemployed | 3 722 | 1 898 | 1 192 | 73 | 1 824 | 202 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces | 1 919 | 1 092 | 702 | 55 | 827 | 80 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wife unemployed | 1 208 | 1 15 | 15 | ... | 94 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wife not in labor force | 1 595 | 691 | 425 | 18 | 904 | 115 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Husband not in labor force | 26 259 | 9 388 | 4 508 | 185 | 16 871 | 4 375 | 10 | 6 | 6 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces | 5 144 | 2 438 | 1 378 | 52 | 2 731 | 458 | 6 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wife unemployed | 150 | 68 | 52 | ... | 82 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wife not in labor force | 20 945 | 6 887 | 3 083 | 133 | 14 058 | 3 903 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female householder, no husband present | 11 969 | 7 810 | 4 451 | 292 | 4 159 | 651 | 24 | 22 | 18 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 6 996 | 5 147 | 3 008 | 214 | 1 849 | 160 | 24 | 22 | 18 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployed | 318 | 224 | 135 | ... | 94 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Not in labor force | 4 655 | 2 439 | 1 308 | 78 | 2 216 | 478 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons in group quarters | 25 472 | 19 776 | 9 087 | 154 | 5 696 | ... | 545 | 539 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Inmate of mental hospital | 970 | 745 | 140 | ... | 225 | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inmate of home for the aged | 7 377 | 3 979 | 1 500 | ... | 3 398 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inmate of other institution | 1 546 | 1 420 | 253 | 154 | 126 | ... | 13 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| In military quarters | 2 439 | 2 405 | ... | ... | 34 | ... | 488 | 482 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| In college dormitory | 10 690 | 9 905 | 6 132 | ... | 785 | ... | 40 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other, in group quarters | 2 450 | 1 322 | 1 062 | ... | 1 128 | ... | ... | | | | | | | |

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|--------|----------------------------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years..... | 2 395 | 621 | 287 | 68 | 1 774 | 88 | 188 | 159 | 48 | 14 | 29 | ... |
| Children ever born..... | 1 671 | 303 | 132 | 47 | 1 368 | 46 | 86 | 72 | 40 | 8 | 14 | ... |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 698 | 488 | 460 | 691 | 771 | 523 | 457 | 453 | 833 | 571 | 483 | ... |
| Women ever married..... | 626 | 185 | 76 | 21 | 441 | 17 | 81 | 73 | 26 | — | 8 | ... |
| Children ever born..... | 1 096 | 210 | 95 | 14 | 886 | 19 | 73 | 59 | 35 | — | 14 | ... |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 751 | 1 135 | 1 250 | 667 | 2 009 | 1 118 | 901 | 808 | 1 346 | — | 1 750 | ... |
| Women 25 to 34 years..... | 1 425 | 341 | 177 | 26 | 1 084 | 51 | 417 | 349 | 124 | 6 | 68 | ... |
| Children ever born..... | 3 866 | 790 | 424 | 52 | 3 076 | 95 | 663 | 556 | 224 | 6 | 107 | ... |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 713 | 2 317 | 2 395 | 2 000 | 2 838 | 1 863 | 1 590 | 1 593 | 1 806 | 1 000 | 1 574 | ... |
| Women ever married..... | 1 165 | 294 | 145 | 26 | 871 | 29 | 399 | 331 | 112 | 6 | 68 | ... |
| Children ever born..... | 3 529 | 738 | 388 | 52 | 2 791 | 72 | 658 | 551 | 219 | 6 | 107 | ... |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 029 | 2 510 | 2 676 | 2 000 | 3 204 | 2 483 | 1 649 | 1 665 | 1 955 | 1 000 | 1 574 | ... |
| Women 35 to 44 years..... | 937 | 218 | 92 | 20 | 719 | 56 | 183 | 131 | 65 | 7 | 52 | ... |
| Children ever born..... | 4 589 | 962 | 365 | 92 | 3 627 | 253 | 415 | 275 | 117 | 21 | 140 | ... |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 4 898 | 4 413 | 3 967 | 4 600 | 5 045 | 4 518 | 2 268 | 2 099 | 1 800 | 3 000 | 2 692 | ... |
| Women ever married..... | 864 | 203 | 92 | 20 | 661 | 45 | 183 | 131 | 65 | 7 | 52 | ... |
| Children ever born..... | 4 482 | 927 | 365 | 92 | 3 555 | 253 | 415 | 275 | 117 | 21 | 140 | ... |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 5 188 | 4 567 | 3 967 | 4 600 | 5 378 | 5 622 | 2 268 | 2 099 | 1 800 | 3 000 | 2 692 | ... |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons..... | 19 953 | 4 105 | 1 848 | 415 | 15 848 | 1 043 | 2 292 | 1 795 | 873 | 53 | 497 | 29 |
| In households..... | 19 077 | 3 557 | 1 714 | 304 | 15 520 | 1 043 | 2 210 | 1 715 | 834 | 53 | 495 | ... |
| Family householder: Male..... | 2 504 | 437 | 188 | 47 | 2 067 | 128 | 320 | 267 | 162 | — | 53 | ... |
| Female..... | 1 242 | 314 | 184 | 11 | 928 | 28 | 45 | 38 | 38 | — | 7 | ... |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 416 | 97 | 82 | 4 | 319 | — | 128 | 121 | 78 | 19 | 7 | ... |
| Female..... | 359 | 154 | 65 | — | 205 | — | 57 | 49 | 35 | 8 | 8 | ... |
| Spouse..... | 2 545 | 549 | 202 | 58 | 1 996 | 162 | 689 | 549 | 215 | 13 | 140 | ... |
| Child..... | 9 812 | 1 649 | 828 | 139 | 8 163 | 579 | 828 | 584 | 224 | 13 | 244 | ... |
| Other relatives..... | 1 487 | 182 | 78 | 27 | 1 305 | 100 | 84 | 59 | 45 | — | 25 | ... |
| Nonrelatives..... | 712 | 175 | 87 | 18 | 537 | 27 | 59 | 48 | 37 | — | 11 | ... |
| Persons per household..... | 3.86 | 2.92 | 2.77 | 4.40 | 4.13 | 4.70 | 2.85 | 2.77 | 2.59 | 1.00 | 3.31 | ... |
| Persons per family..... | 4.30 | 3.38 | 3.27 | 4.33 | 4.53 | 5.08 | 3.65 | 3.61 | 3.35 | — | 3.85 | ... |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 3 746 | 751 | 372 | 58 | 2 995 | 156 | 365 | 305 | 200 | — | 60 | ... |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 796 | 535 | 270 | 54 | 2 261 | 94 | 251 | 203 | 133 | — | 48 | ... |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 607 | 341 | 174 | 36 | 1 266 | 42 | 138 | 114 | 77 | — | 24 | ... |
| Married-couple families..... | 2 339 | 424 | 169 | 47 | 1 915 | 108 | 322 | 265 | 160 | — | 57 | ... |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 745 | 262 | 97 | 43 | 1 483 | 60 | 222 | 177 | 107 | — | 45 | ... |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 072 | 189 | 77 | 27 | 883 | 36 | 117 | 93 | 56 | — | 24 | ... |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 1 161 | 301 | 184 | 11 | 860 | 25 | 33 | 33 | 33 | — | 3 | ... |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 907 | 265 | 167 | 11 | 642 | 16 | 29 | 26 | 26 | — | 3 | ... |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 448 | 144 | 91 | 9 | 304 | 4 | 21 | 21 | 21 | — | — | ... |
| Subfamilies..... | 185 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 171 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8 | — | — | ... |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 175 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 161 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Married-couple subfamilies..... | 42 | — | — | — | 42 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 8 | — | — | ... |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 32 | — | — | — | 32 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Mother-child subfamilies..... | 135 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 126 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Persons under 18 years..... | 9 538 | 1 735 | 858 | 159 | 7 803 | 466 | 856 | 594 | 242 | 13 | 262 | ... |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 59.7 | 51.7 | 43.9 | 78.0 | 61.4 | 70.6 | 88.1 | 90.4 | 83.5 | 100.0 | 82.8 | ... |
| MARITAL HISTORY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years..... | 5 958 | 1 336 | 586 | 146 | 4 622 | 277 | 1 042 | 846 | 405 | 13 | 196 | ... |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 4 025 | 784 | 343 | 82 | 3 241 | 217 | 897 | 709 | 342 | 6 | 188 | ... |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 301 | 59 | 23 | — | 242 | 6 | 19 | 19 | 7 | — | — | ... |
| Divorced..... | 1 665 | 493 | 220 | 59 | 1 172 | 54 | 126 | 118 | 56 | 7 | 8 | ... |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 33 | — | — | — | 33 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 3 746 | 751 | 372 | 58 | 2 995 | 156 | 365 | 305 | 200 | — | 60 | ... |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 2 081 | 417 | 174 | 27 | 1 664 | 80 | 301 | 245 | 150 | — | 56 | ... |
| Unemployed..... | 349 | 55 | 31 | — | 294 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 11 | — | — | ... |
| Not in labor force..... | 1 316 | 279 | 167 | 31 | 1 037 | 62 | 53 | 49 | 39 | — | 4 | ... |
| Married-couple families..... | 2 339 | 424 | 169 | 47 | 1 915 | 108 | 322 | 265 | 160 | — | 57 | ... |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 1 540 | 281 | 89 | 25 | 1 259 | 60 | 279 | 226 | 131 | — | 53 | ... |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 844 | 146 | 33 | 16 | 698 | 41 | 118 | 102 | 58 | — | 16 | ... |
| Wife unemployed..... | 74 | 7 | — | — | 67 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 622 | 128 | 56 | 9 | 494 | 19 | 159 | 124 | 73 | — | 35 | ... |
| Husband unemployed..... | 259 | 41 | 31 | — | 218 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 11 | — | — | ... |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 133 | 19 | 12 | — | 114 | — | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | ... |
| Wife unemployed..... | 21 | 8 | 8 | — | 13 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | ... |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 105 | 14 | 11 | — | 91 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 540 | 102 | 49 | 22 | 438 | 41 | 32 | 28 | 18 | — | 4 | ... |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 150 | 20 | 14 | — | 130 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 6 | — | 2 | ... |
| Wife unemployed..... | 28 | — | — | — | 28 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 362 | 82 | 35 | 22 | 280 | 21 | 18 | 16 | 12 | — | 2 | ... |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 1 161 | 301 | 184 | 11 | 860 | 25 | 36 | 33 | 33 | — | 3 | ... |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 442 | 120 | 71 | 2 | 322 | 6 | 15 | 12 | 12 | — | 3 | ... |
| Unemployed..... | 71 | 14 | — | — | 57 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Not in labor force..... | 648 | 167 | 113 | 9 | 481 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 21 | — | — | ... |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons in group quarters..... | 876 | 548 | 134 | 111 | 328 | — | 82 | 80 | 39 | — | 2 | ... |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 155 | 103 | 6 | — | 52 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 107 | 33 | 11 | — | 74 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 187 | 150 | 46 | 33 | 37 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| In military quarters..... | 18 | 18 | — | — | — | — | 41 | 41 | — | — | — | ... |
| In college dormitory..... | 165 | 152 | 57 | — | 13 | — | 41 | 39 | 39 | — | 2 | ... |
| Other, in group quarters..... | 244 | 92 | 14 | 78 | 152 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural | White | | | | | | Black | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 626 358 | 308 800 | 161 594 | 11 170 | 317 558 | 102 734 | 2 471 | 2 300 | 324 | 13 | 171 | 24 |
| Native | 613 813 | 302 187 | 158 478 | 11 023 | 311 626 | 101 663 | 2 334 | 2 183 | 293 | ... | 151 | ... |
| Born in State of residence | 458 135 | 204 817 | 106 673 | 7 157 | 253 318 | 89 893 | 272 | 231 | 36 | ... | 41 | ... |
| Born in different State | 152 689 | 95 416 | 50 935 | 3 826 | 57 273 | 11 482 | 1 976 | 1 875 | 240 | ... | 101 | ... |
| Northeast | 8 783 | 6 812 | 2 762 | 112 | 1 971 | 281 | 211 | 189 | 4 | ... | 22 | ... |
| North Central | 100 674 | 61 706 | 37 018 | 3 118 | 38 968 | 7 912 | 336 | 308 | 62 | ... | 28 | ... |
| South | 14 807 | 10 454 | 3 893 | 212 | 4 353 | 708 | 1 304 | 1 265 | 150 | ... | 39 | ... |
| West | 28 425 | 16 444 | 7 262 | 384 | 11 981 | 2 581 | 113 | 113 | 24 | ... | 12 | ... |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 2 989 | 1 954 | 870 | 40 | 1 035 | 288 | 86 | 77 | 17 | ... | 9 | ... |
| Foreign born | 12 545 | 6 613 | 3 116 | 147 | 5 932 | 1 071 | 137 | 117 | 31 | ... | 20 | ... |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 575 584 | 283 276 | 149 321 | 9 902 | 292 308 | 95 070 | 2 217 | 2 065 | 262 | ... | 152 | ... |
| Same house | 300 007 | 113 790 | 57 877 | 3 337 | 186 217 | 78 301 | 345 | 284 | 6 | ... | 61 | ... |
| Different house in United States | 270 486 | 165 309 | 89 920 | 6 472 | 105 177 | 16 703 | 1 671 | 1 611 | 222 | ... | 60 | ... |
| Same county | 132 346 | 73 577 | 40 562 | 3 146 | 58 589 | 10 730 | 1 189 | 1 170 | 97 | ... | 19 | ... |
| Different county | 138 140 | 91 552 | 49 358 | 3 326 | 46 588 | 5 973 | 1 482 | 1 441 | 125 | ... | 41 | ... |
| Same State | 66 542 | 40 073 | 23 353 | 1 240 | 26 469 | 3 915 | 33 | 24 | 18 | ... | 9 | ... |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 491 | 285 | 195 | 8 | 206 | 9 | 1 | — | — | ... | 1 | ... |
| Attending college in 1975 | 7 595 | 4 855 | 2 900 | 159 | 2 740 | 490 | — | — | — | ... | 1 | ... |
| Different State | 71 598 | 51 479 | 26 005 | 2 086 | 20 119 | 2 058 | 1 449 | 1 417 | 107 | ... | 32 | ... |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 3 580 | 2 812 | 1 663 | 48 | 768 | 65 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Attending college in 1975 | 7 558 | 6 112 | 3 400 | 193 | 1 446 | 163 | — | — | — | ... | 6 | ... |
| Northeast | 4 088 | 3 612 | 1 246 | 81 | 476 | 33 | — | — | — | ... | 8 | ... |
| North Central | 39 308 | 28 913 | 18 115 | 1 617 | 10 395 | 1 035 | — | — | — | ... | 24 | ... |
| South | 9 758 | 7 612 | 2 427 | 123 | 2 146 | 101 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| West | 18 444 | 11 342 | 4 217 | 265 | 7 102 | 889 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Abroad | 5 091 | 4 177 | 1 524 | 93 | 914 | 66 | — | — | — | ... | 31 | ... |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 1 274 | 1 039 | 357 | 43 | 235 | 15 | — | — | — | ... | 4 | ... |
| Attending college in 1975 | 339 | 286 | 146 | — | 53 | 4 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 113 572 | 77 226 | 42 347 | 2 534 | 36 346 | 4 625 | 1 278 | 1 249 | 92 | ... | 29 | ... |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 7 234 | 6 762 | 500 | 10 | 472 | 13 | 745 | 731 | 17 | ... | 14 | ... |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 2 566 | 1 624 | 457 | 137 | 942 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Attending college in 1980 | 19 929 | 18 413 | 12 217 | 191 | 1 516 | 94 | 219 | 216 | 19 | ... | 3 | ... |
| Living with at least one parent | 423 | 334 | 189 | 10 | 89 | 14 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Not living with any parent | 19 506 | 18 079 | 12 028 | 181 | 1 427 | 80 | 219 | 216 | 19 | ... | 3 | ... |
| Different State in 1975 | 57 361 | 42 137 | 21 805 | 1 546 | 15 224 | 1 587 | 1 253 | 1 225 | 74 | ... | 28 | ... |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 7 078 | 6 633 | 489 | 10 | 445 | 13 | 745 | 731 | 17 | ... | 14 | ... |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 640 | 479 | 143 | 43 | 161 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Attending college in 1980 | 8 458 | 7 722 | 5 353 | 112 | 736 | 54 | 218 | 216 | 19 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Living with at least one parent | 268 | 223 | 133 | 10 | 45 | 14 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Not living with any parent | 8 190 | 7 499 | 5 220 | 102 | 691 | 40 | 218 | 216 | 19 | ... | 2 | ... |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 270 194 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 398 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | 255 688 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 274 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | 248 919 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 247 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | 6 769 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work not reported | 14 506 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 124 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 270 105 | 147 754 | 80 199 | 5 521 | 122 351 | 39 962 | 1 445 | 1 355 | 192 | ... | 90 | ... |
| Private vehicle | 196 766 | 123 437 | 67 577 | 5 133 | 73 329 | 13 863 | 985 | 925 | 163 | ... | 60 | ... |
| Drive alone | 115 426 | 79 459 | 45 801 | 3 147 | 35 967 | 6 980 | 636 | 603 | 85 | ... | 33 | ... |
| Truck or van | 37 973 | 17 416 | 7 774 | 734 | 20 557 | 4 553 | 20 | 11 | 4 | ... | 9 | ... |
| Carpool: | 32 760 | 21 575 | 11 945 | 1 028 | 11 185 | 1 532 | 274 | 258 | 67 | ... | 16 | ... |
| Truck or van | 10 607 | 4 987 | 2 057 | 224 | 5 620 | 798 | 55 | 53 | 7 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Public transportation | 1 902 | 1 668 | 1 011 | — | 234 | 104 | 51 | 50 | — | ... | 1 | ... |
| Bus or streetcar | 1 715 | 1 484 | 916 | — | 231 | 103 | 51 | 50 | — | ... | 1 | ... |
| Subway or elevated train | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Railroad | 8 | 7 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Taxicab | 179 | 177 | 95 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Bicycle | 2 424 | 1 558 | 720 | 24 | 866 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 5 | ... | 3 | ... |
| Motorcycle | 1 345 | 872 | 392 | 24 | 473 | 45 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Walked only | 38 572 | 16 107 | 8 282 | 205 | 22 465 | 6 668 | 360 | 342 | 20 | ... | 18 | ... |
| Other means | 2 874 | 1 199 | 555 | 37 | 1 675 | 769 | 23 | 22 | — | ... | 1 | ... |
| Worked at home | 26 222 | 2 913 | 1 662 | 98 | 23 309 | 18 502 | 11 | 4 | 4 | ... | 7 | ... |
| PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 196 766 | 123 437 | 67 577 | 5 133 | 73 329 | 13 863 | 985 | 925 | 163 | ... | 60 | ... |
| Drive alone | 153 399 | 96 875 | 53 575 | 3 881 | 56 524 | 11 533 | 656 | 614 | 89 | ... | 42 | ... |
| In 2-person carpool | 30 292 | 19 385 | 10 829 | 966 | 10 907 | 1 538 | 237 | 221 | 56 | ... | 16 | ... |
| In 3-person carpool | 7 088 | 3 987 | 1 791 | 184 | 3 101 | 433 | 51 | 51 | 11 | ... | — | ... |
| In 4-person carpool | 2 958 | 1 520 | 582 | 43 | 1 438 | 233 | 15 | 13 | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 3 029 | 1 670 | 800 | 59 | 1 359 | 126 | 26 | 26 | 7 | ... | — | ... |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.14 | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.11 | 1.23 | 1.23 | 1.34 | ... | 1.19 | ... |
| TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 243 884 | 145 003 | 78 123 | 5 386 | 98 881 | 21 112 | 1 386 | 1 311 | 157 | ... | 75 | ... |
| Less than 10 minutes | 101 310 | 54 865 | 23 884 | 1 383 | 46 445 | 8 826 | 534 | 500 | 33 | ... | 34 | ... |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 96 287 | 69 429 | 42 241 | 2 944 | 26 858 | 6 006 | 671 | 638 | 85 | ... | 33 | ... |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 22 537 | 11 156 | 7 343 | 746 | 11 381 | 2 765 | 67 | 67 | 32 | ... | — | ... |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 13 273 | 4 872 | 2 335 | 177 | 8 401 | 2 276 | 88 | 80 | 7 | ... | 8 | ... |
| 45 or more minutes | 10 477 | 4 681 | 2 320 | 136 | 5 796 | 1 239 | 26 | 26 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Mean | minutes | 13.2 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 13.6 | ... | 10.4 | ... |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | minutes | 68.2 | 73.3 | 74.0 | 73.8 | 64.2 | 99.0 | 99.0 | — | ... | — | ... |

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 19 953 | 4 105 | 1 848 | 415 | 15 848 | 1 043 | 2 292 | 1 795 | 873 | 53 | 497 | 29 |
| Native | 19 767 | 4 028 | 1 791 | 415 | 15 739 | 1 042 | 2 292 | 1 795 | 873 | 53 | 497 | 29 |
| Born in State of residence | 16 749 | 2 757 | 1 261 | 128 | 13 992 | 971 | 2 292 | 1 795 | 873 | 53 | 497 | 29 |
| Born in different State | 2 998 | 1 263 | 522 | 287 | 1 735 | 71 | 2 292 | 1 795 | 873 | 53 | 497 | 29 |
| Northeast | 67 | 34 | 10 | — | 33 | 3 | 2 292 | 1 795 | 873 | 53 | 497 | 29 |
| North Central | 1 469 | 677 | 354 | 176 | 792 | 23 | 2 292 | 1 795 | 873 | 53 | 497 | 29 |
| South | 312 | 147 | 39 | 21 | 165 | 13 | 2 292 | 1 795 | 873 | 53 | 497 | 29 |
| West | 1 150 | 405 | 119 | 90 | 745 | 32 | 2 292 | 1 795 | 873 | 53 | 497 | 29 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 20 | 8 | 8 | — | 12 | — | 2 292 | 1 795 | 873 | 53 | 497 | 29 |
| Foreign born | 186 | 77 | 57 | — | 109 | 1 | 2 292 | 1 795 | 873 | 53 | 497 | 29 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 16 931 | 3 420 | 1 440 | 359 | 13 511 | 918 | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| Some house | 8 301 | 745 | 268 | 58 | 7 556 | 611 | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| Different house in United States | 8 580 | 2 650 | 1 147 | 301 | 5 930 | 306 | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| Same county | 5 175 | 903 | 457 | 46 | 4 272 | 245 | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| Different county | 3 405 | 1 747 | 690 | 255 | 1 658 | 61 | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| Same State | 1 756 | 911 | 408 | 50 | 845 | 19 | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 18 | 12 | — | — | 6 | — | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| Attending college in 1975 | 104 | 31 | 31 | — | 73 | — | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| Different State | 1 649 | 836 | 282 | 205 | 813 | 42 | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 41 | 33 | 11 | — | 8 | — | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| Attending college in 1975 | 98 | 40 | — | — | 58 | — | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| Northeast | 26 | 26 | 13 | — | — | — | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| North Central | 751 | 442 | 196 | 155 | 309 | 9 | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| South | 52 | 46 | 22 | — | 6 | — | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| West | 820 | 322 | 51 | 50 | 498 | 33 | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| Abroad | 50 | 25 | 25 | — | 25 | 1 | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 24 | — | — | — | 24 | — | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| Attending college in 1975 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 255 | 1 757 | 909 | 106 | 498 | ... |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 2 512 | 1 363 | 584 | 175 | 1 149 | 51 | 2 512 | 1 363 | 584 | 175 | 1 149 | 51 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 32 | 32 | 22 | — | — | — | 2 512 | 1 363 | 584 | 175 | 1 149 | 51 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 194 | 147 | 12 | 23 | 47 | — | 2 512 | 1 363 | 584 | 175 | 1 149 | 51 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 437 | 380 | 179 | — | 57 | — | 2 512 | 1 363 | 584 | 175 | 1 149 | 51 |
| Living with at least one parent | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 2 512 | 1 363 | 584 | 175 | 1 149 | 51 |
| Not living with any parent | 431 | 380 | 179 | — | 51 | — | 2 512 | 1 363 | 584 | 175 | 1 149 | 51 |
| Different State in 1975 | 1 158 | 611 | 249 | 134 | 547 | 37 | 2 512 | 1 363 | 584 | 175 | 1 149 | 51 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 23 | 23 | 13 | — | — | — | 2 512 | 1 363 | 584 | 175 | 1 149 | 51 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 57 | 40 | — | 7 | 17 | — | 2 512 | 1 363 | 584 | 175 | 1 149 | 51 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 168 | 156 | 84 | — | 12 | — | 2 512 | 1 363 | 584 | 175 | 1 149 | 51 |
| Living with at least one parent | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 512 | 1 363 | 584 | 175 | 1 149 | 51 |
| Not living with any parent | 168 | 156 | 84 | — | 12 | — | 2 512 | 1 363 | 584 | 175 | 1 149 | 51 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 614 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 019 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | 3 967 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 019 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | 3 900 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 019 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | 67 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 019 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 019 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work not reported | 647 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 019 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 743 | 1 030 | 430 | 71 | 3 713 | 266 | 891 | 771 | 393 | 27 | 120 | ... |
| Private vehicle | 3 677 | 758 | 340 | 21 | 2 919 | 185 | 891 | 771 | 393 | 27 | 120 | ... |
| Drive alone: Car | 1 899 | 451 | 206 | 19 | 1 448 | 118 | 891 | 771 | 393 | 27 | 120 | ... |
| Truck or van | 468 | 53 | 12 | — | 415 | 31 | 891 | 771 | 393 | 27 | 120 | ... |
| Carpool: Car | 968 | 189 | 110 | 2 | 779 | 28 | 891 | 771 | 393 | 27 | 120 | ... |
| Truck or van | 342 | 65 | 12 | — | 277 | 8 | 891 | 771 | 393 | 27 | 120 | ... |
| Public transportation | 36 | 4 | 4 | — | 32 | 5 | 891 | 771 | 393 | 27 | 120 | ... |
| Bus or streetcar | 32 | — | — | — | 32 | 5 | 891 | 771 | 393 | 27 | 120 | ... |
| Subway or elevated train | — | — | — | — | — | — | 891 | 771 | 393 | 27 | 120 | ... |
| Railroad | — | — | — | — | — | — | 891 | 771 | 393 | 27 | 120 | ... |
| Taxicab | 4 | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | 891 | 771 | 393 | 27 | 120 | ... |
| Bicycle | 18 | 14 | 14 | — | 4 | — | 891 | 771 | 393 | 27 | 120 | ... |
| Motorcycle | 22 | 13 | 6 | — | 9 | — | 891 | 771 | 393 | 27 | 120 | ... |
| Walked only | 775 | 170 | 42 | 34 | 605 | 27 | 891 | 771 | 393 | 27 | 120 | ... |
| Other means | 81 | 28 | 8 | — | 53 | — | 891 | 771 | 393 | 27 | 120 | ... |
| Worked at home | 134 | 43 | 16 | 16 | 91 | 49 | 891 | 771 | 393 | 27 | 120 | ... |
| PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drive alone | 2 367 | 504 | 218 | 19 | 1 863 | 149 | 691 | 609 | 314 | 27 | 82 | ... |
| In 2-person carpool | 847 | 156 | 92 | 2 | 691 | 27 | 691 | 609 | 314 | 27 | 82 | ... |
| In 3-person carpool | 248 | 26 | — | — | 222 | 6 | 691 | 609 | 314 | 27 | 82 | ... |
| In 4-person carpool | 96 | 31 | 6 | — | 65 | 3 | 691 | 609 | 314 | 27 | 82 | ... |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 119 | 41 | 24 | — | 78 | — | 691 | 609 | 314 | 27 | 82 | ... |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.26 | 1.25 | 1.26 | 1.05 | 1.26 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.19 | 1.13 | 1.15 | ... |
| TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 10 minutes | 4 401 | 903 | 378 | 59 | 3 498 | 207 | 1 019 | 885 | 469 | 56 | 134 | ... |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 1 505 | 346 | 105 | 38 | 1 159 | 55 | 1 019 | 885 | 469 | 56 | 134 | ... |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 1 780 | 385 | 204 | 4 | 1 395 | 107 | 1 019 | 885 | 469 | 56 | 134 | ... |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 439 | 90 | 40 | 17 | 349 | 8 | 1 019 | 885 | 469 | 56 | 134 | ... |
| 45 or more minutes | 425 | 26 | 13 | — | 399 | 37 | 1 019 | 885 | 469 | 56 | 134 | ... |
| Mean | 25.2 | 5.6 | 16 | — | 19.6 | — | 1 019 | 885 | 469 | 56 | 134 | ... |
| Mean | 15.5 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 9.0 | 15.7 | 14.1 | 1 019 | 885 | 469 | 56 | 134 | ... |
| Workers travelling 45 or more minutes | 71.8 | 75.4 | 90.0 | — | 70.7 | — | 1 019 | 885 | 469 | 56 | 134 | ... |

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

| | |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Nursery school | 3 698 |
| Public | 1 423 |
| Church-related | 584 |
| Other private | 1 691 |
| Kindergarten | 7 845 |
| Public | 5 834 |
| Church-related | 951 |
| Other private | 1 060 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 74 896 |
| Public | 69 777 |
| Church-related | 4 871 |
| Other private | 248 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 43 344 |
| Public | 41 452 |
| Church-related | 1 777 |
| Other private | 115 |
| College | 32 733 |
| Public | 30 441 |

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

| | |
|-----------------------|--------|
| 3 and 4 years old | 2 448 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 12 663 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 65 352 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 20 984 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 21 951 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 15 262 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 9 451 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 5 829 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6 005 |
| 35 years old and over | 2 571 |

Percent enrolled in school—

| | |
|---------------------|------|
| 3 and 4 years old | 12.9 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 70.6 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.0 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.9 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 92.8 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 59.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 34.2 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 15.2 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.0 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old

| | |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Armed Forces | 1 018 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 37 169 |
| Employed | 15 469 |
| Unemployed | 1 442 |
| Not in labor force | 20 258 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 11 322 |
| High school graduate | 7 754 |
| Employed | 5 660 |
| Unemployed | 681 |
| Not in labor force | 1 413 |
| Not high school graduate | 3 568 |
| Employed | 1 668 |
| Unemployed | 564 |
| Not in labor force | 1 336 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over

| | |
|---|---------|
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 3 900 |
| 5 to 7 years | 10 029 |
| 8 years | 34 800 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 14 423 |
| 4 years | 50 605 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 31 033 |
| 4 years | 16 578 |
| 5 or more years | 13 855 |
| Percent high school graduates | 64.0 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 179 363 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 3 728 |
| 5 to 7 years | 7 757 |
| 8 years | 27 692 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 15 708 |
| 4 years | 60 729 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 41 187 |
| 4 years | 16 682 |
| 5 or more years | 9 917 |
| Percent high school graduates | 69.4 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 354 586 |
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school | 2.2 |
| High school graduates | 66.7 |
| 4 or more years of college | 14.9 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.5 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 91 927 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 85.3 |
| 4 or more years of college | 6.3 |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 47 661 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 83.7 |
| 4 or more years of college | 5.9 |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 44 266 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 87.0 |
| 4 or more years of college | 6.8 |

| | White | | | | | | Black | | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|------------------------|--------------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 162 516 | 87 197 | 48 533 | 3 088 | 75 319 | 27 233 | 682 | 635 | 136 | ... | 47 | ... |
| Nursery school | 3 698 | 2 724 | 1 553 | 98 | 974 | 186 | 41 | 35 | ... | ... | 6 | ... |
| Public | 1 423 | 970 | 538 | 25 | 453 | 109 | 37 | 33 | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| Church-related | 584 | 502 | 290 | 8 | 82 | 13 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| Other private | 1 691 | 1 252 | 725 | 65 | 439 | 64 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kindergarten | 7 845 | 3 794 | 1 710 | 274 | 4 051 | 1 191 | 25 | 23 | 6 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Public | 5 834 | 2 427 | 1 188 | 261 | 3 407 | 1 056 | 6 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Church-related | 951 | 730 | 233 | 7 | 221 | 40 | 17 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other private | 1 060 | 637 | 289 | 6 | 423 | 95 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 74 896 | 34 098 | 17 272 | 1 581 | 40 798 | 14 515 | 299 | 280 | 47 | ... | 19 | ... |
| Public | 69 777 | 30 550 | 15 033 | 1 554 | 39 227 | 13 897 | 276 | 259 | 35 | ... | 17 | ... |
| Church-related | 4 871 | 3 399 | 2 227 | 8 | 1 472 | 609 | 21 | 21 | 12 | ... | ... | ... |
| Other private | 248 | 149 | 12 | 19 | 99 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 43 344 | 18 273 | 9 455 | 690 | 25 071 | 10 369 | 77 | 67 | 24 | ... | 10 | ... |
| Public | 41 452 | 17 026 | 8 607 | 682 | 24 426 | 10 032 | 77 | 67 | 24 | ... | 10 | ... |
| Church-related | 1 777 | 1 164 | 819 | 8 | 613 | 334 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other private | 115 | 83 | 29 | ... | 32 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| College | 32 733 | 28 308 | 18 543 | 445 | 4 425 | 972 | 240 | 230 | 59 | ... | 10 | ... |
| Public | 30 441 | 26 791 | 17 751 | 415 | 3 650 | 934 | 204 | 194 | 59 | ... | 10 | ... |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 49 509 | 26 979 | 14 212 | 776 | 22 530 | 8 697 | 254 | 237 | 18 | ... | 17 | ... |
| Armed Forces | 1 018 | 973 | 70 | ... | 45 | 2 | 179 | 172 | ... | ... | 7 | ... |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 37 169 | 19 742 | 10 849 | 522 | 17 427 | 7 138 | 49 | 39 | 13 | ... | 10 | ... |
| Employed | 15 469 | 9 939 | 5 406 | 336 | 5 530 | 1 924 | 29 | 26 | 13 | ... | 3 | ... |
| Unemployed | 1 442 | 1 049 | 507 | 33 | 393 | 89 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Not in labor force | 20 258 | 8 754 | 4 936 | 153 | 11 504 | 5 125 | 20 | 13 | ... | ... | 7 | ... |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 11 322 | 6 264 | 3 293 | 254 | 5 058 | 1 557 | 26 | 26 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| High school graduate | 7 754 | 4 286 | 2 207 | 199 | 3 468 | 1 184 | 21 | 21 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employed | 5 660 | 3 244 | 1 690 | 136 | 2 416 | 859 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployed | 681 | 404 | 240 | 37 | 277 | 71 | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Not in labor force | 1 413 | 638 | 277 | 26 | 775 | 254 | 5 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Not high school graduate | 3 568 | 1 978 | 1 086 | 55 | 1 590 | 373 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Employed | 1 668 | 926 | 550 | 24 | 742 | 181 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployed | 564 | 328 | 200 | 15 | 236 | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Not in labor force | 1 336 | 724 | 336 | 16 | 612 | 155 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 175 223 | 78 769 | 41 244 | 2 968 | 96 454 | 32 607 | 582 | 529 | 105 | ... | 53 | ... |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 3 900 | 1 593 | 493 | 10 | 2 307 | 404 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| 5 to 7 years | 10 029 | 3 523 | 1 821 | 82 | 6 506 | 1 642 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| 8 years | 34 800 | 9 900 | 4 345 | 302 | 24 900 | 10 053 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 14 423 | 5 334 | 2 738 | 226 | 9 089 | 2 985 | 12 | 8 | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| 4 years | 50 605 | 22 176 | 10 786 | 1 132 | 28 429 | 10 289 | 287 | 273 | 63 | ... | 14 | ... |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 31 033 | 16 231 | 8 712 | 642 | 14 802 | 4 858 | 124 | 113 | 11 | ... | 11 | ... |
| 4 years | 16 578 | 10 174 | 6 039 | 314 | 6 404 | 1 779 | 66 | 62 | 12 | ... | 4 | ... |
| 5 or more years | 13 855 | 9 838 | 6 310 | 260 | 4 017 | 597 | 81 | 73 | 19 | ... | 8 | ... |
| Percent high school graduates | 64.0 | 74.2 | 77.2 | 79.1 | 55.6 | 53.7 | 95.9 | 98.5 | 100.0 | ... | 69.8 | ... |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 179 363 | 85 557 | 44 942 | 2 733 | 93 806 | 27 731 | 289 | 266 | 39 | ... | 23 | ... |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 3 728 | 1 741 | 579 | 16 | 1 987 | 170 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 to 7 years | 7 757 | 3 300 | 1 524 | 64 | 4 457 | 685 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 years | 27 692 | 10 475 | 4 718 | 258 | 17 217 | 4 939 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 15 708 | 6 612 | 3 200 | 175 | 9 094 | 2 510 | 29 | 29 | 11 | ... | 5 | ... |
| 4 years | 60 729 | 29 115 | 15 195 | 1 249 | 31 614 | 10 218 | 119 | 109 | 13 | ... | 10 | ... |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 41 187 | 20 633 | 11 296 | 670 | 20 554 | 6 674 | 76 | 74 | 15 | ... | 2 | ... |
| 4 years | 16 682 | 9 764 | 5 674 | 235 | 6 918 | 2 024 | 29 | 19 | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| 5 or more years | 9 917 | 3 917 | 2 556 | 86 | 1 963 | 511 | 33 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent high school graduates | 69.4 | 74.1 | 77.7 | 82.0 | 65.1 | 70.1 | 86.9 | 88.3 | 71.8 | ... | 69.6 | ... |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 354 586 | 164 326 | 86 186 | 5 701 | 190 260 | 60 338 | 871 | 795 | 144 | ... | 76 | ... |
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | 2.6 | ... |
| High school graduates | 66.7 | 74.2 | 77.5 | 80.5 | 60.3 | 61.2 | 92.9 | 95.1 | 92.4 | ... | 69.7 | ... |
| 4 or more years of college | 14.9 | 20.5 | 24.1 | 15.7 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 21.5 | ... | 21.1 | ... |
| Median years of school completed | 12.5 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.8 | ... | 12.6 | ... |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 91 927 | 61 110 | 33 791 | 1 651 | 30 817 | 8 982 | 864 | 823 | 88 | ... | 41 | ... |
| Percent: High school graduates | 85.3 | 88.8 | 89.7 | 85.2 | 78.4 | 77.6 | 95.3 | 95.9 | 100.0 | ... | 82.9 | ... |
| 4 or more years of college | 6.3 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 21.6 | ... | 9.8 | ... |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 47 661 | 30 741 | 16 399 | 764 | 16 920 | 5 728 | 637 | 615 | 36 | ... | 22 | ... |
| Percent: High school graduates | 83.7 | 87.3 | 87.7 | 80.6 | 77.2 | 78.6 | 96.5 | 97.2 | 100.0 | ... | 77.3 | ... |
| 4 or more years of college | 5.9 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 16.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 44 266 | 30 369 | 17 392 | 887 | 13 897 | 3 254 | 227 | 208 | 52 | ... | 19 | ... |
| Percent: High school graduates | 87.0 | 90.3 | 91.5 | 89.2 | 79.9 | 75.9 | 91.6 | 91.8 | 100.0 | ... | 89.5 | ... |
| 4 or more years of college | 6.8 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 25.0 | ... | 21.1 | ... |

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------|-------|-----------|----------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------|-------|------|
| | The State | Urban | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | Rural | | | |
| | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | | Farm | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | Farm |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 7 358 | 1 557 | 771 | 149 | 5 801 | 386 | 822 | 633 | 333 | 19 | 189 | ... |
| Nursery school | 454 | 96 | 72 | 12 | 358 | — | 46 | 40 | 22 | — | 6 | ... |
| Public | 430 | 89 | 65 | 12 | 341 | — | 21 | 19 | 6 | — | 2 | ... |
| Church-related | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | ... |
| Other private | 24 | 7 | 7 | — | 17 | — | 18 | 14 | 9 | — | 4 | ... |
| Kindergarten | 496 | 69 | 40 | 12 | 427 | 24 | 73 | 53 | 11 | — | 20 | ... |
| Public | 450 | 43 | 23 | 12 | 407 | 24 | 40 | 24 | 6 | — | 16 | ... |
| Church-related | 9 | 6 | 6 | — | 3 | — | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | ... |
| Other private | 37 | 20 | 11 | — | 17 | — | 21 | 17 | 5 | — | 4 | ... |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 4 088 | 775 | 343 | 82 | 3 313 | 246 | 377 | 257 | 107 | 7 | 120 | ... |
| Public | 3 815 | 670 | 289 | 70 | 3 145 | 242 | 372 | 252 | 102 | 7 | 120 | ... |
| Church-related | 172 | 80 | 46 | — | 92 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | ... |
| Other private | 101 | 25 | 8 | 12 | 76 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 651 | 246 | 110 | 24 | 1 405 | 107 | 121 | 90 | 32 | 6 | 31 | ... |
| Public | 1 560 | 220 | 104 | 4 | 1 340 | 105 | 117 | 86 | 32 | 6 | 31 | ... |
| Church-related | 4 | — | — | — | 4 | — | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | ... |
| Other private | 87 | 26 | 6 | 20 | 61 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| College | 669 | 371 | 206 | 19 | 298 | 9 | 205 | 193 | 161 | 6 | 12 | ... |
| Public | 608 | 343 | 193 | 13 | 265 | 7 | 190 | 180 | 148 | 6 | 10 | ... |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 7 358 | 1 557 | 771 | 149 | 5 801 | 386 | 822 | 633 | 333 | 19 | 189 | ... |
| 3 and 4 years old | 357 | 68 | 56 | 12 | 289 | 12 | 32 | 26 | 7 | — | 6 | ... |
| 5 and 6 years old | 847 | 134 | 69 | 12 | 713 | 18 | 120 | 96 | 38 | — | 24 | ... |
| 7 to 13 years old | 3 395 | 637 | 290 | 64 | 2 758 | 231 | 330 | 224 | 91 | 7 | 106 | ... |
| 14 and 15 years old | 1 027 | 166 | 64 | 22 | 861 | 35 | 52 | 32 | 13 | 6 | 20 | ... |
| 16 and 17 years old | 844 | 122 | 70 | — | 722 | 58 | 63 | 44 | 16 | — | 19 | ... |
| 18 and 19 years old | 336 | 137 | 53 | — | 199 | 25 | 28 | 28 | 17 | — | — | ... |
| 20 and 21 years old | 176 | 113 | 59 | 26 | 63 | 3 | 39 | 37 | 22 | — | 2 | ... |
| 22 to 24 years old | 41 | 27 | 21 | — | 14 | — | 78 | 73 | 62 | 6 | 5 | ... |
| 25 to 34 years old | 223 | 115 | 63 | 13 | 108 | 4 | 70 | 63 | 57 | — | 7 | ... |
| 35 years old and over | 112 | 38 | 26 | — | 74 | — | 10 | 10 | 10 | — | — | ... |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 30.9 | 31.3 | 39.2 | 60.0 | 30.8 | 20.3 | 25.2 | 28.9 | 17.9 | — | 16.2 | ... |
| 5 and 6 years old | 80.4 | 71.7 | 79.3 | 100.0 | 82.3 | 78.3 | 90.2 | 86.4 | — | — | 77.4 | ... |
| 7 to 13 years old | 96.5 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... |
| 14 and 15 years old | 97.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.9 | ... |
| 16 and 17 years old | 76.8 | 68.2 | 75.3 | — | 78.5 | 95.1 | 90.0 | 86.3 | 69.6 | — | 100.0 | ... |
| 18 and 19 years old | 34.1 | 53.7 | 47.3 | — | 27.3 | 48.1 | 70.0 | 70.0 | 100.0 | — | — | ... |
| 20 and 21 years old | 18.9 | 36.0 | 49.2 | 36.6 | 10.2 | 5.5 | 42.9 | 44.0 | 100.0 | — | 28.6 | ... |
| 22 to 24 years old | 3.8 | 8.9 | 14.5 | — | 1.8 | — | 46.7 | 47.4 | 70.5 | 42.9 | 38.5 | ... |
| 25 to 34 years old | 8.3 | 17.6 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 22.7 | — | 8.9 | ... |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 2 084 | 434 | 205 | 9 | 1 650 | 113 | 110 | 91 | 40 | — | 19 | ... |
| Armed Forces | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | ... |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 1 180 | 259 | 123 | — | 921 | 83 | 91 | 72 | 33 | — | 19 | ... |
| Employed | 200 | 64 | 12 | — | 136 | 14 | 38 | 28 | — | — | 10 | ... |
| Unemployed | 78 | 13 | 13 | — | 65 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Not in labor force | 902 | 182 | 98 | — | 720 | 69 | 53 | 44 | 33 | — | 9 | ... |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 898 | 169 | 82 | 9 | 729 | 30 | 13 | 13 | 7 | — | — | ... |
| High school graduate | 433 | 99 | 52 | 9 | 334 | 15 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | ... |
| Employed | 167 | 48 | 28 | — | 119 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Unemployed | 60 | 7 | — | — | 53 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Not in labor force | 206 | 44 | 24 | 9 | 162 | 3 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | ... |
| Not high school graduate | 465 | 70 | 30 | — | 395 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — | — | ... |
| Employed | 128 | 35 | 17 | — | 93 | 6 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | ... |
| Unemployed | 62 | — | — | — | 62 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Not in labor force | 275 | 35 | 13 | — | 240 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 3 464 | 628 | 234 | 69 | 2 836 | 222 | 419 | 362 | 250 | 6 | 57 | ... |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 316 | 68 | 15 | — | 248 | 19 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | ... |
| 5 to 7 years | 353 | 39 | 5 | 10 | 314 | 17 | 11 | 11 | — | — | 6 | ... |
| 8 years | 494 | 79 | 40 | 4 | 415 | 45 | 20 | 19 | 13 | 6 | — | ... |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 701 | 89 | 16 | 12 | 612 | 40 | 19 | 14 | 7 | — | 5 | ... |
| 4 years | 863 | 137 | 29 | 32 | 726 | 89 | 61 | 51 | 23 | — | 10 | ... |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 556 | 158 | 84 | 11 | 398 | 10 | 49 | 45 | 35 | — | 4 | ... |
| 4 years | 114 | 31 | 25 | — | 83 | — | 42 | 38 | 32 | — | 4 | ... |
| 5 or more years | 67 | 27 | 20 | — | 40 | 2 | 205 | 178 | 129 | — | 27 | ... |
| Percent high school graduates | 46.2 | 56.2 | 67.5 | 62.3 | 44.0 | 45.5 | 85.2 | 86.2 | 87.6 | — | 78.9 | ... |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 3 958 | 868 | 379 | 59 | 3 090 | 217 | 719 | 561 | 254 | 13 | 158 | ... |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 219 | 27 | — | — | 192 | 12 | 36 | 31 | 3 | — | — | ... |
| 5 to 7 years | 300 | 31 | 15 | — | 269 | 16 | 106 | 85 | 40 | — | 21 | ... |
| 8 years | 448 | 46 | 14 | — | 402 | 37 | 32 | 27 | 22 | — | 5 | ... |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 039 | 239 | 85 | 25 | 800 | 26 | 73 | 59 | 25 | — | 14 | ... |
| 4 years | 1 090 | 226 | 113 | 20 | 864 | 78 | 232 | 169 | 64 | 6 | 63 | ... |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 677 | 250 | 102 | 14 | 427 | 35 | 103 | 79 | 25 | 7 | 24 | ... |
| 4 years | 151 | 31 | 31 | — | 120 | 13 | 61 | 48 | 27 | — | 13 | ... |
| 5 or more years | 34 | 18 | 14 | — | 16 | — | 76 | 63 | 48 | — | 13 | ... |
| Percent high school graduates | 49.3 | 60.5 | 68.6 | 57.6 | 46.2 | 58.1 | 65.6 | 64.0 | 64.6 | 100.0 | 71.5 | ... |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 7 422 | 1 496 | 613 | 128 | 5 926 | 439 | 1 138 | 923 | 504 | 19 | 215 | ... |
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school | 7.2 | 6.4 | 3.3 | — | 7.4 | — | 4.0 | 3.7 | 0.6 | — | 2.3 | ... |
| High school graduates | 47.9 | 58.7 | 68.2 | 60.2 | 45.1 | 51.7 | 72.8 | 72.7 | 76.0 | 68.4 | 73.5 | ... |
| 4 or more years of college | 4.9 | 7.2 | 14.7 | — | 4.4 | 3.4 | 33.7 | 35.4 | 46.8 | — | 26.5 | ... |
| Median years of school completed | 11.7 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 15.5 | 12.6 | 12.7 | ... |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 2 993 | 874 | 377 | 128 | 2 119 | 138 | 298 | 278 | 127 | 21 | 20 | ... |
| Percent: High school graduates | 63.2 | 74.3 | 78.2 | 53.1 | 58.6 | 68.1 | 86.2 | 86.3 | 83.5 | 100.0 | 85.0 | ... |
| 4 or more years of college | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.9 | — | 0.4 | — | 14.4 | 14.7 | 17.3 | 66.7 | 10.0 | ... |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 1 497 | 432 | 172 | 60 | 1 065 | 78 | 166 | 156 | 85 | 13 | 10 | ... |
| Percent: High school graduates | 61.2 | 74.3 | 73.8 | 65.0 | 55.9 | 59.0 | 94.0 | 94.2 | 89.4 | 100.0 | 90.0 | ... |
| 4 or more years of college | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.9 | — | 0.5 | — | 19.9 | 21.2 | 25.9 | 46.2 | — | ... |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 1 496 | 442 | 205 | 68 | 1 054 | 60 | 132 | 122 | 42 | 8 | 10 | ... |
| Percent: High school graduates | 65.2 | 74.2 | 82.0 | 42.6 | 61.4 | 80.0 | 76.5 | 76.2 | 71.4 | 100.0 | 80.0 | ... |
| 4 or more years of college | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.9 | — | 0.4 | — | 7.6 | 6.6 | — | 100.0 | 20.0 | ... |

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|------|-----|------|-----|
| Persons 16 years and over | 470 166 | 235 512 | 125 094 | 7 730 | 234 654 | 74 985 | 1 758 | 1 636 | 237 | ... | 122 | ... |
| Labor force | 289 160 | 158 930 | 86 569 | 5 946 | 130 230 | 41 483 | 1 531 | 1 434 | 210 | ... | 97 | ... |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 61.5 | 67.5 | 69.2 | 76.9 | 55.5 | 55.3 | 87.1 | 87.7 | 88.6 | ... | 79.5 | ... |
| Armed Forces | 9 038 | 8 277 | 764 | 13 | 761 | 35 | 994 | 971 | 69 | ... | 23 | ... |
| Civilian labor force | 280 122 | 150 653 | 85 805 | 5 933 | 129 469 | 41 448 | 537 | 463 | 141 | ... | 74 | ... |
| Employed | 266 050 | 142 294 | 80 907 | 5 608 | 123 756 | 40 423 | 465 | 391 | 123 | ... | 74 | ... |
| Unemployed | 14 072 | 8 359 | 4 898 | 325 | 5 713 | 1 025 | 72 | 72 | 18 | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 13.4 | 15.6 | 12.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Not in labor force | 181 006 | 76 582 | 38 525 | 1 784 | 104 424 | 33 502 | 227 | 207 | 27 | ... | 25 | ... |
| Inmate of institution | 9 610 | 5 909 | 1 813 | 154 | 3 701 | ... | 17 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female, 16 years and over | 235 416 | 121 104 | 65 002 | 3 759 | 114 312 | 33 745 | 519 | 474 | 91 | ... | 45 | ... |
| Labor force | 111 225 | 68 218 | 38 927 | 2 482 | 43 007 | 9 560 | 374 | 342 | 75 | ... | 32 | ... |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 47.2 | 56.3 | 59.9 | 66.0 | 37.6 | 28.3 | 72.1 | 72.2 | 82.4 | ... | 71.1 | ... |
| Armed Forces | 685 | 588 | 93 | ... | 97 | ... | 79 | 71 | ... | ... | 8 | ... |
| Civilian labor force | 110 540 | 67 630 | 38 834 | 2 482 | 42 910 | 9 560 | 295 | 271 | 75 | ... | 24 | ... |
| Employed | 105 805 | 64 602 | 37 156 | 2 317 | 41 203 | 9 222 | 230 | 206 | 64 | ... | 24 | ... |
| Unemployed | 4 735 | 3 028 | 1 678 | 165 | 1 707 | 338 | 65 | 65 | 11 | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 22.0 | 24.0 | 14.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Not in labor force | 124 191 | 52 886 | 26 075 | 1 277 | 71 305 | 24 185 | 145 | 132 | 16 | ... | 13 | ... |
| Inmate of institution | 5 512 | 3 473 | 1 140 | ... | 2 039 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 25 419 | 13 431 | 6 925 | 412 | 11 988 | 4 850 | 174 | 163 | 9 | ... | 11 | ... |
| Employed | 11 739 | 6 613 | 3 510 | 293 | 5 126 | 2 087 | 21 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployed | 1 630 | 1 079 | 604 | 31 | 551 | 133 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Not in labor force | 11 141 | 4 861 | 2 748 | 88 | 6 280 | 2 628 | 17 | 13 | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 34 108 | 22 208 | 11 923 | 591 | 11 900 | 3 783 | 483 | 470 | 32 | ... | 13 | ... |
| Employed | 23 308 | 13 627 | 7 954 | 495 | 9 681 | 3 173 | 55 | 48 | ... | ... | 7 | ... |
| Unemployed | 2 391 | 1 511 | 903 | 23 | 880 | 216 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Not in labor force | 5 312 | 4 132 | 2 859 | 73 | 1 180 | 387 | 52 | 48 | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 112 509 | 56 180 | 30 105 | 2 509 | 56 329 | 19 505 | 566 | 529 | 105 | ... | 37 | ... |
| Employed | 97 754 | 47 402 | 26 856 | 2 255 | 50 352 | 17 883 | 147 | 116 | ... | ... | 31 | ... |
| Unemployed | 4 169 | 2 232 | 1 414 | 79 | 1 937 | 248 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Not in labor force | 6 285 | 2 699 | 1 447 | 162 | 3 586 | 1 353 | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 27 699 | 10 260 | 5 586 | 255 | 17 439 | 7 367 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Employed | 20 082 | 7 593 | 4 246 | 210 | 12 489 | 5 941 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployed | 771 | 357 | 200 | 22 | 414 | 65 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Not in labor force | 6 803 | 2 284 | 1 127 | 23 | 4 519 | 1 359 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Male, 65 years and over | 35 015 | 12 329 | 5 553 | 204 | 22 686 | 5 735 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... |
| Employed | 7 362 | 2 457 | 1 185 | 38 | 4 905 | 2 117 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... |
| Unemployed | 376 | 152 | 99 | 5 | 224 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Not in labor force | 27 274 | 9 720 | 4 269 | 161 | 17 554 | 3 590 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... |

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|
| Female, 16 years and over | 235 416 | 121 104 | 65 002 | 3 759 | 114 312 | 33 745 | 519 | 474 | 91 | ... | 45 | ... |
| With own children under 6 years | 42 453 | 21 562 | 10 699 | 1 104 | 20 891 | 5 997 | 138 | 132 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... |
| In labor force | 20 092 | 11 699 | 6 227 | 628 | 8 393 | 1 757 | 77 | 73 | 6 | ... | 4 | ... |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 43 264 | 20 276 | 10 770 | 852 | 22 988 | 8 682 | 109 | 101 | 17 | ... | 8 | ... |
| In labor force | 25 549 | 13 789 | 7 382 | 647 | 11 760 | 2 972 | 88 | 82 | 11 | ... | 6 | ... |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 144 766 | 65 948 | 33 971 | 2 567 | 78 818 | 26 554 | 359 | 331 | 40 | ... | 28 | ... |
| In labor force | 68 255 | 37 244 | 20 309 | 1 651 | 31 011 | 7 585 | 224 | 206 | 24 | ... | 18 | ... |
| With own children under 6 years | 39 464 | 19 340 | 9 449 | 998 | 20 124 | 5 939 | 132 | 126 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... |
| In labor force | 18 192 | 10 244 | 5 421 | 563 | 7 948 | 1 734 | 71 | 67 | 4 | ... | 4 | ... |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 38 909 | 17 314 | 9 077 | 727 | 21 595 | 8 508 | 99 | 93 | 13 | ... | 6 | ... |
| In labor force | 22 058 | 11 323 | 5 976 | 533 | 10 735 | 2 890 | 78 | 74 | 7 | ... | 4 | ... |

CLASS OF WORKER

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 266 050 | 142 294 | 80 907 | 5 608 | 123 756 | 40 423 | 465 | 391 | 123 | ... | 74 | ... |
| Private wage and salary workers | 169 881 | 105 054 | 59 314 | 4 571 | 64 827 | 10 608 | 253 | 218 | 67 | ... | 35 | ... |
| Employees of own corporation | 5 367 | 3 018 | 1 679 | 97 | 2 349 | 400 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| Federal government workers | 10 329 | 6 114 | 3 378 | 214 | 4 215 | 670 | 90 | 74 | 16 | ... | 16 | ... |
| State government workers | 16 312 | 12 934 | 8 983 | 176 | 3 378 | 447 | 79 | 73 | 22 | ... | 6 | ... |
| Local government workers | 19 686 | 9 973 | 5 314 | 346 | 9 713 | 1 450 | 19 | 13 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... |
| Self-employed workers | 46 473 | 7 678 | 3 636 | 288 | 38 795 | 25 376 | 19 | 18 | ... | ... | 11 | ... |
| In agriculture | 30 927 | 999 | 267 | 31 | 29 928 | 24 343 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... |
| Unpaid family workers | 3 369 | 541 | 282 | 13 | 2 828 | 1 872 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| In agriculture | 2 263 | 179 | 113 | ... | 2 084 | 1 786 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 105 805 | 64 602 | 37 156 | 2 317 | 41 203 | 9 222 | 230 | 206 | 64 | ... | 24 | ... |
| Private wage and salary workers | 73 549 | 47 712 | 27 290 | 1 855 | 25 837 | 4 495 | 120 | 109 | 24 | ... | 11 | ... |
| Employees of own corporation | 846 | 482 | 261 | 14 | 364 | 84 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Federal government workers | 4 363 | 2 469 | 1 252 | 68 | 1 894 | 386 | 70 | 61 | 10 | ... | 9 | ... |
| State government workers | 8 440 | 6 591 | 4 405 | 110 | 1 849 | 320 | 25 | 23 | 17 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Local government workers | 11 017 | 5 329 | 2 913 | 203 | 5 688 | 1 105 | 15 | 13 | 13 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Self-employed workers | 6 620 | 2 173 | 1 154 | 75 | 4 447 | 2 064 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unpaid family workers | 1 816 | 328 | 142 | 6 | 1 488 | 852 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

| The State Urban and Rural | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 11 514 | 2 549 | 1 083 | 256 | 8 965 | 638 | 1 506 | 1 252 | 654 | 40 | 254 | ... |
| Labor force | 6 046 | 1 267 | 548 | 103 | 4 779 | 319 | 951 | 823 | 440 | 27 | 128 | ... |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 52.5 | 49.7 | 50.6 | 40.2 | 53.3 | 50.0 | 63.1 | 65.7 | 67.3 | 67.5 | 50.4 | ... |
| Armed Forces | 51 | 49 | 15 | 5 | 2 | — | 124 | 122 | 20 | — | 2 | ... |
| Civilian labor force | 5 995 | 1 218 | 533 | 98 | 4 777 | 319 | 827 | 701 | 420 | 27 | 126 | ... |
| Employed | 4 844 | 1 040 | 433 | 85 | 3 804 | 277 | 785 | 662 | 386 | 27 | 123 | ... |
| Unemployed | 1 151 | 178 | 100 | 13 | 973 | 42 | 42 | 39 | 34 | — | 3 | ... |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 19.2 | 14.6 | 18.8 | 13.3 | 20.4 | 13.2 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 8.1 | — | 2.4 | ... |
| Not in labor force | 5 468 | 1 282 | 535 | 153 | 4 186 | 319 | 555 | 429 | 214 | 13 | 126 | ... |
| Inmate of institution | 391 | 245 | 40 | 33 | 146 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female, 16 years and over | 5 988 | 1 425 | 654 | 127 | 4 563 | 301 | 889 | 707 | 302 | 21 | 182 | ... |
| Labor force | 2 746 | 641 | 264 | 48 | 2 105 | 144 | 442 | 376 | 172 | 8 | 66 | ... |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 45.9 | 45.0 | 40.4 | 37.8 | 46.1 | 47.8 | 49.7 | 53.2 | 57.0 | 38.1 | 36.3 | ... |
| Armed Forces | 9 | 7 | — | — | 2 | — | 21 | 21 | — | — | — | ... |
| Civilian labor force | 2 737 | 634 | 257 | 48 | 2 103 | 144 | 421 | 355 | 172 | 8 | 66 | ... |
| Employed | 2 349 | 563 | 233 | 48 | 1 786 | 129 | 398 | 335 | 157 | 8 | 63 | ... |
| Unemployed | 388 | 71 | 24 | — | 317 | 15 | 23 | 20 | 15 | — | 3 | ... |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 14.2 | 11.2 | 9.3 | — | 15.1 | 10.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 8.7 | — | 4.5 | ... |
| Not in labor force | 3 242 | 784 | 390 | 79 | 2 458 | 157 | 447 | 331 | 130 | 13 | 116 | ... |
| Inmate of institution | 100 | 53 | 16 | — | 47 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 1 080 | 199 | 69 | — | 881 | 68 | 50 | 45 | 29 | — | 5 | ... |
| Employed | 269 | 78 | 27 | — | 191 | 20 | 15 | 13 | 7 | — | 2 | ... |
| Unemployed | 101 | 7 | — | — | 94 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Not in labor force | 704 | 108 | 35 | — | 596 | 48 | 29 | 26 | 22 | — | 3 | ... |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 982 | 297 | 126 | 60 | 685 | 47 | 148 | 138 | 73 | 13 | 10 | ... |
| Employed | 406 | 123 | 54 | 17 | 283 | 15 | 79 | 72 | 49 | 13 | 7 | ... |
| Unemployed | 228 | 47 | 26 | 13 | 181 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Not in labor force | 334 | 113 | 38 | 30 | 221 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 24 | — | 1 | ... |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 2 734 | 540 | 209 | 69 | 2 194 | 172 | 374 | 323 | 225 | 6 | 51 | ... |
| Employed | 1 623 | 253 | 113 | 20 | 1 370 | 100 | 274 | 223 | 162 | 6 | 51 | ... |
| Unemployed | 412 | 53 | 43 | — | 359 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | — | — | ... |
| Not in labor force | 677 | 212 | 53 | 44 | 465 | 52 | 28 | 28 | 24 | — | — | ... |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 326 | 40 | 6 | — | 286 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 3 | — | 2 | ... |
| Employed | 152 | 23 | 6 | — | 129 | 2 | 11 | 11 | 3 | — | — | ... |
| Unemployed | 14 | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Not in labor force | 160 | 17 | — | — | 143 | 5 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Male, 65 years and over | 404 | 48 | 19 | — | 356 | 43 | 32 | 28 | 22 | — | 4 | ... |
| Employed | 45 | — | — | — | 45 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 8 | — | — | ... |
| Unemployed | 8 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Not in labor force | 351 | 48 | 19 | — | 303 | 32 | 24 | 20 | 14 | — | 4 | ... |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 1 004 | 235 | 136 | 9 | 769 | 45 | 60 | 46 | 11 | — | 14 | ... |
| Employed | 226 | 69 | 30 | — | 157 | 12 | 30 | 22 | — | — | 8 | ... |
| Unemployed | 99 | 13 | 6 | — | 86 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Not in labor force | 679 | 153 | 100 | 9 | 526 | 33 | 30 | 24 | 11 | — | 6 | ... |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 1 026 | 322 | 139 | 59 | 704 | 39 | 110 | 100 | 37 | 8 | 10 | ... |
| Employed | 411 | 126 | 45 | 12 | 285 | 22 | 37 | 37 | 11 | 8 | — | ... |
| Unemployed | 103 | 31 | 14 | — | 72 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Not in labor force | 505 | 158 | 73 | 47 | 347 | 17 | 71 | 63 | 26 | — | 8 | ... |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 3 083 | 689 | 324 | 51 | 2 394 | 158 | 672 | 537 | 230 | 13 | 135 | ... |
| Employed | 1 504 | 337 | 141 | 36 | 1 167 | 79 | 317 | 269 | 139 | — | 48 | ... |
| Unemployed | 173 | 27 | 4 | — | 146 | 5 | 16 | 15 | 10 | — | 1 | ... |
| Not in labor force | 1 404 | 325 | 179 | 15 | 1 079 | 74 | 318 | 232 | 81 | 13 | 86 | ... |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 451 | 83 | 17 | 8 | 368 | 35 | 30 | 19 | 19 | — | 11 | ... |
| Employed | 167 | 31 | 17 | — | 136 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 7 | — | 7 | ... |
| Unemployed | 13 | — | — | — | 13 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | ... |
| Not in labor force | 271 | 52 | — | 8 | 219 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 7 | — | 4 | ... |
| Female, 65 years and over | 424 | 96 | 38 | — | 328 | 24 | 17 | 5 | 5 | — | 12 | ... |
| Employed | 41 | — | — | — | 41 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Unemployed | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Not in labor force | 383 | 96 | 38 | — | 287 | 24 | 17 | 5 | 5 | — | 12 | ... |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 5 988 | 1 425 | 654 | 127 | 4 563 | 301 | 889 | 707 | 302 | 21 | 182 | ... |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 710 | 413 | 210 | 37 | 1 297 | 63 | 345 | 268 | 109 | 6 | 77 | ... |
| In labor force | 791 | 191 | 80 | 12 | 600 | 26 | 143 | 121 | 64 | — | 22 | ... |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 320 | 282 | 135 | 15 | 1 038 | 70 | 182 | 151 | 82 | 7 | 31 | ... |
| In labor force | 751 | 168 | 74 | 9 | 583 | 33 | 80 | 68 | 38 | — | 12 | ... |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 2 606 | 564 | 202 | 58 | 2 042 | 167 | 701 | 556 | 222 | 13 | 145 | ... |
| In labor force | 1 342 | 291 | 99 | 22 | 1 051 | 73 | 334 | 287 | 119 | — | 47 | ... |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 167 | 265 | 115 | 28 | 902 | 53 | 324 | 247 | 88 | 6 | 77 | ... |
| In labor force | 575 | 135 | 53 | 12 | 440 | 16 | 143 | 121 | 64 | — | 22 | ... |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 821 | 156 | 59 | 8 | 665 | 56 | 174 | 146 | 77 | 7 | 28 | ... |
| In labor force | 516 | 102 | 40 | 2 | 414 | 29 | 72 | 63 | 33 | — | 9 | ... |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 844 | 1 040 | 433 | 85 | 3 804 | 277 | 785 | 662 | 386 | 27 | 123 | ... |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 926 | 655 | 252 | 73 | 1 271 | 72 | 524 | 454 | 262 | 21 | 70 | ... |
| Employees of own corporation | 31 | 4 | 4 | — | 27 | — | 22 | 17 | 7 | — | 5 | ... |
| Federal government workers | 1 319 | 206 | 86 | — | 1 113 | 55 | 44 | 30 | 15 | — | 14 | ... |
| State government workers | 405 | 98 | 63 | 4 | 307 | 23 | 158 | 152 | 97 | 6 | 6 | ... |
| Local government workers | 917 | 36 | 6 | 8 | 881 | 36 | 16 | — | — | — | 16 | ... |
| Self-employed workers | 265 | 45 | 26 | — | 220 | 84 | 41 | 26 | 12 | — | 15 | ... |
| In agriculture | 114 | — | — | — | 114 | 71 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Unpaid family workers | 12 | — | — | — | 12 | 7 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | ... |
| In agriculture | 11 | — | — | — | 11 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 349 | 563 | 233 | 48 | 1 786 | 129 | 398 | 335 | 157 | 8 | 63 | ... |
| Private wage and salary workers | 933 | 325 | 124 | 40 | 608 | 45 | 280 | 240 | 119 | 8 | 40 | ... |
| Employees of own corporation | 4 | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Federal government workers | 680 | 140 | 50 | — | 540 | 33 | 31 | 24 | 9 | — | 7 | ... |
| State government workers | 214 | 50 | 44 | — | 164 | 23 | 64 | 58 | 24 | — | 6 | ... |
| Local government workers | 451 | 19 | — | 8 | 432 | 28 | 7 | — | — | — | 7 | ... |
| Self-employed workers | 70 | 29 | 15 | — | 41 | — | 14 | 13 | 5 | — | 1 | ... |
| Unpaid family workers | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | ... |

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

| | White | | | | | | Black | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 266 050 | 142 294 | 80 907 | 5 608 | 123 756 | 40 423 | 465 | 391 | 123 | ... | 74 | ... |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 54 019 | 34 722 | 20 799 | 1 116 | 19 297 | 2 458 | 84 | 70 | 28 | ... | 14 | ... |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 23 420 | 14 900 | 8 739 | 624 | 8 520 | 718 | 20 | 13 | 4 | ... | 7 | ... |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 1 097 | 659 | 407 | 13 | 438 | 78 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Management related occupations | 5 375 | 3 781 | 2 388 | 157 | 1 594 | 179 | 8 | 4 | 4 | ... | — | ... |
| Professional specialty occupations | 30 599 | 19 822 | 12 060 | 492 | 10 777 | 1 740 | 64 | 57 | 24 | ... | 4 | ... |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 3 160 | 2 372 | 1 546 | 99 | 788 | 92 | 7 | 7 | 5 | ... | — | ... |
| Engineers | 1 614 | 1 161 | 698 | 74 | 453 | 31 | 2 | 2 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 1 300 | 985 | 672 | 15 | 315 | 29 | 3 | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 5 252 | 3 691 | 2 375 | 106 | 1 561 | 341 | 9 | 7 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 14 735 | 8 515 | 4 830 | 140 | 6 220 | 1 088 | 38 | 36 | 12 | ... | — | ... |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 10 391 | 5 117 | 2 438 | 125 | 5 274 | 971 | 2 | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 69 506 | 47 592 | 28 538 | 1 940 | 21 914 | 3 132 | 141 | 133 | 11 | ... | 8 | ... |
| Health technologists and technicians | 2 997 | 2 046 | 1 192 | 50 | 951 | 214 | 15 | 15 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 3 910 | 2 890 | 1 930 | 124 | 1 020 | 107 | 19 | 19 | 5 | ... | — | ... |
| Sales occupations | 26 622 | 18 351 | 10 228 | 757 | 8 271 | 957 | 64 | 62 | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 4 647 | 2 699 | 1 432 | 91 | 1 948 | 131 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 6 721 | 5 058 | 3 027 | 240 | 7 663 | 163 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Other sales occupations | 15 254 | 10 594 | 5 769 | 426 | 4 660 | 663 | 5 | 5 | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| Cashiers | 3 780 | 2 610 | 1 490 | 116 | 1 170 | 143 | 38 | 36 | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 35 977 | 24 305 | 15 188 | 1 009 | 11 672 | 1 854 | 43 | 37 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... |
| Computer equipment operators | 603 | 497 | 365 | 20 | 106 | 10 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 10 909 | 7 745 | 4 858 | 293 | 3 164 | 477 | 18 | 16 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Financial records processing occupations | 7 043 | 3 910 | 2 113 | 197 | 3 133 | 469 | 10 | 8 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 1 872 | 908 | 618 | 33 | 964 | 178 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Service occupations | 39 487 | 23 651 | 12 667 | 817 | 15 836 | 2 126 | 123 | 101 | 50 | ... | 22 | ... |
| Private household occupations | 1 526 | 809 | 420 | 48 | 717 | 100 | 9 | 9 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Protective service occupations | 2 102 | 1 471 | 790 | 57 | 631 | 28 | 11 | 11 | 4 | ... | — | ... |
| Police and firefighters | 968 | 659 | 351 | 28 | 309 | 12 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 35 859 | 21 371 | 11 457 | 712 | 14 488 | 1 998 | 103 | 81 | 37 | ... | 22 | ... |
| Food service occupations | 16 337 | 9 707 | 5 276 | 415 | 6 630 | 904 | 23 | 18 | 9 | ... | 5 | ... |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 8 293 | 5 102 | 2 690 | 174 | 3 191 | 321 | 37 | 25 | 4 | ... | 12 | ... |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 39 859 | 2 392 | 950 | 82 | 37 467 | 28 542 | 20 | 5 | 5 | ... | 15 | ... |
| Farm operators and managers | 31 310 | 1 023 | 232 | 42 | 30 287 | 24 494 | 11 | — | — | ... | 11 | ... |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 8 457 | 1 310 | 691 | 32 | 7 147 | 4 032 | 9 | 5 | 5 | ... | 4 | ... |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 31 569 | 16 903 | 8 833 | 804 | 14 666 | 1 945 | 54 | 43 | 6 | ... | 11 | ... |
| Mechanics and repairers | 11 213 | 5 961 | 3 199 | 353 | 5 252 | 791 | 23 | 21 | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| Construction trades | 12 124 | 6 443 | 3 394 | 290 | 5 681 | 730 | 13 | 10 | — | ... | 3 | ... |
| Precision production occupations | 6 147 | 3 750 | 2 159 | 161 | 2 897 | 259 | 12 | 10 | 6 | ... | — | ... |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 31 610 | 17 034 | 9 120 | 849 | 14 576 | 2 220 | 43 | 39 | 23 | ... | 4 | ... |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 4 829 | 2 892 | 1 514 | 175 | 1 937 | 270 | 8 | 8 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 3 738 | 1 970 | 1 115 | 158 | 1 768 | 310 | 4 | 4 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Transportation occupations | 10 031 | 5 383 | 2 848 | 215 | 4 648 | 806 | 29 | 27 | 19 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Motor vehicle operators | 8 745 | 4 446 | 2 384 | 210 | 4 299 | 763 | 10 | 8 | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| Material moving equipment operators | 2 985 | 1 150 | 577 | 63 | 1 835 | 247 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 10 027 | 5 639 | 3 066 | 238 | 4 388 | 587 | 2 | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Construction laborers | 2 006 | 1 089 | 585 | 43 | 917 | 144 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 2 984 | 1 818 | 991 | 69 | 1 166 | 159 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 105 805 | 64 602 | 37 156 | 2 317 | 41 203 | 9 222 | 230 | 206 | 64 | ... | 24 | ... |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 22 191 | 13 795 | 8 340 | 373 | 8 396 | 1 759 | 41 | 39 | 16 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 6 105 | 4 025 | 2 515 | 123 | 2 080 | 298 | 13 | 13 | 4 | ... | — | ... |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 305 | 170 | 95 | 6 | 135 | 32 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Management related occupations | 1 764 | 1 305 | 867 | 49 | 459 | 85 | 4 | 4 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Professional specialty occupations | 16 084 | 9 770 | 5 825 | 250 | 6 316 | 1 461 | 28 | 26 | 12 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 267 | 189 | 143 | 13 | 78 | 20 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Engineers | 57 | 35 | 27 | 6 | 22 | 6 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 90 | 65 | 33 | 6 | 25 | 2 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 4 484 | 3 124 | 2 038 | 99 | 1 358 | 329 | 9 | 7 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 9 199 | 5 020 | 2 713 | 105 | 4 179 | 963 | 19 | 19 | 12 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 7 125 | 3 466 | 1 658 | 94 | 3 659 | 869 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 45 429 | 30 932 | 18 424 | 1 217 | 14 497 | 2 435 | 104 | 98 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... |
| Health technologists and technicians | 2 650 | 1 764 | 1 027 | 50 | 886 | 209 | 15 | 15 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 1 031 | 806 | 563 | 33 | 225 | 33 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Sales occupations | 12 865 | 8 969 | 4 827 | 355 | 3 896 | 596 | 48 | 46 | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 1 270 | 770 | 384 | 25 | 500 | 48 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 1 269 | 997 | 587 | 53 | 272 | 49 | 5 | 5 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Other sales occupations | 10 326 | 7 202 | 3 856 | 277 | 3 124 | 499 | 43 | 41 | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| Cashiers | 3 316 | 2 305 | 1 283 | 110 | 1 011 | 123 | 38 | 36 | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 28 883 | 19 393 | 12 007 | 779 | 9 490 | 1 597 | 41 | 37 | 6 | ... | 4 | ... |
| Computer equipment operators | 413 | 340 | 242 | 20 | 73 | 10 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 10 735 | 7 614 | 4 787 | 292 | 3 121 | 470 | 18 | 16 | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| Financial records processing occupations | 6 324 | 3 471 | 1 843 | 157 | 2 853 | 462 | 10 | 8 | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 606 | 174 | 148 | 8 | 432 | 77 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Service occupations | 28 328 | 16 018 | 8 297 | 529 | 12 310 | 1 872 | 81 | 65 | 42 | ... | 16 | ... |
| Private household occupations | 1 498 | 785 | 396 | 48 | 713 | 100 | 9 | 9 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Protective service occupations | 235 | 146 | 79 | 6 | 89 | 5 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Police and firefighters | 57 | 43 | 29 | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 26 595 | 15 087 | 7 822 | 475 | 11 508 | 1 767 | 72 | 56 | 33 | ... | 16 | ... |
| Food service occupations | 12 935 | 7 297 | 3 743 | 287 | 5 638 | 831 | 14 | 9 | 9 | ... | 5 | ... |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 3 720 | 2 145 | 1 100 | 83 | 1 575 | 185 | 15 | 9 | — | ... | 6 | ... |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 3 518 | 284 | 139 | 8 | 3 234 | 2 673 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Farm operators and managers | 1 951 | 13 | — | 6 | 1 938 | 1 681 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 1 561 | 266 | 139 | 2 | 1 295 | 991 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 1 673 | 936 | 500 | 31 | 737 | 132 | 4 | 4 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Mechanics and repairers | 215 | 130 | 89 | 4 | 85 | 15 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Construction trades | 302 | 186 | 74 | — | 166 | 31 | 4 | 4 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Precision production occupations | 1 126 | 670 | 337 | 27 | 456 | 80 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 4 666 | 2 437 | 1 456 | 159 | 2 029 | 351 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 667 | 1 028 | 555 | 39 | 639 | 75 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 692 | 401 | 239 | 39 | 291 | 40 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Transportation occupations | 559 | 256 | 139 | 16 | 303 | 102 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Motor vehicle operators | 526 | 232 | 121 | 16 | 294 | 102 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Material moving equipment operators | 93 | 55 | 21 | 11 | 38 | 11 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 1 655 | 897 | 502 | 34 | 758 | 123 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Construction laborers | 83 | 50 | 16 | — | 33 | 4 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 615 | 294 | 135 | 18 | 321 | 40 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|------|
| | The State | Urban | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | Rural | | | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | | Farm | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 844 | 1 040 | 433 | 85 | 3 804 | 277 | 785 | 662 | 386 | 27 | 123 | ... |
| Mananagerial and professional specialty occupations | 830 | 188 | 99 | 16 | 642 | 35 | 272 | 233 | 139 | — | 39 | ... |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 365 | 84 | 50 | — | 281 | 4 | 19 | 17 | 11 | — | 2 | ... |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 81 | 8 | 8 | — | 73 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Management related occupations | 120 | 33 | 18 | — | 87 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 5 | — | 2 | ... |
| Professional specialty occupations | 465 | 104 | 49 | 16 | 361 | 31 | 253 | 216 | 128 | — | 37 | ... |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 14 | — | — | — | 14 | 7 | 23 | 19 | 17 | — | 4 | ... |
| Engineers | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | — | 8 | 8 | 6 | — | — | ... |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | 115 | 90 | 42 | — | 25 | ... |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 44 | 13 | 13 | — | 31 | 2 | 22 | 22 | — | — | — | ... |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 274 | 59 | 14 | 16 | 215 | 17 | 60 | 56 | 50 | — | 4 | ... |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 163 | 14 | — | 6 | 149 | 15 | 10 | 6 | 6 | — | 4 | ... |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 027 | 208 | 100 | 6 | 819 | 66 | 136 | 113 | 70 | 13 | 23 | ... |
| Health technologists and technicians | 54 | 17 | — | — | 37 | 1 | 17 | 9 | 9 | — | 8 | ... |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 63 | 12 | 2 | — | 51 | 6 | 42 | 42 | 42 | — | — | ... |
| Sales occupations | 202 | 52 | 16 | — | 150 | 19 | 22 | 22 | 8 | 7 | — | ... |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 36 | 5 | 5 | — | 31 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 31 | 12 | 6 | — | 19 | — | 8 | 8 | 8 | — | — | ... |
| Other sales occupations | 115 | 35 | 5 | — | 80 | 16 | 14 | 14 | — | 7 | — | ... |
| Cashiers | 56 | 21 | — | — | 35 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 708 | 127 | 82 | 6 | 581 | 40 | 55 | 40 | 11 | 6 | 15 | ... |
| Computer equipment operators | 14 | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 257 | 59 | 32 | — | 198 | 12 | 7 | 4 | — | — | 3 | ... |
| Financial records processing occupations | 87 | 5 | 5 | — | 82 | 13 | 20 | 14 | 6 | — | 6 | ... |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 18 | 6 | 6 | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Service occupations | 1 272 | 303 | 97 | 41 | 969 | 41 | 266 | 224 | 119 | 8 | 42 | ... |
| Private household occupations | 21 | 12 | 7 | — | 9 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Protective service occupations | 128 | 6 | — | 6 | 122 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | ... |
| Police and firefighters | 62 | — | — | — | 62 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 123 | 285 | 90 | 35 | 838 | 37 | 258 | 218 | 113 | 8 | 40 | ... |
| Food service occupations | 245 | 65 | 32 | 5 | 180 | 9 | 155 | 138 | 53 | 8 | 17 | ... |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 363 | 67 | 9 | 4 | 296 | 7 | 53 | 44 | 24 | — | 9 | ... |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 249 | 18 | 18 | — | 231 | 85 | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | ... |
| Farm operators and managers | 119 | — | — | — | 119 | 71 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 127 | 18 | 18 | — | 109 | 11 | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | ... |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 653 | 162 | 52 | — | 491 | 13 | 43 | 39 | 35 | — | 4 | ... |
| Mechanics and repairers | 114 | 44 | 32 | — | 72 | — | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | ... |
| Construction trades | 365 | 73 | 14 | — | 292 | 4 | 11 | 9 | 9 | — | 2 | ... |
| Precision production occupations | 140 | 28 | 6 | — | 112 | 6 | 25 | 25 | 21 | — | — | ... |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 813 | 161 | 67 | 22 | 652 | 37 | 43 | 53 | 23 | 6 | 10 | ... |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 152 | 40 | 38 | 2 | 112 | — | 14 | 12 | 6 | — | 2 | ... |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 161 | 12 | 12 | — | 149 | 7 | 18 | 18 | 7 | — | — | ... |
| Transportation occupations | 171 | 36 | 6 | 13 | 135 | 20 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | ... |
| Motor vehicle operators | 169 | 36 | 6 | 13 | 133 | 20 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | ... |
| Material moving equipment operators | 48 | — | — | — | 48 | 2 | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | ... |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 281 | 73 | 11 | 7 | 208 | 8 | 21 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 5 | ... |
| Construction laborers | 100 | 15 | — | — | 85 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — | — | ... |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 29 | 7 | — | 7 | 22 | 3 | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | ... |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 349 | 563 | 233 | 48 | 1 786 | 129 | 398 | 335 | 157 | 8 | 63 | ... |
| Mananagerial and professional specialty occupations | 435 | 121 | 55 | 6 | 314 | 24 | 68 | 62 | 23 | — | 6 | ... |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 169 | 65 | 37 | — | 104 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 30 | 8 | 8 | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Management related occupations | 47 | 20 | 11 | — | 27 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Professional specialty occupations | 266 | 56 | 18 | 6 | 210 | 24 | 66 | 62 | 23 | — | 4 | ... |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Engineers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | 17 | 6 | — | — | ... |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 42 | 13 | 13 | — | 29 | 2 | 22 | 22 | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 163 | 28 | — | 6 | 135 | 17 | 20 | 18 | 12 | — | 2 | ... |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 107 | 8 | — | — | 99 | 15 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 806 | 168 | 79 | 2 | 638 | 56 | 81 | 62 | 37 | — | 19 | ... |
| Health technologists and technicians | 43 | 17 | — | — | 26 | 1 | 17 | 9 | 9 | — | 8 | ... |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 19 | 6 | 2 | — | 13 | 6 | 17 | 17 | 17 | — | — | ... |
| Sales occupations | 138 | 38 | 11 | — | 100 | 16 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | ... |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 13 | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 17 | 6 | 6 | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Other sales occupations | 108 | 32 | 5 | — | 76 | 16 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | ... |
| Cashiers | 56 | 21 | — | — | 35 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 606 | 107 | 66 | 2 | 499 | 33 | 40 | 29 | 11 | — | 11 | ... |
| Computer equipment operators | 12 | 7 | 7 | — | 5 | 2 | — | — | — | — | 1 | ... |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 257 | 59 | 32 | — | 198 | 12 | 7 | 4 | — | — | 3 | ... |
| Financial records processing occupations | 60 | 5 | 5 | — | 55 | 8 | 16 | 14 | 6 | — | 2 | ... |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 14 | 6 | 6 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Service occupations | 787 | 215 | 68 | 31 | 572 | 32 | 198 | 164 | 72 | 8 | 34 | ... |
| Private household occupations | 21 | 12 | 7 | — | 9 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Protective service occupations | 11 | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Police and firefighters | 11 | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 755 | 203 | 61 | 31 | 552 | 32 | 196 | 164 | 72 | 8 | 32 | ... |
| Food service occupations | 213 | 48 | 15 | 5 | 165 | 9 | 119 | 106 | 34 | 8 | 13 | ... |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 90 | 30 | 9 | — | 60 | 2 | 41 | 34 | 14 | — | 7 | ... |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 18 | 10 | 10 | — | 8 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Farm operators and managers | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 13 | 10 | 10 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 73 | 15 | 3 | — | 58 | 6 | 23 | 23 | 19 | — | — | ... |
| Mechanics and repairers | 9 | 9 | 3 | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | ... |
| Construction trades | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Precision production occupations | 61 | 6 | — | — | 55 | 6 | 18 | 18 | 14 | — | — | ... |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 230 | 34 | 18 | 9 | 196 | 8 | 28 | 24 | 6 | — | 4 | ... |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 75 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 61 | — | 8 | 6 | 6 | — | 2 | ... |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 81 | — | — | — | 81 | 3 | 11 | 11 | — | — | — | ... |
| Transportation occupations | 23 | 7 | — | — | 16 | 5 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | ... |
| Motor vehicle operators | 23 | 7 | — | — | 16 | 5 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | ... |
| Material moving equipment operators | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 49 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 36 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Construction laborers | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 12 | 7 | — | 7 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | White | | | | | | Black | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 266 050 | 142 294 | 80 907 | 5 608 | 123 756 | 40 423 | 465 | 391 | 123 | ... | 74 | ... |
| Agriculture | 40 989 | 2 594 | 955 | 121 | 38 395 | 28 963 | 20 | 5 | 5 | ... | 15 | ... |
| Forestry and fisheries | 172 | 92 | 20 | 5 | 80 | 28 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Mining | 5 886 | 2 090 | 399 | 5 | 3 796 | 479 | 4 | 4 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Construction | 18 516 | 9 923 | 5 566 | 423 | 8 593 | 1 183 | 17 | 15 | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| Manufacturing | 15 382 | 9 718 | 5 393 | 803 | 5 664 | 770 | 22 | 17 | 4 | ... | 5 | ... |
| Nondurable goods | 7 392 | 4 979 | 2 857 | 242 | 2 413 | 305 | 11 | 11 | 4 | ... | — | ... |
| Food and kindred products | 3 604 | 2 309 | 1 505 | 115 | 1 295 | 158 | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | — | ... |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 333 | 180 | 43 | 12 | 153 | 30 | 7 | 7 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 2 325 | 1 633 | 874 | 83 | 692 | 70 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Chemicals and allied products | 4 922 | 3 668 | 129 | 7 | 124 | 23 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Durable goods | 7 990 | 4 739 | 2 536 | 561 | 3 251 | 465 | 11 | 6 | — | ... | 5 | ... |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 460 | 296 | 95 | 28 | 164 | 30 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Primary metal industries | 310 | 229 | 122 | 32 | 81 | 20 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 584 | 431 | 291 | 37 | 153 | 21 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Machinery, except electrical | 3 971 | 2 102 | 1 222 | 317 | 1 869 | 254 | 5 | — | — | ... | 5 | ... |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 318 | 187 | 136 | 19 | 131 | 12 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Transportation equipment | 960 | 604 | 145 | 30 | 356 | 54 | 6 | 6 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 20 649 | 12 291 | 7 436 | 453 | 8 358 | 1 009 | 45 | 39 | 24 | ... | 6 | ... |
| Railroads | 3 394 | 2 228 | 1 085 | 24 | 1 166 | 142 | 19 | 19 | 19 | ... | — | ... |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 4 790 | 2 471 | 1 347 | 207 | 2 319 | 273 | 10 | 8 | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| Other transportation | 3 527 | 1 790 | 1 079 | 52 | 1 737 | 315 | 2 | 2 | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| Communications | 3 815 | 2 884 | 2 114 | 83 | 931 | 87 | 12 | 12 | 5 | ... | — | ... |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 5 123 | 2 918 | 1 811 | 87 | 2 205 | 192 | 2 | — | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| Wholesale trade | 13 588 | 8 066 | 4 771 | 457 | 5 522 | 701 | 19 | 15 | — | ... | 4 | ... |
| Retail trade | 49 349 | 31 477 | 17 026 | 1 329 | 17 852 | 2 062 | 73 | 66 | 17 | ... | 7 | ... |
| General merchandise stores | 4 963 | 3 944 | 2 419 | 170 | 1 019 | 136 | 25 | 23 | 4 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 6 745 | 4 031 | 2 232 | 197 | 2 714 | 286 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 7 895 | 4 570 | 2 038 | 301 | 3 325 | 316 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Eating and drinking places | 13 642 | 8 338 | 4 589 | 329 | 5 304 | 649 | 35 | 30 | 13 | ... | 5 | ... |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 12 327 | 8 501 | 5 111 | 465 | 3 826 | 458 | 30 | 30 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Banking and credit agencies | 5 743 | 3 485 | 1 970 | 139 | 2 258 | 278 | 16 | 16 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 6 584 | 5 016 | 3 141 | 346 | 1 568 | 180 | 14 | 14 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Services | 76 525 | 48 918 | 28 745 | 1 324 | 27 607 | 4 220 | 159 | 138 | 52 | ... | 21 | ... |
| Business services | 3 229 | 2 507 | 1 722 | 59 | 722 | 102 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Repair services | 3 701 | 1 966 | 980 | 119 | 1 735 | 237 | 7 | 7 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Private households | 1 626 | 846 | 445 | 48 | 780 | 100 | 9 | 9 | 9 | ... | — | ... |
| Other personal services | 7 195 | 4 900 | 2 823 | 211 | 2 295 | 222 | 6 | 4 | 4 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 1 611 | 1 126 | 701 | 25 | 485 | 58 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Professional and related services | 59 163 | 37 573 | 22 074 | 862 | 21 590 | 3 501 | 137 | 118 | 39 | ... | 19 | ... |
| Hospitals | 13 459 | 9 403 | 5 456 | 226 | 4 056 | 731 | 43 | 43 | 6 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Health services, except hospitals | 9 514 | 5 560 | 3 086 | 110 | 3 954 | 641 | 19 | 14 | 6 | ... | 5 | ... |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 25 281 | 15 090 | 8 895 | 330 | 10 191 | 1 744 | 64 | 54 | 20 | ... | 10 | ... |
| Other educational services | 861 | 555 | 304 | 18 | 306 | 62 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 6 038 | 3 812 | 2 298 | 94 | 2 226 | 204 | 7 | 7 | 7 | ... | — | ... |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 4 010 | 3 153 | 2 035 | 84 | 857 | 119 | 2 | — | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| Public administration | 12 667 | 8 604 | 5 485 | 203 | 4 063 | 550 | 76 | 62 | 21 | ... | 14 | ... |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 105 805 | 64 602 | 37 156 | 2 317 | 41 203 | 9 222 | 230 | 206 | 64 | ... | 24 | ... |
| Agriculture | 3 907 | 379 | 179 | 35 | 3 528 | 2 815 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Forestry and fisheries | 35 | 19 | — | — | 16 | 3 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Mining | 432 | 186 | 67 | 5 | 246 | 36 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Construction | 1 494 | 880 | 503 | 24 | 614 | 86 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Manufacturing | 3 888 | 2 436 | 1 240 | 187 | 1 452 | 235 | 7 | 7 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Nondurable goods | 2 197 | 1 411 | 732 | 62 | 786 | 142 | 7 | 7 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Food and kindred products | 878 | 615 | 419 | 30 | 263 | 53 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 133 | 52 | 17 | — | 81 | 20 | 7 | 7 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 1 029 | 641 | 274 | 32 | 388 | 57 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Chemicals and allied products | 59 | 43 | 5 | — | 16 | 3 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Durable goods | 1 691 | 1 025 | 508 | 125 | 666 | 93 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 77 | 37 | 7 | 6 | 40 | 16 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Primary metal industries | 56 | 47 | 18 | 16 | 9 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 75 | 64 | 40 | 2 | 11 | 4 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Machinery, except electrical | 714 | 353 | 200 | 43 | 361 | 43 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 94 | 48 | 42 | 6 | 46 | 5 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Transportation equipment | 274 | 186 | 37 | 13 | 88 | 10 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 4 200 | 2 659 | 1 804 | 85 | 1 541 | 281 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Railroads | 156 | 129 | 82 | — | 27 | 11 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 512 | 264 | 133 | 16 | 248 | 37 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Other transportation | 1 090 | 371 | 198 | 19 | 719 | 143 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Communications | 1 616 | 1 352 | 1 054 | 46 | 264 | 37 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 826 | 543 | 337 | 4 | 283 | 53 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Wholesale trade | 2 623 | 1 632 | 1 002 | 88 | 991 | 174 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Retail trade | 26 622 | 16 770 | 9 018 | 677 | 9 852 | 1 435 | 50 | 45 | 9 | ... | 5 | ... |
| General merchandise stores | 3 706 | 2 968 | 1 719 | 129 | 1 738 | 108 | 19 | 19 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 3 552 | 1 943 | 1 045 | 120 | 1 609 | 194 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 1 254 | 713 | 306 | 46 | 541 | 68 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Eating and drinking places | 9 821 | 5 739 | 2 973 | 219 | 4 082 | 583 | 22 | 17 | 9 | ... | 5 | ... |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 6 978 | 4 735 | 2 912 | 302 | 2 243 | 341 | 30 | 30 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Banking and credit agencies | 3 837 | 2 300 | 1 378 | 101 | 1 537 | 225 | 16 | 16 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 3 141 | 2 435 | 1 534 | 201 | 706 | 116 | 14 | 14 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Services | 50 234 | 31 364 | 18 164 | 834 | 18 870 | 3 442 | 85 | 75 | 40 | ... | 10 | ... |
| Business services | 1 515 | 1 182 | 852 | 38 | 333 | 63 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Repair services | 398 | 238 | 126 | 6 | 160 | 23 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Private households | 1 584 | 817 | 416 | 48 | 747 | 100 | 9 | 9 | 9 | ... | — | ... |
| Other personal services | 5 543 | 3 733 | 2 099 | 148 | 1 810 | 197 | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | — | ... |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 709 | 489 | 290 | — | 220 | 33 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Professional and related services | 40 485 | 24 905 | 14 381 | 594 | 15 580 | 3 026 | 72 | 62 | 27 | ... | 10 | ... |
| Hospitals | 11 187 | 7 611 | 4 458 | 195 | 3 576 | 702 | 28 | 26 | 6 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Health services, except hospitals | 7 933 | 4 407 | 2 332 | 98 | 3 526 | 619 | 16 | 16 | 6 | ... | 2 | ... |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 15 428 | 8 801 | 5 017 | 237 | 6 627 | 1 404 | 26 | 22 | 15 | ... | 4 | ... |
| Other educational services | 734 | 473 | 282 | 13 | 261 | 49 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 3 545 | 2 370 | 1 509 | 24 | 1 175 | 166 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 1 658 | 1 243 | 783 | 27 | 415 | 86 | 2 | — | — | ... | 2 | ... |
| Public administration | 5 392 | 3 542 | 2 267 | 80 | 1 850 | 374 | 58 | 49 | 15 | ... | 9 | ... |

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

| | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 844 | 1 040 | 433 | 85 | 3 804 | 277 | 785 | 662 | 386 | 27 | 123 | ... |
| Agriculture | 240 | 27 | 18 | — | 213 | 82 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Forestry and fisheries | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | 3 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Mining | 113 | 46 | — | — | 67 | 3 | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | ... |
| Construction | 415 | 83 | 27 | — | 332 | 18 | 26 | 17 | — | — | — | ... |
| Manufacturing | 392 | 47 | 29 | 6 | 345 | 19 | 44 | 36 | 12 | 6 | 8 | ... |
| Nondurable goods | 134 | 26 | 20 | 6 | 108 | 6 | 33 | 25 | 7 | 6 | 8 | ... |
| Food and kindred products | 26 | 24 | 20 | 4 | 2 | — | 16 | 12 | — | — | 4 | ... |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 77 | — | — | — | 77 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 14 | 2 | — | 2 | 12 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 7 | — | 4 | ... |
| Chemicals and allied products | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Durable goods | 258 | 21 | 9 | — | 237 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 5 | — | — | ... |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 16 | 6 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Primary metal industries | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Machinery, except electrical | 33 | 3 | 3 | — | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 59 | — | — | — | 59 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Transportation equipment | 21 | — | — | — | 21 | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | ... |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 208 | 67 | 22 | 20 | 141 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 8 | — | 2 | ... |
| Railroads | 10 | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 71 | 20 | — | 20 | 51 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Other transportation | 29 | — | — | — | 29 | — | 8 | 8 | 8 | — | — | ... |
| Communications | 51 | 31 | 14 | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 47 | 16 | 8 | — | 31 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Wholesale trade | 89 | 43 | 30 | — | 46 | 3 | 16 | 12 | — | — | 4 | ... |
| Retail trade | 378 | 153 | 48 | — | 225 | 14 | 186 | 166 | 75 | 15 | 20 | ... |
| General merchandise stores | 27 | 14 | — | — | 13 | 2 | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | ... |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 71 | 12 | — | — | 59 | 6 | 23 | 20 | 13 | — | 3 | ... |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 64 | 29 | 5 | — | 35 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Eating and drinking places | 148 | 78 | 31 | — | 70 | 6 | 121 | 104 | 39 | 8 | 17 | ... |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 111 | 14 | 6 | 2 | 97 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | ... |
| Banking and credit agencies | 25 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 17 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 86 | 6 | — | — | 80 | — | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | ... |
| Services | 1 701 | 447 | 164 | 57 | 1 254 | 79 | 467 | 399 | 259 | 6 | 68 | ... |
| Business services | 66 | 36 | 12 | 6 | 30 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 9 | — | — | ... |
| Repair services | 23 | 12 | 7 | — | 23 | 5 | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | ... |
| Private households | 21 | — | — | — | 9 | — | 9 | 7 | — | — | — | ... |
| Other personal services | 100 | 57 | 37 | 4 | 43 | — | 44 | 44 | 31 | — | — | ... |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 42 | 23 | 5 | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Professional and related services | 1 449 | 319 | 103 | 47 | 1 130 | 70 | 404 | 339 | 219 | 6 | 65 | ... |
| Hospitals | 291 | 76 | 26 | 20 | 215 | 14 | 130 | 111 | 62 | — | 19 | ... |
| Health services, except hospitals | 191 | 40 | 16 | — | 151 | 19 | 105 | 67 | 36 | — | 38 | ... |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 747 | 167 | 40 | 17 | 580 | 28 | 113 | 109 | 97 | 6 | 4 | ... |
| Other educational services | 7 | 4 | — | 4 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 188 | 27 | 16 | 6 | 161 | 9 | 37 | 35 | 7 | — | 2 | ... |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 25 | 5 | 5 | — | 20 | — | 19 | 17 | 17 | — | 2 | ... |
| Public administration | 1 192 | 113 | 89 | — | 1 079 | 42 | 22 | 10 | 10 | — | 12 | ... |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 349 | 563 | 233 | 48 | 1 786 | 129 | 398 | 335 | 157 | 8 | 63 | ... |
| Agriculture | 17 | 10 | 10 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Forestry and fisheries | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Mining | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Construction | 22 | — | — | — | 22 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 3 | — | — | ... |
| Manufacturing | 204 | 17 | 9 | 2 | 187 | 15 | 23 | 17 | 5 | — | 6 | ... |
| Nondurable goods | 50 | 2 | — | 2 | 48 | 6 | 18 | 12 | — | — | 6 | ... |
| Food and kindred products | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 16 | 12 | — | — | 4 | ... |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 34 | — | — | — | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 12 | 2 | — | 2 | 10 | 6 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Chemicals and allied products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Durable goods | 154 | 15 | 9 | — | 139 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | ... |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Primary metal industries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Machinery, except electrical | 18 | 3 | 3 | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 42 | — | — | — | 42 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Transportation equipment | 7 | — | — | — | 7 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 70 | 30 | 6 | 7 | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Railroads | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 22 | 7 | — | 7 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Other transportation | 7 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Communications | 35 | 23 | 6 | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Wholesale trade | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | ... |
| Retail trade | 252 | 104 | 27 | — | 148 | 14 | 121 | 108 | 42 | 8 | 13 | ... |
| General merchandise stores | 20 | 14 | — | — | 6 | 2 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | ... |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 47 | 12 | — | — | 35 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — | — | ... |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 6 | 4 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Eating and drinking places | 121 | 62 | 15 | — | 59 | 6 | 100 | 87 | 28 | 8 | 13 | ... |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 61 | 14 | 6 | 2 | 47 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | ... |
| Banking and credit agencies | 25 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 17 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 36 | 6 | — | — | 30 | — | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | ... |
| Services | 1 166 | 304 | 115 | 37 | 862 | 63 | 220 | 183 | 102 | — | 37 | ... |
| Business services | 22 | 18 | 6 | — | 4 | — | 9 | 9 | 9 | — | — | ... |
| Repair services | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Private households | 21 | 12 | 7 | — | 9 | — | 9 | 7 | — | — | — | ... |
| Other personal services | 75 | 41 | 25 | — | 34 | — | 29 | 29 | 16 | — | — | ... |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 9 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Professional and related services | 1 037 | 233 | 77 | 37 | 804 | 61 | 172 | 138 | 77 | — | 34 | ... |
| Hospitals | 249 | 68 | 18 | 20 | 181 | 14 | 62 | 52 | 18 | — | 10 | ... |
| Health services, except hospitals | 178 | 40 | 16 | — | 138 | 19 | 42 | 22 | 13 | — | 20 | ... |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 498 | 98 | 22 | 11 | 400 | 21 | 43 | 41 | 35 | — | 2 | ... |
| Other educational services | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 98 | 22 | 16 | 6 | 76 | 7 | 14 | 12 | — | — | 2 | ... |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 11 | 5 | 5 | — | 6 | — | 11 | 11 | 11 | — | — | ... |
| Public administration | 546 | 84 | 60 | — | 462 | 27 | 7 | — | — | — | 7 | ... |

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | White | | | | | | Black | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|-------|------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 201 246 | 101 256 | 54 094 | 3 650 | 99 990 | 36 250 | 1 185 | 1 116 | 141 | 69 | | |
| Worked in 1979 | 200 570 | 100 740 | 53 829 | 3 630 | 99 830 | 36 210 | 1 180 | 1 111 | 136 | 69 | | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 130 980 | 65 119 | 32 905 | 2 679 | 65 861 | 25 785 | 797 | 751 | 85 | 46 | | |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 6 910 | 4 169 | 2 439 | 142 | 2 741 | 703 | 49 | 43 | 11 | 6 | | |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 14 012 | 7 550 | 4 624 | 259 | 6 462 | 1 856 | 46 | 36 | — | 10 | | |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 16 190 | 7 960 | 4 377 | 227 | 8 230 | 2 464 | 121 | 121 | 17 | — | | |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 16 569 | 8 552 | 5 168 | 147 | 8 017 | 2 750 | 57 | 57 | 5 | — | | |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 15 909 | 7 390 | 4 316 | 176 | 8 519 | 2 652 | 110 | 103 | 18 | 7 | | |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 177 957 | 87 906 | 46 304 | 3 214 | 90 051 | 32 973 | 1 036 | 982 | 120 | 54 | | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 123 030 | 60 907 | 30 636 | 2 518 | 62 123 | 24 320 | 744 | 710 | 74 | 34 | | |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 31 442 | 15 903 | 9 005 | 541 | 15 539 | 4 417 | 173 | 157 | 28 | 16 | | |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 23 485 | 11 096 | 6 663 | 155 | 12 389 | 4 236 | 119 | 115 | 18 | 4 | | |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 24 089 | 15 239 | 9 779 | 615 | 8 850 | 1 626 | 136 | 119 | 17 | 17 | | |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 12.0 | 15.0 | 18.1 | 16.8 | 8.9 | 4.5 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 24.6 | | |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 8 158 | 5 771 | 3 893 | 213 | 2 387 | 396 | 62 | 58 | — | 4 | | |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 8 142 | 5 155 | 3 315 | 249 | 2 987 | 564 | 51 | 41 | 12 | 10 | | |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 7 789 | 4 313 | 2 571 | 153 | 3 476 | 666 | 23 | 20 | 5 | 3 | | |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 12.3 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 12.5 | | |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 137 840 | 81 369 | 45 725 | 2 808 | 56 471 | 13 927 | 445 | 408 | 66 | 37 | | |
| Worked in 1979 | 136 696 | 80 602 | 45 384 | 2 785 | 56 094 | 13 858 | 436 | 399 | 66 | 37 | | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 63 414 | 38 042 | 21 641 | 1 454 | 25 372 | 6 399 | 165 | 148 | 16 | 17 | | |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 4 295 | 2 759 | 1 743 | 120 | 1 536 | 334 | 48 | 48 | 6 | — | | |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 11 472 | 7 482 | 4 244 | 258 | 3 990 | 674 | 26 | 26 | 5 | — | | |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 18 476 | 10 592 | 6 075 | 296 | 7 884 | 1 799 | 61 | 51 | 24 | 10 | | |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 19 395 | 11 425 | 6 240 | 315 | 7 970 | 1 891 | 42 | 34 | 4 | 8 | | |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 19 644 | 10 302 | 5 441 | 342 | 9 342 | 2 761 | 94 | 92 | 11 | 2 | | |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 82 475 | 50 253 | 28 526 | 1 825 | 32 222 | 7 936 | 276 | 251 | 45 | 25 | | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 45 172 | 28 655 | 16 681 | 1 163 | 16 517 | 4 226 | 119 | 104 | 10 | 15 | | |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 19 743 | 11 923 | 6 663 | 416 | 7 820 | 1 570 | 96 | 88 | 24 | 8 | | |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 17 560 | 9 675 | 5 182 | 246 | 7 885 | 2 140 | 61 | 59 | 11 | 2 | | |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 17 862 | 13 056 | 8 240 | 398 | 4 806 | 784 | 132 | 126 | 29 | 6 | | |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 13.0 | 16.0 | 18.0 | 14.2 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 29.7 | 30.9 | 43.9 | 16.2 | | |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 7 679 | 6 214 | 4 173 | 140 | 1 465 | 204 | 44 | 38 | 6 | 6 | | |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 5 578 | 4 058 | 2 497 | 170 | 1 520 | 253 | 42 | 42 | 4 | — | | |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 4 605 | 2 784 | 1 570 | 88 | 1 821 | 327 | 46 | 46 | 19 | — | | |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 11.1 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 15.7 | 2.0 | | |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 163 394 | 76 703 | 39 676 | 2 921 | 86 691 | 28 575 | 536 | 480 | 73 | 56 | | |
| No workers | 14 255 | 5 774 | 2 778 | 140 | 8 481 | 1 515 | 9 | 5 | — | 4 | | |
| 1 worker | 52 340 | 21 246 | 10 310 | 643 | 31 094 | 12 007 | 93 | 111 | 11 | 18 | | |
| 2 workers | 76 555 | 39 534 | 20 956 | 1 766 | 37 021 | 11 269 | 393 | 366 | 49 | 27 | | |
| 3 or more workers | 20 244 | 10 149 | 5 632 | 372 | 10 095 | 3 784 | 23 | 16 | 8 | 7 | | |
| Married-couple families | 146 045 | 66 885 | 34 175 | 2 563 | 79 160 | 26 467 | 508 | 458 | 55 | 50 | | |
| No workers | 11 929 | 4 607 | 2 139 | 96 | 7 322 | 1 372 | 9 | 5 | — | 4 | | |
| 1 worker | 44 201 | 16 430 | 7 712 | 483 | 27 771 | 11 179 | 103 | 89 | 11 | 14 | | |
| 2 workers | 70 983 | 36 402 | 19 125 | 1 648 | 34 581 | 10 396 | 383 | 356 | 39 | 27 | | |
| Husband and wife worked | 62 854 | 33 382 | 17 506 | 1 539 | 29 472 | 7 594 | 370 | 343 | 33 | 27 | | |
| 3 or more workers | 18 932 | 9 446 | 5 199 | 336 | 9 486 | 3 520 | 13 | 8 | — | 5 | | |
| Husband and wife worked | 16 076 | 8 316 | 4 564 | 288 | 7 760 | 2 541 | 13 | 8 | — | 5 | | |
| Female householder, no husband present | 11 969 | 7 810 | 4 451 | 292 | 4 159 | 651 | 24 | 22 | 18 | 2 | | |
| No workers | 1 839 | 1 050 | 564 | 44 | 789 | 61 | — | — | — | — | | |
| 1 worker | 5 975 | 4 100 | 2 299 | 145 | 1 875 | 227 | 4 | 4 | — | — | | |
| 2 workers | 3 288 | 2 127 | 1 248 | 72 | 1 161 | 270 | 10 | 10 | 10 | — | | |
| 3 or more workers | 867 | 533 | 340 | 31 | 334 | 93 | 10 | 8 | — | 2 | | |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 198 040 | 100 823 | 54 261 | 3 613 | 97 217 | 35 505 | 1 206 | 1 145 | 146 | 61 | | |
| With a work disability | 15 218 | 6 809 | 3 561 | 233 | 8 409 | 2 580 | 20 | 17 | 6 | 3 | | |
| Not in labor force | 5 679 | 2 380 | 1 239 | 61 | 3 299 | 719 | 6 | 5 | — | — | | |
| Prevented from working | 4 385 | 1 806 | 923 | 61 | 2 579 | 517 | 5 | 5 | — | — | | |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 189 783 | 100 559 | 55 464 | 3 499 | 89 224 | 29 605 | 461 | 504 | 91 | 43 | | |
| With a work disability | 10 719 | 5 435 | 2 862 | 183 | 5 284 | 1 402 | 34 | 34 | 10 | 5 | | |
| Not in labor force | 7 293 | 3 401 | 1 632 | 117 | 3 986 | 1 115 | 3 | 3 | — | — | | |
| Prevented from working | 5 232 | 2 449 | 1 202 | 98 | 2 783 | 728 | 3 | — | — | 3 | | |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 387 823 | 201 382 | 109 725 | 7 112 | 186 441 | 65 110 | 1 710 | 1 606 | 237 | 104 | | |
| With a public transportation disability | 3 375 | 1 580 | 817 | 62 | 1 795 | 486 | 22 | 20 | — | 2 | | |
| With a work disability | 3 254 | 1 527 | 787 | 56 | 1 727 | 469 | 15 | 13 | — | 2 | | |
| Persons 65 years and over | 72 733 | 28 221 | 13 556 | 464 | 44 512 | 9 875 | 31 | 13 | — | 18 | | |
| With a public transportation disability | 5 586 | 2 386 | 1 179 | 25 | 3 200 | 486 | — | — | — | — | | |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 68 024 | 34 609 | 19 547 | 1 326 | 33 415 | 9 514 | 154 | 134 | 46 | 20 | | |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 30.0 | 32.4 | 32.9 | 33.5 | 27.9 | 23.1 | 51.7 | 59.7 | — | 32.3 | | |
| Female veterans | 2 024 | 1 270 | 677 | 15 | 754 | 172 | 15 | 15 | — | — | | |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | — | — | | |
| PERIOD OF SERVICE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 70 048 | 35 879 | 20 224 | 1 341 | 34 169 | 9 686 | 169 | 149 | 46 | 20 | | |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 15.2 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 17.4 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 27.4 | 20.2 | | |
| May 1975 or later only | 2 863 | 1 962 | 974 | 49 | 901 | 175 | 36 | 36 | 5 | — | | |
| Vietnam era | 20 794 | 11 691 | 6 536 | 676 | 9 103 | 1 902 | 108 | 97 | 41 | 11 | | |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 8 737 | 4 168 | 2 383 | 164 | 4 569 | 1 371 | 9 | 9 | — | — | | |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 666 | 413 | 249 | 18 | 253 | 23 | 9 | 9 | — | 2 | | |
| Korean conflict | 10 592 | 5 236 | 2 747 | 176 | 5 356 | 1 888 | 5 | — | — | 5 | | |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 904 | 610 | 443 | 5 | 294 | 34 | — | — | — | — | | |
| World War II | 23 612 | 10 910 | 6 356 | 243 | 12 702 | 4 125 | 2 | — | — | 2 | | |
| World War I | 1 225 | 541 | 277 | — | 684 | 85 | — | — | — | — | | |
| Other | 655 | 348 | 259 | 10 | 307 | 83 | — | — | — | — | | |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 391 080 | 191 356 | 104 106 | 6 376 | 199 724 | 65 264 | 595 | 516 | 122 | 79 | | |

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

| | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|----------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 135 | 836 | 350 | 113 | 3 299 | 275 | 552 | 494 | 317 | 19 | 58 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 994 | 803 | 350 | 113 | 3 191 | 275 | 549 | 491 | 314 | 19 | 58 | |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1 686 | 333 | 140 | 19 | 1 353 | 117 | 359 | 315 | 189 | 7 | 44 | |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 65 | 14 | 11 | — | 51 | 2 | 12 | 6 | — | — | 4 | |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 310 | 72 | 59 | 13 | 238 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 26 | — | 6 | |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 520 | 125 | 41 | 29 | 395 | 35 | 40 | 40 | 18 | 12 | — | |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 707 | 87 | 45 | 10 | 620 | 64 | 51 | 47 | 39 | — | 4 | |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 583 | 678 | 301 | 96 | 2 905 | 254 | 442 | 386 | 237 | 13 | 56 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 604 | 316 | 134 | 19 | 1 288 | 108 | 331 | 287 | 161 | 7 | 44 | |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 807 | 163 | 95 | 29 | 644 | 42 | 48 | 38 | 26 | 6 | 10 | |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 1 172 | 199 | 72 | 48 | 973 | 104 | 63 | 61 | 50 | — | 2 | |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 303 | 288 | 134 | 69 | 1 015 | 47 | 75 | 59 | 6 | — | — | |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 31.5 | 34.4 | 38.3 | 61.1 | 30.8 | 17.1 | 13.6 | 15.2 | 18.6 | 31.6 | — | |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 271 | 59 | 21 | 33 | 212 | 29 | 41 | 41 | — | — | — | |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 415 | 124 | 44 | 22 | 291 | — | 12 | 12 | 6 | 6 | — | |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 617 | 105 | 69 | 14 | 512 | 18 | 22 | 22 | 12 | — | — | |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 18.0 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 10.7 | 18.8 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 6.0 | — | |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 488 | 951 | 423 | 98 | 2 537 | 189 | 574 | 490 | 221 | 21 | 84 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 363 | 919 | 412 | 89 | 2 444 | 189 | 538 | 456 | 211 | 21 | 82 | |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1 182 | 295 | 103 | 21 | 887 | 68 | 182 | 149 | 77 | — | 33 | |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 113 | 34 | 6 | 8 | 79 | 5 | 31 | 20 | — | — | — | |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 308 | 57 | 44 | — | 251 | 18 | 62 | 54 | 22 | — | 8 | |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 443 | 98 | 28 | 13 | 345 | 26 | 79 | 66 | 24 | 8 | 13 | |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 545 | 178 | 87 | 11 | 367 | 40 | 121 | 100 | 41 | 7 | 21 | |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 2 603 | 626 | 278 | 65 | 1 977 | 149 | 310 | 257 | 126 | 21 | 53 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 046 | 246 | 90 | 21 | 800 | 64 | 134 | 110 | 57 | — | 24 | |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 721 | 147 | 74 | 13 | 574 | 35 | 106 | 93 | 43 | 8 | 13 | |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 836 | 233 | 114 | 31 | 603 | 50 | 70 | 54 | 26 | 13 | 16 | |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 893 | 270 | 148 | 30 | 623 | 62 | 163 | 135 | 69 | 8 | 28 | |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 25.6 | 28.4 | 35.0 | 30.6 | 24.6 | 32.8 | 27.6 | 31.2 | 38.1 | — | 33.3 | |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 253 | 105 | 61 | 8 | 148 | 18 | 60 | 51 | 27 | — | 9 | |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 315 | 51 | 23 | 9 | 264 | 34 | 50 | 41 | 18 | — | 9 | |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 325 | 114 | 64 | 13 | 211 | 10 | 53 | 43 | 24 | 8 | 10 | |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 16.4 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 21.7 | 15.8 | 8.6 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 20.0 | 11.4 | |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 3 746 | 751 | 372 | 58 | 2 995 | 156 | 365 | 305 | 200 | — | 60 | |
| No workers | 559 | 90 | 59 | — | 469 | — | 24 | 18 | — | — | 6 | |
| 1 worker | 1 388 | 327 | 209 | 24 | 1 061 | 34 | 151 | 125 | 87 | — | 26 | |
| 2 workers | 1 289 | 292 | 80 | 28 | 997 | 56 | 165 | 141 | 88 | — | 24 | |
| 3 or more workers | 510 | 42 | 24 | 6 | 468 | 66 | 25 | 21 | 13 | — | 4 | |
| Married-couple families | 2 339 | 424 | 169 | 47 | 1 915 | 108 | 322 | 265 | 160 | — | 57 | |
| No workers | 170 | 27 | 14 | — | 143 | — | 24 | 18 | — | — | 6 | |
| 1 worker | 720 | 114 | 75 | 13 | 606 | 28 | 130 | 104 | 66 | — | 25 | |
| 2 workers | 1 053 | 252 | 67 | 28 | 801 | 33 | 143 | 122 | 69 | — | 21 | |
| Husband and wife worked | 968 | 244 | 67 | 28 | 724 | 22 | 132 | 114 | 66 | — | 19 | |
| 3 or more workers | 331 | 31 | 13 | 6 | 365 | 47 | 25 | 21 | 13 | — | 4 | |
| Husband and wife worked | 331 | 26 | 8 | 6 | 305 | 41 | 18 | 14 | 6 | — | 4 | |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 161 | 301 | 184 | 11 | 860 | 25 | 36 | 33 | 33 | — | 3 | |
| No workers | 346 | 58 | 45 | — | 288 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 1 worker | 531 | 205 | 128 | 11 | 326 | 4 | 21 | 21 | 21 | — | — | |
| 2 workers | 199 | 32 | 5 | — | 167 | 21 | 15 | 12 | 12 | — | 3 | |
| 3 or more workers | 85 | 6 | 6 | — | 79 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With a work disability | 4 892 | 911 | 397 | 96 | 3 981 | 294 | 585 | 517 | 330 | 19 | 68 | |
| Not in labor force | 420 | 94 | 36 | — | 326 | 27 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — | — | |
| Prevented from working | 254 | 57 | 18 | — | 197 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With a work disability | 5 485 | 1 276 | 600 | 127 | 4 209 | 277 | 872 | 702 | 297 | 21 | 170 | |
| Not in labor force | 495 | 133 | 51 | 8 | 362 | 23 | 21 | 13 | — | — | 8 | |
| Prevented from working | 360 | 88 | 33 | 8 | 272 | 23 | 14 | 7 | — | — | 7 | |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With a public transportation disability | 10 377 | 2 187 | 997 | 223 | 8 190 | 571 | 1 457 | 1 219 | 627 | 40 | 238 | |
| With a work disability | 258 | 32 | 4 | — | 226 | 10 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | |
| Persons 65 years and over | 246 | 32 | 4 | — | 214 | 10 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | |
| With a public transportation disability | 746 | 117 | 46 | — | 629 | 67 | 49 | 33 | 27 | — | 16 | |
| With a work disability | 85 | 12 | 12 | — | 73 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 1 405 | 337 | 111 | 38 | 1 068 | 73 | 69 | 62 | 45 | 6 | 7 | |
| Female veterans | 25.6 | 31.1 | 26.4 | 30.6 | 24.3 | 21.7 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 31.6 | 10.0 | |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 61 | 32 | 27 | — | 29 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.0 | 2.3 | 4.2 | — | 0.6 | — | 0.2 | — | — | — | 1.1 | |
| PERIOD OF SERVICE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 1 466 | 369 | 138 | 38 | 1 097 | 73 | 71 | 62 | 45 | 6 | 9 | |
| May 1975 or later only | 12.8 | 14.8 | 12.9 | 15.1 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 15.0 | 3.6 | |
| Vietnam era | 146 | 43 | 16 | 17 | 103 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 621 | 196 | 84 | 15 | 425 | 20 | 48 | 41 | 24 | 6 | 7 | |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 116 | 28 | 14 | 6 | 88 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Korean conflict | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 195 | 25 | 5 | — | 170 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | |
| World War II | 17 | 8 | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| World War I | 353 | 69 | 11 | — | 284 | 26 | 16 | 16 | 16 | — | — | |
| Other | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 9 997 | 2 131 | 930 | 213 | 7 866 | 565 | 1 311 | 1 068 | 589 | 34 | 243 | |

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural | White | | | | | | Black | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 222 374 | 111 486 | 60 100 | 3 726 | 110 888 | 31 931 | 705 | 635 | 140 | - | 70 | 17 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 30 089 | 12 332 | 6 613 | 280 | 17 757 | 4 881 | 72 | 62 | 18 | - | 10 | 3 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 19 974 | 9 260 | 4 503 | 189 | 10 714 | 3 016 | 62 | 61 | 24 | - | 1 | - |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 19 506 | 9 619 | 5 017 | 250 | 9 887 | 2 877 | 106 | 100 | 7 | - | 6 | - |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 38 498 | 18 114 | 9 010 | 572 | 20 384 | 5 790 | 164 | 151 | 41 | - | 13 | 2 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 33 639 | 17 044 | 8 807 | 686 | 16 595 | 4 448 | 149 | 141 | 24 | - | 8 | 4 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 28 172 | 15 105 | 8 378 | 681 | 13 067 | 3 551 | 72 | 49 | 8 | - | 23 | 4 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 32 054 | 18 469 | 10 682 | 744 | 13 585 | 3 937 | 67 | 63 | 18 | - | 4 | 4 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 13 845 | 7 865 | 4 689 | 220 | 5 980 | 2 106 | 10 | 8 | - | - | 2 | - |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 6 597 | 3 678 | 2 401 | 104 | 2 919 | 1 325 | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | - |
| Median..... | \$15 423 | \$16 790 | \$17 613 | \$19 258 | \$14 079 | \$14 389 | \$13 537 | \$13 212 | \$12 386 | - | \$18 750 | \$19 688 |
| Mean..... | \$18 095 | \$19 465 | \$20 405 | \$20 368 | \$16 718 | \$17 600 | \$14 384 | \$13 853 | \$13 295 | - | \$19 202 | \$18 630 |
| Families | 163 394 | 76 703 | 39 676 | 2 921 | 86 691 | 28 575 | 536 | 480 | 73 | - | 56 | 17 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 11 926 | 3 339 | 1 621 | 132 | 8 587 | 4 020 | 42 | 35 | - | - | 7 | 3 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 11 094 | 4 297 | 1 841 | 93 | 6 797 | 2 489 | 36 | 36 | 6 | - | - | - |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 12 031 | 4 991 | 2 170 | 148 | 7 040 | 2 439 | 101 | 95 | 15 | - | 6 | - |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 28 191 | 11 752 | 5 220 | 399 | 16 439 | 5 182 | 116 | 105 | 27 | - | 11 | 2 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 27 440 | 12 754 | 6 242 | 534 | 14 686 | 4 136 | 126 | 122 | 19 | - | 4 | 4 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 24 697 | 12 641 | 6 749 | 610 | 12 056 | 3 293 | 56 | 37 | - | - | 19 | 4 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 29 205 | 16 413 | 9 432 | 704 | 12 792 | 3 760 | 46 | 42 | 6 | - | 4 | 4 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 12 718 | 7 157 | 4 196 | 204 | 5 561 | 1 996 | 10 | 8 | - | - | 2 | - |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 6 092 | 3 359 | 2 205 | 97 | 2 733 | 1 260 | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | - |
| Median..... | \$18 233 | \$20 236 | \$21 847 | \$21 067 | \$16 357 | \$15 161 | \$14 036 | \$13 770 | \$12 422 | - | \$20 000 | \$19 688 |
| Mean..... | \$20 648 | \$22 827 | \$24 431 | \$22 350 | \$18 719 | \$18 222 | \$14 843 | \$14 175 | \$13 510 | - | \$20 569 | \$18 630 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 87 146 | 56 511 | 34 139 | 1 011 | 28 635 | 3 805 | 768 | 742 | 100 | - | 26 | 11 |
| Less than \$2,000..... | 12 408 | 9 332 | 5 777 | 36 | 3 076 | 410 | 93 | 88 | 9 | - | 5 | - |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 9 806 | 6 189 | 3 759 | 77 | 3 617 | 241 | 57 | 57 | 15 | - | - | - |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999..... | 15 172 | 9 695 | 5 483 | 107 | 5 477 | 508 | 117 | 107 | 15 | - | 8 | - |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999..... | 16 423 | 11 119 | 5 601 | 190 | 5 304 | 706 | 334 | 331 | 25 | - | 3 | - |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999..... | 8 416 | 5 734 | 3 471 | 126 | 2 682 | 347 | 68 | 66 | 8 | - | 2 | - |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 13 048 | 8 515 | 5 188 | 274 | 4 533 | 681 | 47 | 43 | 13 | - | 4 | - |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 9 177 | 6 267 | 3 816 | 169 | 2 910 | 579 | 45 | 41 | 27 | - | 4 | - |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999..... | 2 317 | 1 433 | 921 | 25 | 884 | 258 | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 379 | 227 | 123 | 7 | 152 | 55 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Median..... | \$6 041 | \$6 023 | \$6 057 | \$9 551 | \$6 081 | \$8 179 | \$5 696 | \$5 696 | \$6 833 | - | \$5 500 | - |
| Mean..... | \$8 064 | \$7 959 | \$8 117 | \$10 403 | \$8 279 | \$10 828 | \$6 400 | \$6 351 | \$10 336 | - | \$7 795 | - |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 229 230 | 112 774 | 59 421 | 3 857 | 116 456 | 39 335 | 1 204 | 1 131 | 149 | - | 73 | 17 |
| Median income..... | \$11 246 | \$12 025 | \$12 525 | \$14 280 | \$10 622 | \$9 254 | \$6 914 | \$6 839 | \$9 833 | - | \$9 938 | - |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 53.6 | 54.0 | 51.5 | 65.3 | 53.2 | 61.4 | 61.8 | 62.8 | 49.7 | - | 46.6 | - |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 182 013 | 102 457 | 57 076 | 3 214 | 79 732 | 18 132 | 457 | 530 | 80 | - | 37 | 11 |
| Median income..... | \$4 196 | \$4 787 | \$5 192 | \$5 552 | \$3 589 | \$3 045 | \$4 351 | \$4 244 | \$4 359 | - | \$6 500 | - |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 24.4 | 28.0 | 29.7 | 36.0 | 19.9 | 21.2 | 26.0 | 24.8 | 12.5 | - | 40.5 | - |
| Median income..... | \$8 656 | \$9 042 | \$9 586 | \$8 757 | \$7 801 | \$6 799 | \$9 452 | \$9 429 | \$4 833 | - | \$12 616 | - |
| Per capita income | \$6 538 | \$7 213 | \$7 739 | \$6 838 | \$5 882 | \$5 482 | \$5 098 | \$4 914 | \$6 420 | - | \$7 565 | \$6 116 |
| Persons in households..... | \$6 690 | \$7 496 | \$8 033 | \$6 902 | \$5 943 | \$5 482 | \$5 162 | \$4 926 | \$6 420 | - | \$7 681 | \$6 116 |
| Persons in group quarters..... | \$2 960 | \$3 074 | \$2 802 | \$2 286 | \$2 563 | - | \$4 870 | \$4 875 | - | - | \$4 395 | - |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$13 368 | \$13 148 | \$14 317 | \$15 291 | \$13 754 | \$10 896 | \$8 409 | \$8 362 | \$9 583 | - | \$8 750 | - |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$18 648 | \$19 759 | \$20 968 | \$20 768 | \$17 249 | \$13 885 | \$16 518 | \$16 696 | - | - | \$13 750 | - |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$21 892 | \$24 619 | \$25 874 | \$23 109 | \$19 257 | \$15 096 | \$16 319 | \$16 285 | \$15 921 | - | \$23 125 | \$2500- |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$23 603 | \$27 697 | \$28 502 | \$27 350 | \$20 054 | \$17 192 | \$21 750 | \$18 250 | - | - | \$22 813 | \$27 500 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$19 424 | \$23 284 | \$25 483 | \$26 375 | \$16 799 | \$15 740 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 65 years and over..... | \$11 499 | \$12 126 | \$13 065 | \$8 889 | \$11 137 | \$14 357 | \$18 125 | - | - | - | \$18 125 | \$19 375 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$18 233 | \$20 436 | \$21 847 | \$21 067 | \$16 357 | \$15 161 | \$14 036 | \$13 770 | \$12 422 | - | \$20 000 | \$19 688 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$19 588 | \$21 225 | \$22 736 | \$21 273 | \$17 753 | \$14 984 | \$13 406 | \$13 257 | \$14 286 | - | \$20 625 | \$2500- |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$17 423 | \$18 541 | \$20 364 | \$19 505 | \$16 408 | \$12 417 | \$9 778 | \$9 763 | \$11 250 | - | \$15 000 | \$30 468 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$16 575 | \$19 180 | \$20 640 | \$20 407 | \$14 730 | \$15 342 | \$14 875 | \$14 550 | \$9 917 | - | \$19 375 | \$20 000 |
| Married-couple families | \$19 071 | \$21 536 | \$23 171 | \$21 960 | \$16 727 | \$15 147 | \$14 107 | \$13 889 | \$13 523 | - | \$19 375 | \$19 063 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$20 549 | \$22 602 | \$24 563 | \$22 151 | \$18 323 | \$15 072 | \$13 344 | \$13 191 | \$14 643 | - | \$20 625 | \$2500- |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$18 242 | \$19 726 | \$21 499 | \$20 227 | \$16 727 | \$12 442 | \$9 688 | \$9 634 | \$11 250 | - | \$21 250 | \$30 468 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$16 876 | \$19 656 | \$21 329 | \$21 282 | \$14 879 | \$15 231 | \$15 197 | \$14 950 | \$11 750 | - | \$18 750 | \$19 375 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 988 | \$9 931 | \$10 391 | \$8 923 | \$10 118 | \$15 417 | \$11 667 | \$11 250 | \$10 417 | - | \$35 472 | - |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$8 226 | \$8 203 | \$8 662 | \$8 375 | \$8 300 | \$13 382 | \$15 625 | \$15 313 | \$12 083 | - | \$35 472 | - |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$5 556 | \$5 646 | \$5 919 | \$6 083 | \$5 254 | \$12 500 | \$11 250 | \$11 250 | \$11 250 | - | - | - |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$13 209 | \$14 048 | \$14 512 | \$11 196 | \$12 115 | \$16 314 | \$8 750 | \$8 750 | \$8 750 | - | - | - |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers..... | \$7 724 | \$8 163 | \$8 752 | \$6 463 | \$7 395 | \$9 906 | \$11 250 | \$11 250 | \$11 250 | - | \$8 750 | - |
| 1 worker..... | \$14 709 | \$15 980 | \$17 344 | \$15 942 | \$13 831 | \$12 775 | \$9 844 | \$9 375 | \$13 750 | - | \$21 500 | \$17 500 |
| 2 workers..... | \$20 233 | \$21 696 | \$22 804 | \$22 254 | \$18 397 | \$16 109 | \$15 142 | \$15 000 | \$15 066 | - | \$19 063 | \$20 000 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$28 073 | \$30 522 | \$30 889 | \$30 970 | \$24 921 | \$22 854 | \$27 656 | \$18 750 | \$8 750 | - | \$30 944 | \$2500- |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over..... | \$7 631 | \$7 203 | \$7 286 | \$11 663 | \$8 473 | \$8 870 | \$5 887 | \$5 903 | \$11 286 | - | \$4 583 | - |
| 65 years and over..... | \$5 275 | \$5 332 | \$5 392 | \$3 313 | \$5 245 | \$8 550 | \$7 500 | - | - | - | \$7 500 | - |
| Female, 15 years and over..... | \$4 895 | \$4 990 | \$5 119 | \$6 159 | \$4 740 | \$7 183 | \$4 075 | \$3 938 | \$4 275 | - | \$8 750 | - |
| 65 years and over..... | \$4 688 | \$4 948 | \$5 108 | \$4 917 | \$4 412 | \$7 604 | \$7 500 | - | - | - | - | - |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 222 374 | 111 486 | 60 100 | 3 726 | 110 888 | 31 931 | 705 | 635 | 140 | - | 70 | 17 |
| With earnings..... | 192 044 | 97 206 | 52 850 | 3 447 | 94 838 | 30 517 | 689 | 621 | 126 | - | 68 | 17 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$17 606 | \$19 234 | \$20 026 | \$20 373 | \$15 937 | \$15 228 | \$13 785 | \$13 451 | \$13 745 | - | \$16 836 | \$13 199 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 167 930 | 94 101 | 51 586 | 3 349 | 73 829 | 17 333 | 685 | 621 | 126 | - | 64 | 15 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$15 951 | \$18 108 | \$18 922 | \$19 644 | \$13 203 | \$8 444 | \$13 657 | \$13 280 | \$13 745 | - | \$17 317 | \$13 525 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 25 062 | 10 684 | 5 570 | 373 | 14 378 | 3 488 | 11 | 8 | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$10 933 | \$11 845 | \$12 572 | \$10 325 | \$10 254 | \$9 036 | \$9 623 | \$13 005 | - | - | \$605 | \$605 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 44 705 | 6 147 | 2 571 | 118 | 38 558 | 26 074 | 24 | 7 | - | - | 17 | |

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

| | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------|----------|----------|------|
| | The State | Urban | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | Rural | | | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | | Farm | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | |
| Households | 4 521 | 1 002 | 519 | 62 | 3 519 | 175 | 550 | 475 | 313 | 27 | 75 | 2 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 1 222 | 319 | 164 | 23 | 903 | 29 | 69 | 54 | 32 | 12 | 15 | ... |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 625 | 144 | 84 | 12 | 481 | 11 | 48 | 47 | 23 | 8 | 1 | ... |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 477 | 103 | 51 | — | 374 | 10 | 62 | 54 | 42 | — | 8 | ... |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 751 | 171 | 93 | 7 | 580 | 9 | 116 | 110 | 78 | 7 | 6 | ... |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 605 | 112 | 65 | — | 493 | 46 | 46 | 32 | 22 | — | 14 | ... |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 355 | 87 | 33 | 20 | 268 | 24 | 35 | 28 | 17 | — | 7 | ... |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 324 | 40 | 15 | — | 284 | 35 | 47 | 47 | 39 | — | — | ... |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 118 | 14 | 8 | — | 104 | 8 | 38 | 31 | 18 | — | 7 | ... |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 44 | 12 | 6 | — | 32 | 3 | 89 | 72 | 42 | — | 17 | ... |
| Median..... | \$9 667 | \$8 422 | \$8 064 | \$6 667 | \$10 071 | \$18 011 | \$14 324 | \$14 018 | \$13 949 | \$5 469 | \$18 375 | ... |
| Mean..... | \$12 353 | \$10 905 | \$10 555 | \$10 480 | \$12 765 | \$18 047 | \$24 896 | \$23 846 | \$23 299 | \$6 361 | \$31 543 | ... |
| Families | 3 746 | 751 | 372 | 58 | 2 995 | 156 | 365 | 305 | 200 | — | 60 | ... |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 906 | 240 | 128 | 23 | 666 | 17 | 19 | 13 | 13 | — | 6 | ... |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 524 | 125 | 63 | 12 | 399 | 9 | 39 | 39 | 23 | — | ... | ... |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 384 | 50 | 33 | — | 334 | 10 | 35 | 29 | 24 | — | 6 | ... |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 638 | 111 | 48 | 7 | 527 | 7 | 56 | 50 | 31 | — | 6 | ... |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 529 | 103 | 48 | 6 | 426 | 43 | 41 | 27 | 22 | — | 14 | ... |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 317 | 60 | 27 | 10 | 257 | 28 | 21 | 17 | 6 | — | 4 | ... |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 297 | 36 | 11 | — | 261 | 31 | 39 | 39 | 33 | — | — | ... |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 111 | 14 | 8 | — | 97 | 8 | 32 | 25 | 12 | — | 7 | ... |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 40 | 12 | 6 | — | 28 | 3 | 83 | 66 | 36 | — | 17 | ... |
| Median..... | \$10 358 | \$8 025 | \$7 302 | \$6 250 | \$10 739 | \$19 000 | \$19 250 | \$19 083 | \$17 833 | — | \$19 500 | ... |
| Mean..... | \$13 017 | \$11 405 | \$10 780 | \$9 630 | \$13 422 | \$19 583 | \$30 739 | \$29 794 | \$27 645 | — | \$35 541 | ... |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 1 743 | 662 | 298 | 94 | 1 081 | 31 | 315 | 291 | 189 | 27 | 24 | ... |
| Less than \$2,000..... | 283 | 616 | 99 | 71 | 333 | 23 | 73 | 68 | 42 | 6 | 5 | ... |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999..... | 240 | 75 | 52 | — | 165 | 2 | 19 | 14 | 14 | — | 5 | ... |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999..... | 274 | 67 | 52 | 6 | 207 | 1 | 58 | 54 | 43 | 6 | 4 | ... |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999..... | 258 | 77 | 30 | 13 | 181 | 2 | 67 | 64 | 19 | 8 | 3 | ... |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999..... | 121 | 65 | 24 | — | 56 | 3 | 14 | 12 | 12 | — | 2 | ... |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 182 | 81 | 61 | — | 101 | — | 53 | 53 | 35 | 7 | — | ... |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999..... | 45 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 31 | — | 15 | 12 | 12 | — | 3 | ... |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999..... | 7 | — | — | — | 7 | — | 10 | 8 | 6 | — | 2 | ... |
| \$50,000 or more..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | ... |
| Median..... | \$3 100 | \$2 440 | \$2 962 | \$1 368 | \$3 360 | \$1 643 | \$5 625 | \$5 792 | \$4 855 | \$6 188 | \$4 000 | ... |
| Mean..... | \$4 602 | \$4 649 | \$5 982 | \$2 656 | \$4 696 | \$2 509 | \$8 292 | \$8 254 | \$9 226 | \$6 361 | \$8 761 | ... |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 4 731 | 900 | 375 | 113 | 3 831 | 299 | 586 | 521 | 338 | 19 | 65 | ... |
| Median income..... | \$5 356 | \$5 650 | \$7 808 | \$3 219 | \$5 273 | \$3 688 | \$9 071 | \$8 528 | \$8 600 | \$3 583 | \$17 187 | ... |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 33.9 | 35.1 | 35.7 | 16.8 | 33.6 | 36.1 | 56.5 | 55.1 | 47.6 | 36.8 | 67.7 | ... |
| Median income..... | \$11 210 | \$13 078 | \$13 103 | \$14 007 | \$10 541 | \$7 250 | \$15 392 | \$14 533 | \$19 577 | \$12 272 | \$36 136 | ... |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 4 812 | 1 191 | 539 | 102 | 3 621 | 231 | 571 | 471 | 216 | 27 | 100 | ... |
| Median income..... | \$3 770 | \$3 391 | \$3 459 | \$1 880 | \$3 915 | \$5 423 | \$4 652 | \$4 682 | \$4 920 | \$1 577 | \$4 200 | ... |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 21.7 | 20.7 | 16.7 | 20.6 | 22.1 | 27.7 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 26.4 | — | 24.0 | ... |
| Median income..... | \$8 578 | \$9 444 | \$10 154 | \$6 917 | \$8 459 | \$8 000 | \$6 822 | \$6 700 | \$6 967 | — | \$7 800 | ... |
| Per capita income | \$2 953 | \$3 124 | \$3 310 | \$2 056 | \$2 908 | \$3 275 | \$6 448 | \$6 767 | \$8 256 | \$3 629 | \$5 295 | ... |
| Persons in households..... | \$3 007 | \$3 360 | \$3 422 | \$2 241 | \$2 926 | \$3 275 | \$6 553 | \$6 911 | \$8 539 | \$3 629 | \$5 312 | ... |
| Persons in group quarters..... | \$1 771 | \$1 597 | \$1 883 | \$1 549 | \$2 063 | — | \$3 601 | \$3 666 | \$2 214 | — | \$1 005 | ... |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | The State | Total | Urban fringe | Rural | The State | Total | Urban fringe | Rural |
|---|-----------|----------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------|--------------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$6 464 | \$7 065 | \$10 043 | \$2500— | \$6 170 | \$2500— | \$12 885 | \$13 077 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$9 946 | \$7 355 | \$6 522 | \$5 625 | \$10 704 | \$20 125 | \$10 833 | \$9 740 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$11 464 | \$10 714 | \$8 611 | \$19 583 | \$11 518 | \$5 938 | \$38 507 | \$37 675 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$13 558 | \$10 104 | \$7 321 | \$3 750 | \$15 099 | \$19 750 | \$33 505 | \$35 000 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$13 287 | \$27 574 | \$50 281 | — | \$13 241 | \$16 250 | \$50 209 | \$51 166 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$8 407 | \$7 500 | \$4 844 | — | \$8 523 | \$19 125 | \$12 813 | \$12 813 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$10 358 | \$8 025 | \$7 302 | \$6 250 | \$10 739 | \$19 000 | \$19 250 | \$19 083 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$10 411 | \$6 926 | \$6 462 | \$6 467 | \$10 976 | \$20 000 | \$26 250 | \$24 964 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$9 231 | \$6 687 | \$6 467 | \$7 083 | \$9 931 | \$9 167 | \$14 211 | \$13 529 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$10 182 | \$11 037 | \$10 104 | \$2500— | \$9 740 | \$18 000 | \$13 971 | \$14 167 |
| Married-couple families | \$13 811 | \$11 791 | \$11 492 | \$6 979 | \$14 213 | \$18 194 | \$22 188 | \$23 750 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$14 353 | \$11 935 | \$11 938 | \$7 394 | \$14 644 | \$20 000 | \$33 523 | \$33 684 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$12 357 | \$10 809 | \$12 708 | \$11 750 | \$12 648 | \$9 167 | \$18 162 | \$17 625 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$11 774 | \$11 667 | \$10 395 | \$2500— | \$11 923 | \$17 059 | \$13 971 | \$14 167 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$5 992 | \$4 670 | \$4 607 | \$2500— | \$6 416 | \$20 662 | \$6 818 | \$6 477 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$5 483 | \$4 483 | \$4 482 | \$2500— | \$5 939 | \$20 500 | \$6 023 | \$5 682 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$4 491 | \$3 947 | \$4 426 | \$2500— | \$4 773 | \$15 833 | \$5 114 | \$5 114 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$7 656 | \$6 591 | \$6 750 | — | \$7 927 | \$20 893 | \$16 250 | \$16 250 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | |
| No workers..... | \$3 985 | \$3 622 | \$2 951 | — | \$4 072 | — | \$6 154 | \$6 731 |
| 1 worker..... | \$7 500 | \$5 840 | \$6 975 | \$2500— | \$7 971 | \$7 750 | \$31 784 | \$26 458 |
| 2 workers..... | \$15 531 | \$12 300 | \$11 875 | \$6 667 | \$15 962 | \$21 029 | \$16 797 | \$16 979 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$21 029 | \$23 816 | \$22 692 | \$23 750 | \$20 539 | \$19 808 | \$55 093 | \$60 448 |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over..... | \$3 806 | \$4 273 | \$7 500 | \$1 885 | \$3 719 | \$1 571 | \$5 167 | \$4 958 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$2 235 | — | — | — | \$2 235 | \$1 500 | \$26 084 | \$26 801 |
| Female, 15 years and over..... | \$2 623 | \$2 319 | \$2 304 | \$1 100 | \$2 878 | \$2 750 | \$6 367 | \$6 750 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$2 920 | \$4 700 | \$2 813 | — | \$2 797 | — | \$2 500 | — |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | The State | Total | Urban fringe | Rural | The State | Total | Urban fringe | Rural |
|--|-----------|----------|--------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|----------|
| Households | 4 521 | 1 002 | 519 | 62 | 3 519 | 175 | 550 | 475 |
| With earnings..... | 3 746 | 855 | 446 | 62 | 2 891 | 168 | 503 | 439 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$12 525 | \$10 670 | \$10 196 | \$9 479 | \$13 073 | \$14 743 | \$24 968 | \$23 636 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 3 644 | 827 | 423 | 62 | 2 817 | 145 | 481 | 426 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$12 064 | \$10 729 | \$10 196 | \$9 479 | \$12 456 | \$10 980 | \$24 001 | \$23 582 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 172 | 28 | 23 | — | 144 | 25 | 34 | 18 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$10 425 | \$8 259 | \$9 510 | — | \$10 846 | \$8 321 | \$29 337 | \$18 354 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 202 | 27 | 20 | — | 175 | 87 | 4 | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | \$5 758 | \$677 | \$808 | — | \$6 542 | \$7 778 | \$4 230 | — |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 603 | 108 | 55 | 6 | 495 | 49 | 233 | 189 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$1 513 | \$2 074 | \$2 463 | \$355 | \$1 391 | \$4 687 | \$2 935 | \$3 005 |
| With Social Security income..... | 665 | 114 | 50 | — | 551 | 46 | 31 | 19 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$3 257 | \$3 320 | \$2 513 | — | \$3 244 | \$3 817 | \$4 402 | \$5 156 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 170 | 237 | 129 | 12 | 933 | 21 | 26 | 26 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$2 823 | \$2 346 | \$2 269 | \$2 938 | \$2 944 | \$2 529 | \$3 743 | \$3 743 |
| With all other income..... | 1 051 | 251 | 125 | 13 | 800 | 45 | 69 | 58 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$2 425 | \$2 572 | \$3 014 | \$1 897 | \$2 379 | \$4 955 | \$3 131 | \$3 231 |

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

| | White | | | | | Black | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|------------------------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|
| | The State | Urban | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | Rural | | | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | | Farm | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Families</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With Social Security income | 163 394 | 76 703 | 39 676 | 2 921 | 86 691 | 28 575 | 536 | 480 | 73 | -- | 56 | 17 |
| Income above poverty level | 35 249 | 13 360 | 6 376 | 316 | 21 889 | 6 040 | 33 | 19 | 11 | -- | 14 | 10 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 32 129 | 12 618 | 6 143 | 281 | 19 511 | 5 468 | 33 | 19 | 11 | -- | 14 | 10 |
| With public assistance income | 9 390 | 3 701 | 1 696 | 85 | 5 689 | 937 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Income above poverty level | 6 027 | 3 126 | 1 507 | 132 | 2 901 | 537 | 27 | 25 | -- | -- | 2 | -- |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 4 283 | 2 136 | 1 002 | 100 | 2 147 | 439 | 25 | 25 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 730 | 357 | 134 | 22 | 373 | 46 | 8 | 8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| With related children under 18 years | 142 158 | 67 925 | 35 402 | 2 730 | 74 233 | 26 092 | 518 | 466 | 68 | -- | 52 | 17 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 89 393 | 43 784 | 22 190 | 1 973 | 45 609 | 15 157 | 359 | 335 | 32 | -- | 24 | 5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 68 596 | 32 083 | 16 435 | 1 415 | 36 513 | 12 888 | 254 | 240 | 21 | -- | 14 | 5 |
| With related children under 18 years | 11 969 | 7 810 | 4 451 | 292 | 4 159 | 651 | 24 | 22 | 18 | -- | 2 | -- |
| Female householder, no husband present | 8 633 | 6 068 | 3 544 | 241 | 2 565 | 411 | 24 | 22 | 18 | -- | 2 | -- |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 7 265 | 5 202 | 2 937 | 219 | 2 063 | 203 | 16 | 14 | 10 | -- | 2 | -- |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 850 | 2 215 | 1 237 | 94 | 635 | 27 | 6 | 6 | 6 | -- | -- | -- |
| Householder 65 years and over | 27 491 | 9 740 | 4 522 | 188 | 17 751 | 4 767 | 14 | -- | -- | -- | 14 | -- |
| <i>Unrelated individuals</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With Social Security income | 74 039 | 46 223 | 28 017 | 1 011 | 27 816 | 3 805 | 240 | 220 | 100 | ... | 20 | ... |
| Income above poverty level | 26 154 | 12 360 | 6 508 | 185 | 13 794 | 1 471 | 8 | 6 | -- | ... | 2 | ... |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 17 865 | 8 685 | 4 606 | 112 | 9 180 | 1 254 | 8 | 6 | -- | ... | 2 | ... |
| With public assistance income | 8 926 | 4 564 | 2 274 | 56 | 4 362 | 326 | -- | -- | -- | ... | -- | ... |
| Income above poverty level | 3 153 | 1 683 | 863 | 38 | 1 470 | 72 | 3 | -- | -- | ... | 3 | ... |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 1 119 | 677 | 338 | 13 | 442 | 36 | -- | -- | -- | ... | -- | ... |
| Worked in 1979 | 534 | 326 | 166 | 13 | 208 | 13 | -- | -- | -- | ... | -- | ... |
| 65 years and over | 24 451 | 11 017 | 5 601 | 145 | 13 434 | 1 364 | 8 | 6 | -- | ... | 2 | ... |
| <i>Persons</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Related children under 18 years | 602 553 | 289 971 | 153 352 | 11 013 | 312 582 | 102 669 | 1 909 | 1 744 | 307 | ... | 165 | ... |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 177 783 | 82 135 | 41 048 | 3 804 | 95 648 | 33 285 | 719 | 665 | 75 | ... | 54 | ... |
| 60 years and over | 127 004 | 56 594 | 28 707 | 2 565 | 70 410 | 26 073 | 435 | 401 | 65 | ... | 34 | ... |
| 65 years and over | 99 569 | 38 403 | 18 658 | 661 | 61 166 | 15 778 | 33 | 33 | -- | ... | 20 | ... |
| 65 years and over | 72 733 | 28 221 | 13 556 | 464 | 44 512 | 9 875 | 31 | 13 | -- | ... | 18 | ... |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Families</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income deficit | 14 830 | 4 223 | 1 937 | 156 | 10 607 | 5 539 | 56 | 49 | -- | -- | 7 | 3 |
| Persons per family | 9.1 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 12.2 | 19.4 | 10.4 | 10.2 | -- | -- | 12.5 | 17.6 |
| With Social Security income | \$3 151 | \$2 346 | \$2 526 | \$2 562 | \$3 471 | \$4 174 | \$4 323 | \$4 305 | -- | -- | \$4 451 | \$6 495 |
| With public assistance income | 3 120 | 742 | 315 | 319 | 3,67 | 4,04 | 3,70 | 3,82 | -- | -- | 2,86 | ... |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 744 | 990 | 505 | 32 | 754 | 98 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- |
| With related children under 18 years | 10 933 | 2 898 | 1 387 | 114 | 8 035 | 5 007 | 45 | 40 | -- | -- | 2 | 3 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 9 777 | 3 110 | 1 479 | 114 | 6 667 | 3 948 | 36 | 31 | -- | -- | 5 | 3 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 7 532 | 1 961 | 989 | 88 | 5 571 | 3 401 | 17 | 14 | -- | -- | 3 | 3 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 814 | 1 848 | 1 000 | 68 | 966 | 96 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 783 | 1 271 | 725 | 55 | 512 | 65 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 419 | 1 703 | 913 | 68 | 716 | 48 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 452 | 1 007 | 600 | 38 | 345 | 9 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Householder 65 years and over | 2 510 | 991 | 155 | 29 | 1 919 | 406 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | ... |
| <i>Unrelated individuals</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income deficit | 18 916 | 11 044 | 6 944 | 158 | 7 872 | 849 | 38 | 31 | 14 | ... | 7 | ... |
| Persons per family | 25.5 | 23.9 | 24.8 | 15.6 | 28.3 | 22.3 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 14.0 | ... | 35.0 | ... |
| With Social Security income | \$1 554 | \$1 596 | \$1 687 | \$1 272 | \$1 496 | \$1 975 | \$1 883 | \$1 793 | \$2 184 | ... | \$2 281 | ... |
| With public assistance income | 8 289 | 3 675 | 1 902 | 73 | 4 614 | 217 | -- | -- | -- | ... | -- | ... |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 034 | 1 006 | 525 | 25 | 1 028 | 36 | 3 | -- | -- | ... | -- | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 9 038 | 6 590 | 4 508 | 70 | 2 448 | 559 | 38 | 31 | 14 | ... | 7 | ... |
| Female householder, no husband present | 7 786 | 3 114 | 1 561 | 61 | 4 672 | 213 | -- | -- | -- | ... | 3 | ... |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 70 795 | 24 390 | 12 967 | 656 | 46 405 | 23 164 | 251 | 218 | 20 | ... | 33 | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 11.7 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 6.0 | 14.8 | 22.6 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 6.5 | ... | 20.0 | ... |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 22 614 | 6 338 | 2 917 | 246 | 16 276 | 9 990 | 111 | 99 | 6 | ... | 12 | ... |
| 60 years and over | 15 906 | 3 713 | 1 832 | 174 | 12 193 | 7 664 | 29 | 23 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... |
| 65 years and over | 15 060 | 4 850 | 2 149 | 117 | 10 210 | 1 755 | 4 | 4 | -- | ... | 4 | ... |
| 65 years and over | 12 248 | 4 161 | 1 856 | 107 | 8 087 | 977 | 4 | -- | -- | ... | 4 | ... |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Families</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income deficit | 22 139 | 6 810 | 2 965 | 229 | 15 329 | 7 284 | 130 | 123 | 14 | ... | 7 | 3 |
| Persons per family | 13.5 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 17.7 | 25.5 | 24.3 | 25.6 | 19.2 | ... | 12.5 | 17.6 |
| With Social Security income | \$3 483 | \$2 693 | \$2 915 | \$3 027 | \$3 834 | \$4 796 | \$3 264 | \$3 110 | \$791 | ... | \$5 969 | \$8 335 |
| With public assistance income | 3 499 | 3 22 | 3 13 | 3 27 | 3 61 | 4 00 | 3 84 | 3 89 | 3 00 | ... | 2 86 | ... |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 5 524 | 1 491 | 512 | 73 | 4 033 | 849 | -- | -- | -- | ... | -- | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 342 | 1 282 | 626 | 44 | 1 060 | 142 | 10 | 8 | -- | ... | 2 | -- |
| Female householder, no husband present | 16 305 | 4 824 | 2 126 | 157 | 11 481 | 6 604 | 119 | 114 | 14 | ... | 5 | 3 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 14 101 | 4 773 | 2 077 | 155 | 9 328 | 5 126 | 96 | 91 | -- | ... | 5 | 3 |
| With related children under 18 years | 10 777 | 3 066 | 1 396 | 125 | 7 711 | 4 372 | 55 | 52 | -- | ... | 3 | 3 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 3 867 | 2 506 | 1 353 | 94 | 1 361 | 125 | 8 | 8 | -- | ... | -- | -- |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 549 | 1 796 | 1 012 | 69 | 753 | 81 | 8 | 8 | -- | ... | -- | -- |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 168 | 2 213 | 1 186 | 85 | 955 | 62 | -- | -- | -- | ... | -- | -- |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 742 | 1 325 | 727 | 38 | 417 | 11 | -- | -- | -- | ... | -- | -- |
| Householder 65 years and over | 4 460 | 1 134 | 378 | 50 | 3 326 | 627 | 2 | -- | -- | ... | 2 | ... |
| <i>Unrelated individuals</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income deficit | 24 694 | 14 354 | 8 746 | 212 | 10 340 | 1 074 | 58 | 51 | 34 | ... | 7 | ... |
| Persons per family | 33.4 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 21.0 | 37.2 | 28.2 | 24.2 | 23.2 | 34.0 | ... | 35.0 | ... |
| With Social Security income | \$2 004 | \$2 051 | \$2 174 | \$1 761 | \$1 939 | \$2 398 | \$2 015 | \$1 848 | \$1 565 | ... | \$3 226 | ... |
| With public assistance income | 11 831 | 5 392 | 2 734 | 92 | 6 439 | 340 | -- | -- | -- | ... | -- | ... |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 349 | 1 182 | 608 | 32 | 1 167 | 40 | 3 | -- | -- | ... | -- | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 11 894 | 8 449 | 5 611 | 105 | 3 445 | 697 | 49 | 42 | 25 | ... | 7 | ... |
| 60 years and over | 11 015 | 4 615 | 2 232 | 73 | 6 400 | 320 | -- | -- | -- | ... | -- | ... |
| <i>Persons</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income deficit | 101 282 | 36 168 | 17 894 | 961 | 65 114 | 30 146 | 546 | 511 | 60 | ... | 35 | ... |
| Persons per family | 16.8 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 8.7 | 20.8 | 29.4 | 28.6 | 29.3 | 19.5 | ... | 21.2 | ... |
| With Social Security income | 32 608 | 9 999 | 4 178 | 370 | 22 609 | 12 815 | 257 | 243 | 6 | ... | 14 | ... |
| With public assistance income | 22 790 | 9 948 | 2 640 | 277 | 16 842 | 9 842 | 93 | 87 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 22 957 | 7 661 | 3 308 | 188 | 15 296 | 2 526 | 4 | 4 | -- | ... | 4 | ... |
| 65 years and over | 19 002 | 6 679 | 2 913 | 159 | 12 323 | 1 478 | 4 | -- | -- | ... | 4 | ... |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Percent of persons:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 7.6 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 10.1 | 16.7 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 4.9 | ... | 8.5 | ... |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 22.3 | 17.0 | 15.3 | 11.7 | 27.2 | 35.2 | 31.0 | 31.5 | 21.5 | ... | 25.5 | ... |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 33.6 | 27.2 | 23.9 | 21.5 | 39.6 | 46.3 | 47.8 | 49.0 | 43.6 | ... | 34.5 | ... |

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | The State | Urban | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | Rural | | | | |
| | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | | Farm | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | Farm | |
| Families | 3 746 | 751 | 372 | 58 | 2 995 | 156 | 365 | 305 | 200 | — | 60 | ... | |
| With Social Security income | 468 | 63 | 25 | — | 405 | 39 | 24 | 19 | 13 | — | 5 | ... | |
| Income above poverty level | 334 | 49 | 17 | — | 285 | 39 | 21 | 19 | 13 | — | 2 | ... | |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 105 | 21 | 10 | — | 84 | 5 | 8 | 6 | — | — | 2 | ... | |
| With public assistance income | 977 | 200 | 112 | 6 | 777 | 12 | 26 | 26 | 26 | — | — | ... | |
| Income above poverty level | 358 | 45 | 20 | — | 313 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | ... | |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 131 | 10 | — | — | 121 | 3 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | ... | |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 821 | 624 | 288 | 58 | 2 197 | 139 | 336 | 284 | 185 | — | 52 | ... | |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 008 | 558 | 287 | 54 | 2 450 | 104 | 260 | 210 | 140 | — | 50 | ... | |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 2 401 | 392 | 187 | 45 | 2 009 | 95 | 179 | 144 | 92 | — | 35 | ... | |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 161 | 301 | 184 | 11 | 860 | 25 | 36 | 33 | 33 | — | 3 | ... | |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 637 | 221 | 123 | 11 | 416 | 16 | 36 | 33 | 33 | — | 3 | ... | |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 012 | 265 | 167 | 11 | 747 | 18 | 29 | 26 | 26 | — | 3 | ... | |
| With related children under 6 years | 549 | 144 | 91 | 9 | 405 | 4 | 21 | 21 | 21 | — | — | ... | |
| Householder 65 years and over | 333 | 28 | 15 | — | 305 | 43 | 14 | 14 | 8 | — | — | ... | |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 560 | 492 | 241 | 94 | 1 068 | 31 | 233 | 211 | 150 | 27 | 22 | ... | |
| With Social Security income | 271 | 69 | 30 | — | 152 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | 7 | ... | |
| Income above poverty level | 87 | 30 | 10 | — | 57 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | ... | |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 70 | 30 | 10 | — | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | |
| With public assistance income | 225 | 58 | 26 | 18 | 167 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | |
| Income above poverty level | 61 | 19 | 5 | — | 42 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 40 | 14 | — | — | 26 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 075 | 382 | 193 | 82 | 693 | 17 | 203 | 189 | 138 | 27 | 14 | ... | |
| 65 years and over | 210 | 33 | 13 | — | 177 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 6 | — | 5 | ... | |
| Persons | 19 150 | 3 623 | 1 721 | 376 | 15 527 | 1 028 | 2 199 | 1 708 | 834 | 53 | 491 | ... | |
| Related children under 18 years | 9 169 | 1 638 | 808 | 153 | 7 531 | 443 | 832 | 576 | 235 | 13 | 256 | ... | |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 6 437 | 1 096 | 496 | 98 | 5 341 | 340 | 575 | 403 | 164 | 13 | 172 | ... | |
| 60 years and over | 1 159 | 205 | 63 | 8 | 954 | 90 | 62 | 40 | 34 | — | 22 | ... | |
| 65 years and over | 746 | 117 | 46 | — | 629 | 67 | 49 | 33 | 27 | — | 16 | ... | |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | Families | 1 461 | 324 | 178 | 35 | 1 137 | 23 | 41 | 35 | 25 | — | 6 | ... |
| Percent below poverty level | 39.0 | 43.1 | 47.8 | 60.3 | 38.0 | 14.7 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 12.5 | — | 10.0 | ... | |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 289 | \$2 816 | \$2 950 | \$3 526 | \$3 424 | \$6 261 | \$3 245 | \$2 224 | \$2 394 | — | \$9 198 | ... | |
| Persons per family | 4.41 | 3.46 | 3.54 | 3.83 | 4.68 | 6.48 | 4.44 | 4.23 | 3.84 | — | 5.67 | ... | |
| With Social Security income | 134 | 14 | 8 | — | 120 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | ... | |
| With public assistance income | 619 | 155 | 92 | 6 | 464 | 3 | 20 | 20 | 20 | — | — | ... | |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 835 | 231 | 110 | 35 | 604 | 23 | 25 | 25 | 15 | — | — | ... | |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 284 | 231 | 158 | 31 | 1 004 | 20 | 41 | 35 | 25 | — | 6 | ... | |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 003 | 187 | 99 | 22 | 816 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 10 | — | 6 | ... | |
| Female householder, no husband present | 485 | 192 | 121 | 9 | 493 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 10 | — | — | ... | |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 296 | 119 | 67 | 9 | 177 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 10 | — | — | ... | |
| With related children under 18 years | 460 | 181 | 116 | 9 | 479 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 10 | — | — | ... | |
| With related children under 6 years | 388 | 114 | 72 | 9 | 274 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 10 | — | — | ... | |
| Householder 65 years and over | 93 | 8 | 8 | — | 85 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | |
| Unrelated individuals | 810 | 244 | 106 | 77 | 566 | 26 | 61 | 51 | 31 | 6 | 10 | ... | |
| Percent below poverty level | 51.9 | 49.6 | 44.0 | 81.9 | 53.0 | 83.9 | 26.2 | 24.2 | 20.7 | 22.2 | 45.5 | ... | |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 187 | \$2 262 | \$2 351 | \$2 473 | \$2 155 | \$2 172 | \$2 491 | \$2 637 | \$2 496 | \$2 215 | \$1 747 | ... | |
| With Social Security income | 134 | 39 | 20 | — | 95 | 7 | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | ... | |
| With public assistance income | 164 | 39 | 21 | 18 | 125 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | |
| Worked in 1979 | 431 | 178 | 73 | 65 | 253 | 12 | 45 | 41 | 25 | 6 | 4 | ... | |
| 65 years and over | 131 | 13 | 8 | — | 118 | 9 | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | ... | |
| Persons | 7 591 | 1 404 | 779 | 211 | 6 187 | 230 | 297 | 210 | 138 | 6 | 87 | ... | |
| Percent below poverty level | 39.6 | 38.8 | 45.3 | 56.1 | 39.8 | 22.4 | 13.5 | 12.3 | 16.5 | 11.3 | 17.7 | ... | |
| Related children under 18 years | 4 030 | 682 | 412 | 75 | 3 348 | 134 | 141 | 92 | 64 | — | 49 | ... | |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 2 708 | 403 | 216 | 54 | 2 305 | 88 | 81 | 49 | 38 | — | 32 | ... | |
| 60 years and over | 391 | 38 | 27 | — | 353 | 12 | 8 | — | — | — | 8 | ... | |
| 65 years and over | 274 | 26 | 21 | — | 248 | 12 | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | ... | |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | Families | 1 790 | 377 | 197 | 35 | 1 413 | 26 | 57 | 49 | 39 | — | 8 | ... |
| Percent below poverty level | 47.8 | 50.2 | 53.0 | 60.3 | 47.2 | 16.7 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 19.5 | — | 13.3 | ... | |
| Mean income deficit | \$4 521 | \$3 977 | \$4 275 | \$5 277 | \$4 666 | \$7 775 | \$4 016 | \$3 188 | \$3 014 | — | \$9 088 | ... | |
| Persons per family | 4.46 | 3.31 | 3.47 | 3.83 | 4.76 | 5.96 | 4.28 | 4.12 | 3.85 | — | 5.25 | ... | |
| With Social Security income | 169 | 19 | 13 | — | 150 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | ... | |
| With public assistance income | 725 | 159 | 92 | 6 | 566 | 3 | 26 | 26 | 26 | — | — | ... | |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 107 | 284 | 129 | 35 | 823 | 26 | 41 | 39 | 29 | — | 2 | ... | |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 578 | 327 | 177 | 31 | 1 251 | 23 | 57 | 49 | 39 | — | 8 | ... | |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 226 | 206 | 111 | 22 | 1 020 | 17 | 23 | 17 | 13 | — | 6 | ... | |
| Female householder, no husband present | 826 | 228 | 140 | 9 | 598 | 3 | 21 | 21 | 21 | — | — | ... | |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 398 | 155 | 86 | 9 | 243 | 3 | 21 | 21 | 21 | — | — | ... | |
| With related children under 18 years | 781 | 211 | 135 | 9 | 570 | 3 | 21 | 21 | 21 | — | — | ... | |
| With related children under 6 years | 455 | 125 | 79 | 9 | 330 | 1 | 21 | 21 | 21 | — | — | ... | |
| Householder 65 years and over | 122 | 8 | 8 | — | 114 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | |
| Unrelated individuals | 924 | 268 | 111 | 77 | 656 | 26 | 96 | 86 | 60 | 12 | 10 | ... | |
| Percent below poverty level | 59.2 | 54.5 | 46.1 | 81.9 | 61.4 | 83.9 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 40.0 | 44.4 | 45.5 | ... | |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 802 | \$2 963 | \$3 177 | \$3 418 | \$2 736 | \$3 091 | \$2 449 | \$2 423 | \$2 131 | \$1 958 | \$2 670 | ... | |
| With Social Security income | 173 | 49 | 25 | — | 124 | 7 | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | ... | |
| With public assistance income | 194 | 53 | 21 | 18 | 141 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | |
| Worked in 1979 | 485 | 183 | 73 | 65 | 302 | 12 | 80 | 76 | 54 | 12 | 4 | ... | |
| 65 years and over | 153 | 13 | 8 | — | 140 | 9 | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | ... | |
| Persons | 9 372 | 1 565 | 856 | 211 | 7 807 | 258 | 470 | 363 | 235 | 12 | 107 | ... | |
| Percent below poverty level | 48.9 | 43.2 | 49.7 | 56.1 | 50.3 | 25.1 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 28.2 | 22.6 | 21.8 | ... | |
| Related children under 18 years | 4 963 | 737 | 455 | 75 | 4 226 | 147 | 206 | 145 | 100 | — | 61 | ... | |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 3 370 | 443 | 244 | 54 | 2 927 | 97 | 116 | 77 | 55 | — | 39 | ... | |
| 60 years and over | 499 | 52 | 27 | — | 447 | 12 | 8 | — | — | — | 8 | ... | |
| 65 years and over | 336 | 26 | 21 | — | 310 | 12 | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | ... | |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL | Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 28.8 | 29.1 | 32.7 | 52.7 | 28.7 | 19.8 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 15.2 | 11.3 | 12.8 | ... | |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 57.2 | 49.8 | 55.5 | 60.9 | 58.9 | 33.0 | 24.5 | 24.6 | 29.0 | 22.6 | 23.8 | ... | |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 69.8 | 61.9 | 64.6 | 67.0 | 71.6 | 45.6 | 39.3 | 39.9 | 43.0 | 37.7 | 37.1 | ... | |

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

AGE

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Form | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Form |
| | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | |
| Total persons | 3 474 | 2 388 | 1 002 | 44 | 1 086 | 108 | 649 243 | 315 822 | 164 144 | 11 633 | 333 421 | 103 773 |
| Under 5 years | 537 | 380 | 163 | 5 | 157 | 10 | 54 131 | 26 505 | 12 706 | 1 300 | 27 626 | 7 338 |
| 5 to 9 years | 422 | 258 | 122 | - | 164 | 15 | 48 669 | 22 165 | 10 574 | 1 098 | 26 504 | 8 200 |
| 10 to 14 years | 355 | 211 | 90 | - | 144 | 14 | 50 666 | 21 924 | 11 441 | 1 049 | 28 742 | 10 095 |
| 15 to 19 years | 404 | 218 | 100 | 8 | 186 | 29 | 63 663 | 32 648 | 17 057 | 944 | 31 015 | 11 315 |
| 20 to 24 years | 593 | 521 | 161 | 8 | 72 | - | 68 676 | 45 419 | 25 069 | 1 401 | 23 257 | 6 039 |
| 25 to 29 years | 410 | 305 | 102 | 11 | 105 | 15 | 58 392 | 33 940 | 18 477 | 1 544 | 24 452 | 6 220 |
| 30 to 34 years | 193 | 128 | 35 | - | 65 | 6 | 45 272 | 23 911 | 12 645 | 1 264 | 21 361 | 5 782 |
| 35 to 39 years | 155 | 110 | 78 | - | 45 | 7 | 34 121 | 16 036 | 8 230 | 793 | 18 085 | 5 830 |
| 40 to 44 years | 133 | 90 | 40 | - | 43 | 3 | 29 239 | 13 551 | 7 324 | 514 | 15 688 | 5 829 |
| 45 to 49 years | 65 | 42 | 26 | 6 | 23 | 3 | 28 461 | 12 529 | 7 005 | 401 | 15 932 | 6 527 |
| 50 to 54 years | 57 | 39 | 19 | 6 | 18 | - | 30 791 | 12 809 | 7 019 | 386 | 17 982 | 7 639 |
| 55 to 59 years | 80 | 53 | 39 | - | 27 | 2 | 29 080 | 11 696 | 6 441 | 270 | 17 384 | 7 077 |
| 60 to 64 years | 25 | 4 | 4 | - | 21 | 4 | 27 697 | 10 521 | 5 157 | 205 | 17 176 | 5 926 |
| 65 to 69 years | 10 | 5 | 4 | - | - | - | 25 993 | 9 892 | 4 792 | 185 | 16 101 | 4 380 |
| 70 to 74 years | 15 | 10 | 5 | - | 10 | - | 21 301 | 8 162 | 3 797 | 112 | 13 139 | 2 873 |
| 75 to 79 years | 18 | 14 | 14 | - | 4 | - | 15 103 | 5 939 | 2 675 | 58 | 9 164 | 1 500 |
| 80 to 84 years | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 10 064 | 4 404 | 2 015 | 73 | 5 660 | 752 |
| 85 years and over | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 924 | 3 771 | 1 720 | 36 | 4 153 | 451 |
| Median | 20.1 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 25.5 | 16.9 | 18.1 | 28.3 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 25.1 | 31.2 | 32.3 |
| Female | 1 611 | 1 052 | 476 | 16 | 559 | 52 | 322 600 | 160 101 | 83 974 | 5 624 | 162 499 | 47 573 |
| Under 5 years | 243 | 186 | 88 | - | 57 | 2 | 26 228 | 12 783 | 6 054 | 631 | 13 445 | 3 515 |
| 5 to 9 years | 188 | 96 | 44 | - | 92 | 2 | 24 008 | 10 999 | 5 372 | 487 | 13 009 | 3 980 |
| 10 to 14 years | 170 | 96 | 43 | - | 74 | 6 | 24 332 | 10 582 | 5 393 | 529 | 13 750 | 4 855 |
| 15 to 19 years | 208 | 117 | 65 | 8 | 91 | 20 | 30 922 | 16 246 | 8 671 | 451 | 14 676 | 5 069 |
| 20 to 24 years | 241 | 198 | 80 | - | 43 | - | 33 103 | 22 442 | 12 942 | 729 | 10 661 | 2 206 |
| 25 to 29 years | 214 | 143 | 40 | 2 | 71 | 8 | 27 972 | 16 700 | 9 061 | 744 | 11 272 | 2 570 |
| 30 to 34 years | 72 | 39 | - | - | 33 | 4 | 21 277 | 10 986 | 5 970 | 574 | 10 291 | 2 779 |
| 35 to 39 years | 82 | 53 | 33 | - | 29 | 3 | 16 579 | 7 844 | 4 049 | 377 | 8 735 | 2 878 |
| 40 to 44 years | 80 | 60 | 31 | - | 20 | 2 | 14 608 | 6 833 | 3 790 | 245 | 7 775 | 2 967 |
| 45 to 49 years | 36 | 25 | 13 | 6 | 11 | 3 | 14 431 | 6 482 | 3 667 | 78 | 7 949 | 3 323 |
| 50 to 54 years | 16 | 8 | 8 | - | 8 | - | 15 433 | 6 508 | 3 577 | 199 | 8 925 | 3 632 |
| 55 to 59 years | 31 | 13 | 13 | - | 18 | - | 14 486 | 6 127 | 3 221 | 104 | 8 359 | 3 152 |
| 60 to 64 years | 8 | 4 | 4 | - | 4 | 2 | 14 299 | 5 806 | 2 802 | 116 | 8 493 | 2 481 |
| 65 to 69 years | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | - | 13 514 | 5 779 | 2 707 | 86 | 7 935 | 1 799 |
| 70 to 74 years | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | - | 11 448 | 4 867 | 2 292 | 70 | 6 581 | 1 162 |
| 75 to 79 years | 16 | 14 | 14 | - | 2 | - | 8 676 | 3 809 | 1 762 | 35 | 4 867 | 616 |
| 80 to 84 years | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 6 130 | 2 878 | 1 414 | 39 | 3 252 | 360 |
| 85 years and over | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 154 | 2 630 | 1 230 | 30 | 2 524 | 229 |
| Median | 19.9 | 20.8 | 19.9 | 21.0 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 29.1 | 27.1 | 27.0 | 24.9 | 32.2 | 32.9 |
| CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 25 | 4 | 4 | - | 21 | 4 | 27 697 | 10 521 | 5 157 | 205 | 17 176 | 5 926 |
| In families | 21 | 4 | 4 | - | 17 | 4 | 22 732 | 8 343 | 4 113 | 172 | 14 389 | 5 344 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 10.4 | 12.4 |
| Householder or spouse | 21 | 4 | 4 | - | 17 | 4 | 21 873 | 8 096 | 3 991 | 158 | 13 777 | 5 106 |
| Other relatives | - | - | - | - | - | - | 859 | 247 | 122 | 14 | 612 | 238 |
| Nonrelatives in households | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 368 | 1 859 | 972 | 33 | 2 509 | 582 |
| Living alone | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 071 | 1 707 | 885 | 26 | 2 364 | 545 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | 17.2 | 16.0 | 11.5 | 26.5 | 17.6 |
| In group quarters | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | - | 597 | 319 | 72 | - | 278 | - |
| Inmate of institution | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 450 | 244 | 31 | - | 206 | - |
| Home for the aged | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 339 | 161 | 31 | - | 178 | - |
| Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | 147 | 75 | 41 | - | 72 | - |
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 25 | 15 | 9 | - | 10 | - | 47 294 | 18 054 | 8 589 | 297 | 29 240 | 7 253 |
| In families | 14 | 12 | 9 | - | 2 | - | 33 288 | 11 595 | 5 531 | 225 | 21 693 | 6 374 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 15.6 | 10.1 | 9.4 |
| Householder or spouse | 9 | 7 | 4 | - | 2 | - | 31 561 | 11 115 | 5 244 | 219 | 20 446 | 5 839 |
| Other relatives | 5 | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | 727 | 480 | 287 | 6 | 1 247 | 535 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 7 | 3 | - | - | 4 | - | 12 354 | 5 577 | 2 712 | 72 | 6 777 | 879 |
| Living alone | 7 | 3 | - | - | 4 | - | 11 689 | 5 247 | 2 523 | 72 | 6 442 | 797 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 57.1 | - | - | - | 100.0 | - | 26.4 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 34.7 | 29.1 | 14.9 |
| In group quarters | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | - | 1 652 | 882 | 346 | - | 770 | - |
| Inmate of institution | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | - | 1 428 | 793 | 273 | - | 635 | - |
| Home for the aged | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | - | 1 236 | 642 | 250 | - | 594 | - |
| Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | 224 | 89 | 73 | - | 135 | - |
| Persons 75 years and over | 20 | 14 | 14 | - | 6 | - | 33 091 | 14 114 | 6 410 | 167 | 18 977 | 2 703 |
| In families | 10 | 8 | 8 | - | 2 | - | 15 590 | 5 730 | 2 484 | 94 | 9 860 | 2 209 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 11.7 | 13.8 | 7.5 |
| Householder or spouse | 10 | 8 | 8 | - | 2 | - | 13 102 | 4 862 | 2 004 | 68 | 8 240 | 1 558 |
| Other relatives | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 488 | 868 | 480 | 26 | 1 620 | 651 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 10 | 6 | 6 | - | 4 | - | 11 675 | 5 223 | 2 674 | 73 | 6 452 | 494 |
| Living alone | 10 | 6 | 6 | - | 4 | - | 11 274 | 4 976 | 2 537 | 73 | 6 298 | 469 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 20.0 | - | - | - | 50.0 | - | 36.5 | 33.4 | 32.4 | 49.3 | 38.9 | 15.6 |
| In group quarters | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 826 | 3 161 | 1 252 | - | 2 665 | - |
| Inmate of institution | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 408 | 2 991 | 1 097 | - | 2 417 | - |
| Home for the aged | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 338 | 2 927 | 1 089 | - | 2 411 | - |
| Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | 418 | 170 | 155 | - | 248 | - |
| PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 855 | 678 | 281 | 12 | 177 | 14 | 227 710 | 113 255 | 60 932 | 3 811 | 114 455 | 32 118 |
| 1 person | 78 | 60 | 50 | - | 18 | 1 | 51 642 | 28 460 | 16 232 | 686 | 23 182 | 3 211 |
| 2 persons | 235 | 197 | 71 | - | 38 | 4 | 71 784 | 35 492 | 19 371 | 1 013 | 36 292 | 10 182 |
| 3 persons | 225 | 179 | 48 | 12 | 46 | - | 36 841 | 18 786 | 9 951 | 720 | 18 055 | 6 134 |
| 4 persons | 160 | 137 | 55 | - | 23 | 3 | 35 820 | 17 786 | 9 043 | 829 | 18 034 | 5 941 |
| 5 persons | 81 | 58 | 36 | - | 23 | 2 | 19 372 | 8 421 | 4 041 | 421 | 10 951 | 3 687 |
| 6 or more persons | 76 | 47 | 21 | - | 29 | 4 | 12 251 | 4 310 | 2 294 | 142 | 7 941 | 2 963 |

Table 85. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

| The State Urban and Rural | Spanish origin | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 3 474 | 2 388 | 1 002 | 44 | 1 086 | 108 | 649 243 | 315 822 | 164 144 | 11 633 | 333 421 | 103 773 |
| Native | 2 841 | 1 948 | 839 | 32 | 893 | 86 | 635 058 | 307 971 | 160 367 | 11 473 | 327 087 | 102 688 |
| Born in State of residence | 893 | 575 | 388 | 17 | 318 | 16 | 474 855 | 207 668 | 107 874 | 7 279 | 267 187 | 90 880 |
| Born in different State | 1 836 | 1 287 | 451 | 15 | 549 | 65 | 157 029 | 98 224 | 51 577 | 4 154 | 58 805 | 11 522 |
| Northeast | 96 | 82 | 21 | -- | 14 | -- | 9 020 | 7 008 | 2 769 | 112 | 2 012 | 284 |
| North Central | 322 | 216 | 108 | 2 | 106 | 3 | 102 356 | 62 631 | 37 431 | 3 316 | 39 725 | 7 939 |
| South | 715 | 504 | 187 | 6 | 211 | 43 | 16 168 | 11 706 | 4 022 | 227 | 4 462 | 694 |
| West | 703 | 485 | 135 | 7 | 218 | 19 | 29 485 | 16 879 | 7 355 | 499 | 12 606 | 2 605 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 112 | 86 | -- | -- | 26 | 5 | 3 174 | 2 079 | 916 | 40 | 1 095 | 286 |
| Foreign born | 633 | 440 | 163 | 12 | 193 | 22 | 14 185 | 7 851 | 3 777 | 160 | 6 334 | 1 085 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 569 | 1 648 | 700 | 9 | 921 | 104 | 595 666 | 289 753 | 151 583 | 10 367 | 305 913 | 95 972 |
| Same house | 484 | 1 197 | 47 | -- | 287 | 49 | 308 694 | 114 935 | 58 293 | 3 395 | 193 759 | 78 911 |
| Different house in United States | 1 739 | 1 192 | 554 | 9 | 547 | 45 | 280 943 | 169 946 | 91 477 | 6 867 | 110 997 | 16 995 |
| Same county | 433 | 271 | 160 | -- | 162 | 9 | 137 796 | 74 975 | 41 309 | 3 204 | 62 821 | 10 971 |
| Different county | 1 306 | 921 | 374 | 9 | 385 | 36 | 143 147 | 94 971 | 50 168 | 3 663 | 48 176 | 6 024 |
| Same State | 144 | 118 | 104 | -- | 26 | 2 | 68 321 | 40 973 | 23 730 | 1 290 | 27 348 | 3 936 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 14 | 14 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 510 | 297 | 195 | 8 | 213 | 9 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 9 | 5 | -- | -- | 4 | -- | 7 695 | 4 881 | 2 926 | 159 | 2 814 | 490 |
| Different State | 1 162 | 803 | 270 | 9 | 359 | 34 | 74 826 | 53 998 | 26 438 | 2 373 | 20 828 | 2 088 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 81 | 79 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 3 774 | 3 000 | 711 | 48 | 774 | 65 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 86 | 82 | -- | 5 | 4 | -- | 7 962 | 6 448 | 3 468 | 223 | 1 514 | 163 |
| Northeast | 26 | 23 | -- | -- | 3 | -- | 4 491 | 4 002 | 1 297 | 81 | 489 | 33 |
| North Central | 291 | 246 | 12 | 5 | 45 | -- | 40 301 | 29 561 | 18 329 | 1 801 | 10 740 | 1 046 |
| South | 425 | 282 | -- | -- | 143 | 11 | 10 700 | 8 594 | 2 463 | 123 | 2 106 | 101 |
| West | 420 | 252 | 53 | 4 | 168 | 23 | 19 334 | 11 841 | 4 349 | 368 | 7 493 | 908 |
| Abroad | 346 | 259 | 119 | -- | 87 | 10 | 6 029 | 4 872 | 1 813 | 105 | 1 157 | 66 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 400 | 1 130 | 372 | 55 | 270 | 15 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 21 | 16 | -- | -- | 5 | -- | 362 | 302 | 178 | -- | 60 | 4 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 915 | 668 | 248 | 9 | 247 | 22 | 117 473 | 80 035 | 43 080 | 2 766 | 37 438 | 4 662 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 228 | 226 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 7 990 | 7 506 | 581 | 10 | 484 | 13 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | 4 | -- | 2 756 | 1 771 | 469 | 160 | 985 | -- |
| Attending college in 1980 | 146 | 127 | 27 | -- | 19 | -- | 20 562 | 18 999 | 12 473 | 191 | 1 563 | 94 |
| Living with at least one parent | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 429 | 334 | 189 | 10 | 95 | 14 |
| Not living with any parent | 146 | 127 | 27 | -- | 19 | -- | 20 133 | 18 665 | 12 284 | 181 | 1 468 | 80 |
| Different State in 1975 | 846 | 620 | 214 | 9 | 226 | 20 | 59 862 | 44 147 | 22 176 | 1 737 | 15 715 | 1 610 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 214 | 212 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 7 825 | 7 368 | 561 | 10 | 457 | 13 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | 4 | -- | 693 | 519 | 143 | 50 | 174 | -- |
| Attending college in 1980 | 142 | 127 | 27 | -- | 15 | -- | 8 809 | 8 072 | 5 502 | 112 | 737 | 54 |
| Living with at least one parent | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 268 | 223 | 133 | 10 | 45 | 14 |
| Not living with any parent | 142 | 127 | 27 | -- | 15 | -- | 8 541 | 7 849 | 5 369 | 102 | 692 | 40 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 040 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 276 758 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | 970 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 261 458 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | 960 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 254 583 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 875 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work not reported | 70 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 300 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 265 | 983 | 340 | 20 | 282 | 21 | 276 584 | 150 456 | 81 082 | 5 613 | 126 128 | 40 237 |
| Private vehicle | 1 045 | 809 | 295 | 20 | 236 | 14 | 201 632 | 125 350 | 68 266 | 5 173 | 76 282 | 14 053 |
| Drive alone: Car | 491 | 424 | 172 | 10 | 67 | 5 | 118 140 | 80 691 | 46 200 | 3 187 | 37 449 | 7 190 |
| Truck or van | 118 | 97 | 18 | -- | 21 | 3 | 38 486 | 17 500 | 7 816 | 734 | 20 986 | 4 588 |
| Carpool: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Car | 352 | 258 | 100 | 10 | 94 | 5 | 34 015 | 22 500 | 12 160 | 1 028 | 11 965 | 1 557 |
| Truck or van | 84 | 30 | 5 | -- | 54 | 1 | 10 991 | 5 109 | 2 090 | 224 | 5 882 | 808 |
| Public transportation | 15 | 15 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | 2 008 | 1 741 | 1 029 | -- | 267 | 109 |
| Bus or streetcar | 12 | 12 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 817 | 1 553 | 930 | -- | 264 | 108 |
| Subway or elevated train | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Railroad | 3 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8 | 7 | -- | -- | 1 | 1 |
| Taxicab | 3 | 3 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | 183 | 181 | 99 | -- | 2 | -- |
| Bicycle | 28 | 24 | 6 | -- | 4 | -- | 2 456 | 1 578 | 746 | 24 | 878 | 11 |
| Motorcycle | 10 | 10 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | 1 360 | 878 | 398 | 24 | 482 | 45 |
| Walked only | 114 | 83 | 24 | -- | 31 | -- | 39 812 | 16 722 | 8 402 | 241 | 23 090 | 6 699 |
| Other means | 31 | 31 | 9 | -- | -- | -- | 2 962 | 1 233 | 554 | 37 | 1 729 | 769 |
| Worked at home | 22 | 11 | -- | -- | 11 | 7 | 26 354 | 2 954 | 1 687 | 114 | 23 400 | 18 551 |
| PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 1 045 | 809 | 295 | 20 | 236 | 14 | 201 632 | 125 350 | 68 266 | 5 173 | 76 282 | 14 053 |
| Drive alone | 609 | 521 | 190 | 10 | 88 | 8 | 156 626 | 98 191 | 54 016 | 3 921 | 58 435 | 11 688 |
| In 2-person carpool | 265 | 186 | 66 | 10 | 79 | 5 | 31 380 | 19 794 | 11 033 | 966 | 11 586 | 1 564 |
| In 3-person carpool | 69 | 49 | 16 | -- | 20 | -- | 7 403 | 4 083 | 1 805 | 184 | 3 320 | 439 |
| In 4-person carpool | 40 | 32 | 14 | -- | 8 | 1 | 3 063 | 1 553 | 583 | 43 | 1 510 | 236 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 62 | 21 | 9 | -- | 41 | -- | 3 160 | 1 729 | 829 | 59 | 1 431 | 126 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.33 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.33 | 1.65 | 1.30 | 1.14 | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.15 | 1.16 | 1.11 |
| TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 1 013 | 761 | 264 | 9 | 252 | 14 | 250 246 | 147 792 | 79 040 | 5 501 | 102 454 | 21 323 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 361 | 271 | 86 | -- | 90 | 5 | 103 602 | 55 960 | 24 161 | 1 440 | 47 642 | 8 884 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 493 | 402 | 143 | 5 | 91 | 5 | 98 892 | 70 599 | 42 681 | 2 960 | 28 293 | 6 112 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 84 | 62 | 35 | 4 | 22 | -- | 23 146 | 11 426 | 7 440 | 788 | 11 720 | 2 773 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 42 | 11 | -- | -- | 31 | 2 | 13 629 | 5 008 | 2 386 | 177 | 8 821 | 2 315 |
| 45 or more minutes | 33 | 15 | -- | -- | 18 | 2 | 10 777 | 4 799 | 2 372 | 136 | 5 978 | 1 239 |
| Mean | 12.7 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 14.4 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 14.7 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 69.8 | 60.0 | -- | -- | 78.0 | 45.0 | 68.3 | 73.3 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 64.3 | 61.1 |

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural | Spanish origin | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|-----------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|--------------|---------|--------|
| | The State | Urban | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | Rural | | | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | | Farm | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 172 | 755 | 313 | 14 | 417 | 42 | 170 728 | 89 647 | 49 645 | 3 250 | 81 081 | 27 611 |
| Nursery school | 38 | 32 | 20 | — | 6 | 3 | 4 222 | 2 878 | 1 627 | 110 | 1 344 | 188 |
| Public | 11 | 6 | 6 | — | 5 | 3 | 1 903 | 1 055 | 603 | 37 | 798 | 109 |
| Church-related | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 587 | 504 | 297 | 8 | 83 | 13 |
| Other private | 22 | 21 | 14 | — | 1 | — | 1 732 | 1 269 | 727 | 65 | 463 | 66 |
| Kindergarten | 92 | 71 | 32 | — | 21 | — | 8 389 | 3 902 | 1 754 | 286 | 4 487 | 1 215 |
| Public | 52 | 36 | 26 | — | 16 | — | 6 304 | 2 482 | 1 209 | 273 | 3 822 | 1 080 |
| Church-related | 26 | 24 | — | — | 2 | — | 972 | 750 | 239 | 7 | 822 | 40 |
| Other private | 14 | 11 | 6 | — | 3 | — | 1 113 | 670 | 306 | 6 | 443 | 95 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 605 | 351 | 148 | 2 | 254 | 25 | 79 287 | 35 207 | 17 683 | 1 670 | 44 080 | 14 758 |
| Public | 566 | 318 | 135 | 2 | 248 | 25 | 73 892 | 31 547 | 15 378 | 1 631 | 42 345 | 14 136 |
| Church-related | 20 | 20 | 13 | — | — | — | 5 057 | 3 493 | 2 285 | 8 | 1 564 | 613 |
| Other private | 19 | 13 | — | — | 6 | — | 338 | 167 | 20 | 31 | 171 | 9 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 205 | 101 | 59 | 6 | 104 | 14 | 45 088 | 18 635 | 9 594 | 714 | 26 453 | 10 469 |
| Public | 200 | 101 | 59 | 6 | 99 | 12 | 43 099 | 17 354 | 8 740 | 686 | 25 745 | 10 132 |
| Church-related | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 1 787 | 1 172 | 819 | 8 | 615 | 332 |
| Other private | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 202 | 109 | 35 | 20 | 93 | 5 |
| College | 232 | 200 | 54 | 6 | 32 | — | 33 742 | 29 025 | 18 987 | 470 | 4 717 | 981 |
| Public | 204 | 182 | 48 | 6 | 22 | — | 31 860 | 27 443 | 18 169 | 434 | 3 917 | 941 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 23 | 17 | 5 | — | 6 | 3 | 2 854 | 1 881 | 1 037 | 73 | 973 | 164 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 139 | 98 | 47 | — | 41 | 2 | 13 617 | 6 550 | 3 068 | 387 | 7 067 | 1 923 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 497 | 296 | 113 | — | 201 | 21 | 69 016 | 30 796 | 15 510 | 1 497 | 38 220 | 12 851 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 152 | 94 | 74 | 2 | 58 | 2 | 22 049 | 9 298 | 4 903 | 349 | 12 751 | 4 708 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 102 | 38 | 20 | 6 | 64 | 7 | 22 834 | 9 330 | 4 695 | 339 | 13 504 | 5 516 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 60 | 37 | 9 | — | 23 | 7 | 15 614 | 10 795 | 6 321 | 177 | 4 819 | 1 698 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 57 | 48 | 15 | 6 | 9 | — | 9 654 | 8 420 | 5 627 | 117 | 1 234 | 274 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 60 | 54 | 5 | — | 6 | — | 5 993 | 5 258 | 3 814 | 49 | 735 | 158 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 44 | 42 | 17 | — | 2 | — | 6 382 | 5 344 | 3 515 | 183 | 1 038 | 172 |
| 35 years old and over | 38 | 31 | 8 | — | 7 | — | 2 715 | 1 975 | 1 155 | 79 | 740 | 147 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 12.8 | 13.2 | 7.5 | — | 11.8 | 50.0 | 14.1 | 19.5 | 22.1 | 14.9 | 9.2 | 5.6 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 71.6 | 81.0 | 88.7 | — | 56.2 | 33.3 | 71.2 | 75.3 | 84.1 | 67.7 | 62.6 | 32.6 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 98.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 95.3 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 98.5 | 98.9 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 93.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.3 | 40.0 | 98.8 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 98.9 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 80.3 | 76.0 | 62.5 | 100.0 | 83.1 | 63.6 | 92.1 | 90.5 | 89.8 | 91.1 | 93.3 | 96.4 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 31.4 | 29.4 | 22.5 | — | 35.4 | 46.7 | 57.8 | 62.2 | 68.6 | 43.5 | 50.0 | 55.3 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 20.9 | 20.9 | 22.4 | 100.0 | 27.3 | — | 33.5 | 41.7 | 51.4 | 22.6 | 14.3 | 11.8 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 18.8 | 19.2 | 5.3 | — | 15.4 | — | 15.0 | 20.8 | 27.0 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.3 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 7.3 | 9.7 | 12.4 | — | 1.2 | — | 6.2 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 6.5 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armed Forces | 42 | 42 | — | 6 | 142 | 26 | 51 776 | 27 655 | 14 450 | 779 | 24 121 | 8 791 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 162 | 75 | 29 | 6 | 87 | 14 | 38 998 | 20 079 | 11 016 | 516 | 18 319 | 7 214 |
| Employed | 49 | 34 | 12 | — | 15 | 2 | 15 699 | 10 031 | 5 427 | 336 | 5 668 | 1 936 |
| Unemployed | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 520 | 1 062 | 520 | 33 | 458 | 89 |
| Not in labor force | 113 | 41 | 17 | 6 | 72 | 12 | 21 179 | 8 986 | 5 069 | 147 | 12 193 | 5 189 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 114 | 59 | 43 | — | 55 | 12 | 12 190 | 6 440 | 3 364 | 263 | 5 750 | 1 575 |
| High school graduate | 32 | 13 | 8 | — | 19 | 3 | 8 185 | 4 399 | 2 256 | 208 | 3 786 | 1 196 |
| Employed | 20 | 5 | — | — | 15 | 3 | 5 817 | 3 294 | 1 718 | 136 | 2 523 | 868 |
| Unemployed | 10 | 8 | 8 | — | 2 | — | 740 | 412 | 232 | 37 | 328 | 71 |
| Not in labor force | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 1 628 | 693 | 306 | 35 | 935 | 257 |
| Not high school graduate | 82 | 46 | 35 | — | 36 | 9 | 4 005 | 2 041 | 1 108 | 55 | 1 964 | 379 |
| Employed | 43 | 32 | 25 | — | 11 | — | 1 796 | 963 | 569 | 24 | 833 | 187 |
| Unemployed | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | — | 623 | 328 | 200 | 15 | 295 | 37 |
| Not in labor force | 36 | 14 | 10 | — | 22 | 9 | 1 586 | 750 | 339 | 16 | 836 | 155 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary: | 41 | 15 | 15 | — | 26 | 6 | 4 221 | 1 673 | 508 | 10 | 2 548 | 417 |
| 0 to 4 years | 63 | 34 | 15 | — | 29 | 6 | 10 382 | 3 665 | 1 832 | 92 | 6 817 | 1 655 |
| 5 to 7 years | 76 | 56 | 23 | — | 20 | 3 | 35 274 | 9 958 | 4 375 | 312 | 25 316 | 10 104 |
| 8 years | 43 | 28 | 9 | — | 15 | 2 | 15 149 | 5 451 | 2 774 | 238 | 9 698 | 3 027 |
| High school: | 183 | 154 | 61 | 10 | 29 | 1 | 51 712 | 22 547 | 10 869 | 1 160 | 29 165 | 10 384 |
| 1 to 3 years | 102 | 74 | 42 | — | 28 | — | 31 706 | 16 508 | 8 820 | 658 | 15 198 | 4 873 |
| 4 years | 58 | 52 | 24 | — | 16 | — | 16 775 | 10 284 | 6 090 | 314 | 6 489 | 1 779 |
| 5 or more years | 36 | 28 | 21 | — | 8 | — | 14 212 | 10 124 | 6 487 | 260 | 4 088 | 599 |
| Percent high school graduates | 63.0 | 69.8 | 70.5 | 66.7 | 44.1 | 5.6 | 63.8 | 74.2 | 77.3 | 78.6 | 55.3 | 53.7 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary: | 51 | 35 | 29 | 6 | 16 | — | 3 967 | 1 793 | 587 | 10 | 2 174 | 182 |
| 0 to 4 years | 74 | 38 | 26 | — | 36 | 2 | 8 130 | 3 399 | 1 567 | 64 | 4 731 | 701 |
| 5 to 7 years | 24 | — | — | — | 24 | 3 | 28 161 | 10 548 | 4 754 | 238 | 17 613 | 4 973 |
| 8 years | 60 | 30 | 12 | — | 30 | 3 | 16 830 | 6 924 | 3 309 | 200 | 9 906 | 2 538 |
| High school: | 224 | 152 | 43 | 2 | 72 | 11 | 62 003 | 29 507 | 15 350 | 1 273 | 32 496 | 10 293 |
| 1 to 3 years | 95 | 79 | 34 | — | 16 | 3 | 41 988 | 20 993 | 11 429 | 691 | 20 995 | 6 713 |
| 4 years | 27 | 21 | 8 | — | 6 | — | 16 902 | 9 849 | 5 932 | 235 | 7 053 | 2 037 |
| 5 or more years | 6 | 4 | 4 | — | 2 | — | 6 026 | 4 036 | 2 614 | 86 | 1 990 | 511 |
| Percent high school graduates | 62.7 | 71.3 | 57.1 | 25.0 | 47.5 | 63.6 | 69.0 | 74.0 | 77.6 | 81.7 | 64.5 | 70.0 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent: | 1 163 | 800 | 366 | 23 | 363 | 40 | 363 438 | 167 161 | 87 297 | 5 841 | 196 277 | 60 786 |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 7.9 | 6.3 | 12.0 | — | 11.6 | 15.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| High school graduates | 62.9 | 70.5 | 64.8 | 52.2 | 46.0 | 37.5 | 66.4 | 74.1 | 77.4 | 80.1 | 59.9 | 61.2 |
| 4 or more years of college | 10.9 | 13.1 | 15.6 | — | 6.1 | — | 14.8 | 20.3 | 24.2 | 15.3 | 10.0 | 8.1 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent: | 784 | 647 | 201 | 8 | 137 | 15 | 95 668 | 62 765 | 34 288 | 1 808 | 32 903 | 9 110 |
| High school graduates | 77.3 | 81.3 | 72.6 | 100.0 | 58.4 | 20.0 | 84.8 | 88.7 | 89.6 | 82.7 | 77.2 | 77.6 |
| 4 or more years of college | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 25.0 | 1.5 | — | 6.2 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 3.6 |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent: | 439 | 386 | 89 | 8 | 53 | 2 | 49 764 | 31 776 | 16 660 | 845 | 17 988 | 5 807 |
| High school graduates | 84.7 | 89.9 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 47.2 | — | 83.3 | 87.4 | 87.4 | 79.1 | 76.0 | 78.4 |
| 4 or more years of college | 2.3 | 2.6 | — | 25.0 | — | — | 5.8 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.8 |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent: | 345 | 261 | 112 | — | 84 | 13 | 45 904 | 30 989 | 17 628 | 963 | 14 915 | 3 303 |
| High school graduates | 67.8 | 68.6 | 65.2 | — | 65.5 | 23.1 | 86.4 | 90.1 | 91.5 | 86.0 | 78.7 | 76.1 |
| 4 or more years of college | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.7 | — | 2.4 | — | 6.7 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 5.0 |

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural | Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|---------|--------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 074 | 1 497 | 599 | 37 | 577 | 66 | 483 890 | 240 235 | 126 816 | 8 021 | 243 655 | 75 616 |
| Labor force | 1 442 | 1 118 | 408 | 26 | 324 | 25 | 296 980 | 161 919 | 87 594 | 6 064 | 135 061 | 41 808 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 69.5 | 74.7 | 68.1 | 70.3 | 56.2 | 37.9 | 61.4 | 67.4 | 69.1 | 75.6 | 55.4 | 55.3 |
| Armed Forces | 391 | 387 | 27 | — | 4 | — | 10 020 | 9 234 | 857 | 18 | 786 | 35 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 051 | 731 | 381 | 26 | 320 | 25 | 286 960 | 152 685 | 86 737 | 6 046 | 134 275 | 41 773 |
| Employed | 910 | 630 | 322 | 26 | 280 | 21 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Unemployed | 141 | 101 | 59 | — | 40 | 4 | 15 250 | 8 586 | 5 009 | 338 | 6 664 | 1 063 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 13.4 | 13.8 | 15.5 | — | 12.5 | 16.0 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 2.5 |
| Not in labor force | 632 | 379 | 191 | 11 | 253 | 41 | 186 910 | 78 316 | 39 222 | 1 957 | 108 594 | 33 808 |
| Inmate of institution | 21 | 15 | 10 | 5 | 6 | — | 10 004 | 6 161 | 1 843 | 200 | 3 843 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 976 | 655 | 290 | 14 | 321 | 39 | 242 232 | 123 333 | 65 905 | 3 893 | 118 899 | 34 033 |
| Labor force | 493 | 357 | 148 | 8 | 136 | 8 | 114 503 | 69 378 | 39 365 | 2 530 | 45 125 | 9 699 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 50.5 | 54.5 | 51.0 | 57.1 | 42.4 | 20.5 | 47.3 | 56.3 | 59.7 | 65.0 | 38.0 | 28.5 |
| Armed Forces | 24 | 24 | — | — | — | — | 788 | 681 | 107 | — | 107 | — |
| Civilian labor force | 469 | 333 | 148 | 8 | 136 | 8 | 113 715 | 68 697 | 39 258 | 2 530 | 45 018 | 9 699 |
| Employed | 416 | 294 | 133 | 8 | 122 | 8 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Unemployed | 53 | 39 | 15 | — | 14 | — | 5 177 | 3 157 | 1 713 | 165 | 2 020 | 353 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.3 | 11.7 | 10.1 | — | 10.3 | — | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 3.6 |
| Not in labor force | 483 | 298 | 142 | 6 | 185 | 31 | 127 729 | 53 955 | 26 540 | 1 363 | 73 774 | 24 334 |
| Inmate of institution | 4 | — | — | — | 4 | — | 5 608 | 3 526 | 1 156 | — | 2 082 | — |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 144 | 78 | 18 | — | 66 | 9 | 26 654 | 13 813 | 7 029 | 412 | 12 841 | 4 912 |
| Employed | 46 | 31 | 13 | — | 15 | 2 | 12 023 | 6 709 | 3 548 | 293 | 5 314 | 2 105 |
| Unemployed | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | — | 1 728 | 1 086 | 611 | 31 | 642 | 133 |
| Not in labor force | 53 | 5 | 5 | — | 48 | 7 | 11 867 | 5 020 | 2 807 | 88 | 6 847 | 2 672 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 352 | 323 | 81 | 8 | 29 | — | 35 573 | 22 977 | 12 127 | 672 | 12 596 | 3 833 |
| Employed | 106 | 77 | 44 | 8 | 29 | — | 23 819 | 13 853 | 8 062 | 525 | 9 966 | 3 191 |
| Unemployed | 16 | 16 | 12 | — | — | — | 2 612 | 1 551 | 922 | 36 | 1 061 | 223 |
| Not in labor force | 33 | 33 | 16 | — | — | — | 5 701 | 4 295 | 2 916 | 111 | 1 406 | 412 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 513 | 386 | 175 | 15 | 127 | 14 | 115 976 | 57 423 | 30 586 | 2 585 | 58 553 | 19 678 |
| Employed | 300 | 210 | 121 | 10 | 90 | 7 | 99 687 | 47 917 | 27 130 | 2 277 | 51 770 | 17 991 |
| Unemployed | 66 | 43 | 32 | — | 23 | 4 | 4 567 | 2 286 | 1 464 | 79 | 2 281 | 264 |
| Not in labor force | 24 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 7 008 | 2 964 | 1 540 | 211 | 4 044 | 1 402 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 66 | 40 | 26 | — | 26 | 4 | 27 992 | 10 284 | 5 575 | 255 | 17 708 | 7 370 |
| Employed | 40 | 18 | 11 | — | 22 | 4 | 20 218 | 7 615 | 4 250 | 210 | 12 603 | 5 939 |
| Unemployed | — | — | — | — | — | — | 785 | 357 | 200 | 22 | 428 | 65 |
| Not in labor force | 21 | 17 | 10 | — | 4 | — | 6 951 | 2 291 | 1 117 | 23 | 4 660 | 1 364 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 23 | 15 | 9 | — | 8 | — | 35 463 | 12 405 | 5 594 | 204 | 23 058 | 5 790 |
| Employed | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 7 425 | 2 465 | 1 193 | 38 | 4 960 | 2 138 |
| Unemployed | 3 | 3 | — | — | — | — | 381 | 149 | 99 | 5 | 232 | 25 |
| Not in labor force | 18 | 12 | 9 | — | 6 | — | 27 654 | 9 791 | 4 302 | 161 | 17 863 | 3 624 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 174 | 98 | 54 | 6 | 76 | 17 | 25 122 | 13 842 | 7 421 | 367 | 11 280 | 3 879 |
| Employed | 66 | 40 | 24 | — | 26 | 3 | 11 289 | 7 579 | 4 166 | 203 | 3 710 | 886 |
| Unemployed | 10 | 8 | 8 | — | 2 | — | 1 155 | 716 | 341 | 54 | 439 | 64 |
| Not in labor force | 98 | 50 | 22 | 6 | 48 | 14 | 12 526 | 5 409 | 2 907 | 110 | 7 117 | 2 929 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 241 | 198 | 80 | — | 43 | — | 33 103 | 22 442 | 12 942 | 729 | 10 661 | 2 206 |
| Employed | 106 | 89 | 32 | — | 17 | — | 20 965 | 15 214 | 9 411 | 520 | 5 751 | 1 025 |
| Unemployed | 31 | 26 | 7 | — | 5 | — | 1 278 | 810 | 477 | 25 | 468 | 102 |
| Not in labor force | 99 | 78 | 41 | — | 21 | — | 10 446 | 6 044 | 2 993 | 184 | 4 402 | 1 079 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 500 | 328 | 125 | 8 | 172 | 20 | 110 300 | 55 353 | 30 114 | 2 317 | 54 947 | 18 149 |
| Employed | 232 | 165 | 77 | 8 | 67 | 5 | 62 018 | 35 722 | 20 313 | 1 522 | 26 296 | 6 057 |
| Unemployed | 12 | 5 | — | — | 7 | — | 2 296 | 1 373 | 797 | 62 | 923 | 155 |
| Not in labor force | 237 | 139 | 48 | — | 98 | 15 | 45 772 | 18 095 | 8 965 | 733 | 27 677 | 11 937 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 39 | 17 | 17 | — | 22 | 2 | 28 785 | 11 933 | 6 023 | 220 | 16 852 | 5 633 |
| Employed | 12 | — | — | — | 12 | — | 10 744 | 5 468 | 2 869 | 108 | 5 276 | 1 147 |
| Unemployed | — | — | — | — | — | — | 309 | 184 | 74 | 24 | 125 | 25 |
| Not in labor force | 27 | 17 | 17 | — | 10 | 2 | 17 730 | 6 281 | 3 080 | 88 | 11 449 | 4 461 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 22 | 14 | 14 | — | 8 | — | 44 922 | 19 763 | 9 405 | 260 | 25 159 | 4 166 |
| Employed | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 522 | 1 557 | 786 | 12 | 1 965 | 231 |
| Unemployed | — | — | — | — | — | — | 139 | 74 | 24 | — | 65 | 7 |
| Not in labor force | 22 | 14 | 14 | — | 8 | — | 41 255 | 18 126 | 8 595 | 248 | 23 129 | 3 928 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 976 | 655 | 290 | 14 | 321 | 39 | 242 232 | 123 333 | 65 905 | 3 893 | 118 899 | 34 033 |
| With own children under 6 years | 381 | 269 | 106 | 2 | 112 | 7 | 44 449 | 22 238 | 10 964 | 1 145 | 22 211 | 6 064 |
| In labor force | 165 | 135 | 39 | 2 | 30 | — | 21 008 | 12 004 | 6 351 | 638 | 9 004 | 1 784 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 145 | 90 | 38 | 6 | 55 | 7 | 44 776 | 20 753 | 10 987 | 868 | 24 023 | 8 750 |
| In labor force | 81 | 47 | 24 | 6 | 34 | 2 | 26 418 | 14 085 | 7 494 | 650 | 12 333 | 3 003 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 668 | 468 | 171 | 8 | 200 | 25 | 148 034 | 67 126 | 34 333 | 2 630 | 80 908 | 26 718 |
| In labor force | 346 | 258 | 70 | 8 | 88 | 8 | 69 941 | 37 871 | 20 505 | 1 665 | 32 070 | 7 653 |
| With own children under 6 years | 369 | 258 | 95 | 2 | 111 | 7 | 40 902 | 19 852 | 9 603 | 1 030 | 21 050 | 5 996 |
| In labor force | 160 | 130 | 34 | 2 | 30 | — | 18 891 | 10 492 | 5 517 | 573 | 8 399 | 1 751 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 111 | 64 | 20 | 6 | 47 | 7 | 39 923 | 17 665 | 9 214 | 736 | 22 258 | 8 562 |
| In labor force | 61 | 33 | 14 | 6 | 28 | 2 | 22 687 | 11 549 | 6 050 | 529 | 11 138 | 2 917 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 910 | 630 | 322 | 26 | 280 | 21 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 619 | 410 | 215 | 26 | 209 | 19 | 172 319 | 106 214 | 59 825 | 4 653 | 66 105 | 10 681 |
| Employees of own corporation | 14 | 14 | — | — | — | — | 5 421 | 3 038 | 1 683 | 97 | 2 388 | 402 |
| Federal government workers | 79 | 63 | 7 | — | 16 | — | 11 743 | 6 393 | 3 494 | 214 | 5 350 | 725 |
| State government workers | 101 | 79 | 45 | — | 22 | — | 16 887 | 13 201 | 9 138 | 186 | 3 686 | 470 |
| Local government workers | 59 | 53 | 47 | — | 6 | — | 20 611 | 9 999 | 5 310 | 354 | 10 612 | 1 486 |
| Self-employed workers | 46 | 19 | 8 | — | 27 | 2 | 46 768 | 7 752 | 3 674 | 288 | 39 016 | 25 469 |
| In agriculture | 4 | — | — | — | 4 | — | 31 052 | 999 | 267 | 31 | 30 053 | 24 423 |
| Unpaid family workers | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 3 382 | 540 | 287 | 13 | 2 842 | 1 879 |
| In agriculture | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 2 273 | 178 | 118 | — | 2 095 | 1 793 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 416 | 294 | 133 | 8 | 122 | 8 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 259 | 168 | 93 | 8 | 91 | 8 | 74 749 | 48 311 | 27 520 | 1 895 | 26 438 | 4 535 |
| Employees of own corporation | — | — | — | — | — | — | 854 | 490 | 265 | 14 | 364 | 54 |
| Federal government workers | 48 | 42 | — | — | 6 | — | 5 108 | 2 664 | 1 321 | 68 | 2 444 | 419 |
| State government workers | 62 | 48 | 21 | — | 14 | — | 8 701 | 6 685 | 4 475 | 110 | 2 016 | 343 |
| Local government workers | 31 | 25 | 19 | — | 6 | — | 11 473 | 5 348 | 2 913 | 211 | 6 125 | 1 133 |
| Self-employed workers | 10 | 5 | — | — | 5 | — | 6 694 | 2 210 | 1 174 | 75 | 4 484 | 2 064 |
| Unpaid family workers | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 1 813 | 322 | 142 | 6 | 1 491 | 852 |

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

| | Spanish origin | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| | The State | Urban | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | Rural | | | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | | Farm | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 910 | 630 | 322 | 26 | 280 | 21 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations..... | 138 | 114 | 78 | 24 | 24 | 21 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations..... | 74 | 70 | 45 | 4 | 4 | 21 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration..... | 7 | 7 | 4 | -- | -- | 21 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Management related occupations..... | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Professional specialty occupations..... | 64 | 44 | 33 | 2 | 20 | 21 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Engineers and natural scientists..... | 8 | 6 | 6 | -- | 2 | 21 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Engineers..... | 6 | 6 | 6 | -- | -- | 21 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Health diagnosing occupations..... | 18 | 16 | 16 | -- | 2 | 21 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations..... | 7 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 21 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors..... | 19 | 22 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 21 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools..... | 27 | 17 | 11 | -- | 2 | 21 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations..... | 198 | 149 | 78 | 2 | 49 | 3 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Health technologists and technicians..... | 14 | 11 | -- | -- | 3 | 3 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health..... | 25 | 23 | 16 | -- | 2 | 3 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Sales occupations..... | 84 | 71 | 32 | -- | 13 | 3 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations..... | 12 | 6 | 6 | -- | 6 | 3 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance..... | 12 | 12 | 7 | -- | -- | 3 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Other sales occupations..... | 60 | 53 | 19 | -- | 7 | 3 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Cashiers..... | 39 | 39 | 10 | -- | -- | 3 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical..... | 75 | 44 | 30 | 2 | 31 | 3 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Computer equipment operators..... | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 3 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists..... | 15 | 6 | -- | -- | 9 | 3 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Financial records processing occupations..... | 28 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 18 | 3 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Service occupations..... | 242 | 194 | 68 | 8 | 48 | 5 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Private household occupations..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Protective service occupations..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Police and firefighters..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household..... | 242 | 194 | 68 | 8 | 48 | 5 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Food service occupations..... | 89 | 72 | 37 | 6 | 17 | 5 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations..... | 53 | 43 | 15 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations..... | 68 | 6 | -- | -- | 62 | 9 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Farm operators and managers..... | 6 | 6 | -- | -- | 6 | 2 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Farm workers and related occupations..... | 62 | 6 | -- | -- | 56 | 7 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations..... | 124 | 72 | 39 | -- | 52 | -- | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Mechanics and repairers..... | 17 | 12 | 5 | -- | 5 | -- | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Construction trades..... | 63 | 34 | 19 | -- | 29 | -- | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Precision production occupations..... | 26 | 14 | 10 | -- | 12 | -- | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers..... | 140 | 59 | 59 | 16 | 45 | 4 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision..... | 34 | 31 | 20 | -- | 3 | 4 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers..... | 19 | 10 | -- | 10 | 9 | -- | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Transportation occupations..... | 44 | 26 | 26 | -- | 18 | 3 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Motor vehicle operators..... | 42 | 26 | 26 | -- | 16 | 3 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Material moving equipment operators..... | 11 | 5 | 5 | -- | 6 | 1 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers..... | 32 | 23 | 8 | 6 | 9 | -- | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Construction laborers..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | -- | 3 | -- | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers..... | 13 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 2 | -- | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 416 | 294 | 133 | 8 | 122 | 8 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations..... | 52 | 44 | 21 | -- | 8 | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations..... | 24 | 22 | 10 | -- | 2 | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Management related occupations..... | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Professional specialty occupations..... | 28 | 22 | 11 | -- | 6 | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Engineers and natural scientists..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Engineers..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Health diagnosing occupations..... | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations..... | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors..... | 22 | 22 | 11 | -- | 4 | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools..... | 17 | 17 | 11 | -- | -- | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations..... | 144 | 104 | 50 | 2 | 40 | 3 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Health technologists and technicians..... | 14 | 11 | -- | -- | 3 | 3 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health..... | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Sales occupations..... | 53 | 49 | 20 | -- | 4 | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations..... | 6 | 6 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Other sales occupations..... | 47 | 43 | 14 | -- | 4 | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Cashiers..... | 34 | 34 | 5 | -- | -- | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical..... | 75 | 44 | 30 | 2 | 31 | 3 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Computer equipment operators..... | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 3 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists..... | 15 | 6 | -- | -- | 9 | 3 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Financial records processing occupations..... | 28 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 18 | 3 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Service occupations..... | 156 | 115 | 37 | 6 | 41 | 5 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Private household occupations..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Protective service occupations..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Police and firefighters..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household..... | 156 | 115 | 37 | 6 | 41 | 5 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Food service occupations..... | 51 | 35 | 22 | 6 | 16 | 5 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations..... | 26 | 22 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations..... | 26 | 6 | -- | -- | 20 | 6 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Farm operators and managers..... | 6 | 6 | -- | -- | 6 | 2 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Farm workers and related occupations..... | 26 | 6 | -- | -- | 20 | 6 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations..... | 11 | 6 | 6 | -- | 5 | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Mechanics and repairers..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Construction trades..... | 71 | 6 | 6 | -- | 5 | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Precision production occupations..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers..... | 27 | 19 | 19 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision..... | 16 | 14 | 14 | 2 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | |

Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-------|--|
| | The State | Urban | | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | Total | | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 910 | 630 | 322 | 26 | 280 | 21 | 271 710 | 144 099 | 81 728 | 5 708 | 127 611 | 40 710 | | |
| Agriculture | 74 | 6 | - | - | 68 | 12 | 41 234 | 2 620 | 978 | 121 | 38 614 | 29 049 | | |
| Forestry and fisheries | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 177 | 92 | 20 | 5 | 85 | 31 | | |
| Mining | 48 | 25 | 5 | - | 23 | 1 | 5 981 | 2 129 | 399 | 5 | 3 852 | 482 | | |
| Construction | 58 | 29 | 29 | - | 29 | - | 18 941 | 10 038 | 5 601 | 423 | 8 903 | 1 201 | | |
| Manufacturing | 46 | 31 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 3 | 15 831 | 9 814 | 5 433 | 809 | 6 017 | 791 | | |
| Nondurable goods | 34 | 27 | 10 | 6 | 7 | - | 7 559 | 5 030 | 2 883 | 248 | 2 529 | 311 | | |
| Food and kindred products | 15 | 10 | 10 | - | 5 | - | 3 645 | 2 344 | 1 524 | 119 | 1 301 | 158 | | |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 8 | 6 | - | 6 | 2 | - | 411 | 181 | 43 | 6 | 230 | 30 | | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 350 | 1 642 | 881 | 85 | 708 | 76 | | |
| Chemicals and allied products | - | - | - | - | - | - | 494 | 368 | 129 | 7 | 126 | 23 | | |
| Durable goods | 12 | 4 | - | 4 | 8 | 3 | 8 272 | 4 784 | 2 550 | 561 | 3 488 | 480 | | |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | - | - | - | - | - | - | 476 | 302 | 95 | 28 | 174 | 30 | | |
| Primary metal industries | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 310 | 229 | 122 | 32 | 81 | 20 | | |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | - | - | - | - | - | - | 585 | 431 | 291 | 37 | 154 | 21 | | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 10 | 4 | - | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 013 | 2 112 | 1 225 | 317 | 1 901 | 256 | | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | - | - | - | - | - | - | 377 | 187 | 136 | 19 | 190 | 19 | | |
| Transportation equipment | - | - | - | - | - | - | 993 | 616 | 145 | 30 | 377 | 60 | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 43 | 30 | 30 | - | 13 | - | 20 892 | 12 394 | 7 477 | 475 | 8 498 | 1 023 | | |
| Railroads | 7 | 5 | 5 | - | 2 | - | 3 423 | 2 247 | 1 04 | 24 | 1 176 | 142 | | |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 9 | - | - | - | 9 | - | 4 864 | 2 501 | 1 347 | 229 | 2 363 | 287 | | |
| Other transportation | 6 | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | 3 566 | 1 798 | 1 087 | 52 | 1 768 | 315 | | |
| Communications | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 878 | 2 927 | 2 133 | 83 | 951 | 87 | | |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 21 | 19 | 19 | - | 2 | - | 5 161 | 2 921 | 1 806 | 87 | 2 240 | 192 | | |
| Wholesale trade | 41 | 35 | 22 | 6 | 6 | - | 13 690 | 8 116 | 4 788 | 457 | 5 574 | 708 | | |
| Retail trade | 205 | 172 | 86 | 2 | 33 | - | 49 865 | 31 791 | 17 135 | 1 342 | 18 074 | 2 076 | | |
| General merchandise stores | 17 | 17 | 15 | 2 | - | - | 5 025 | 3 991 | 2 423 | 168 | 1 034 | 138 | | |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 33 | 29 | 5 | - | 4 | - | 6 825 | 4 053 | 2 250 | 197 | 2 772 | 292 | | |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 7 957 | 4 599 | 2 043 | 301 | 3 358 | 316 | | |
| Eating and drinking places | 114 | 107 | 60 | - | 7 | - | 13 876 | 8 485 | 4 642 | 337 | 5 391 | 655 | | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 28 | 22 | 11 | - | 6 | - | 12 465 | 8 545 | 5 117 | 487 | 3 920 | 460 | | |
| Banking and credit agencies | 17 | 17 | 11 | - | - | - | 5 779 | 3 504 | 1 971 | 141 | 2 275 | 280 | | |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 11 | 5 | - | - | 6 | - | 6 686 | 5 041 | 3 146 | 346 | 1 645 | 180 | | |
| Services | 312 | 242 | 114 | 8 | 70 | 5 | 78 709 | 49 795 | 29 190 | 1 381 | 28 914 | 4 297 | | |
| Business services | 9 | 7 | - | - | 2 | - | 3 304 | 2 552 | 1 743 | 65 | 752 | 106 | | |
| Repair services | 10 | 7 | - | - | 3 | - | 3 729 | 1 973 | 980 | 119 | 1 756 | 243 | | |
| Private households | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 665 | 461 | 48 | - | 791 | 100 | | |
| Other personal services | 42 | 37 | 18 | - | 5 | - | 7 929 | 4 992 | 2 895 | 215 | 2 337 | 222 | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 13 | 13 | - | - | - | - | 1 440 | 1 136 | 705 | 25 | 504 | 58 | | |
| Professional and related services | 238 | 178 | 96 | 8 | 60 | 5 | 61 042 | 38 262 | 22 405 | 909 | 22 774 | 3 568 | | |
| Hospitals | 66 | 59 | 27 | 2 | 7 | - | 13 899 | 9 609 | 5 550 | 246 | 4 290 | 747 | | |
| Health services, except hospitals | 63 | 45 | 23 | - | 18 | 5 | 9 803 | 5 669 | 3 137 | 110 | 4 134 | 655 | | |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 94 | 66 | 43 | 6 | 28 | - | 26 155 | 15 380 | 9 029 | 347 | 10 775 | 1 772 | | |
| Other educational services | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 847 | 3 559 | 304 | 22 | 308 | 62 | | |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 11 | 8 | 3 | - | 2 | - | 6 264 | 3 676 | 2 328 | 100 | 2 388 | 213 | | |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 4 054 | 3 175 | 2 057 | 84 | 879 | 119 | | |
| Public administration | 53 | 38 | 15 | - | 15 | - | 13 925 | 8 765 | 5 590 | 203 | 5 160 | 592 | | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 416 | 294 | 133 | 8 | 122 | 8 | 108 538 | 65 540 | 37 545 | 2 365 | 42 998 | 9 346 | | |
| Agriculture | 26 | 6 | - | - | 20 | - | 3 916 | 383 | 189 | 35 | 3 533 | 2 815 | | |
| Forestry and fisheries | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38 | 19 | - | - | 19 | 6 | | |
| Mining | - | - | - | - | - | - | 435 | 186 | 67 | 5 | 249 | 36 | | |
| Construction | 14 | 6 | 6 | - | 8 | - | 1 518 | 890 | 506 | 24 | 628 | 91 | | |
| Manufacturing | 5 | - | - | - | 5 | 3 | 4 124 | 2 484 | 1 254 | 189 | 1 640 | 247 | | |
| Nondurable goods | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 272 | 1 432 | 732 | 64 | 840 | 148 | | |
| Food and kindred products | - | - | - | - | - | - | 896 | 627 | 419 | 30 | 269 | 53 | | |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | - | - | - | - | - | - | 174 | 59 | 17 | - | 115 | 20 | | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 043 | 643 | 274 | 34 | 400 | 63 | | |
| Chemicals and allied products | - | - | - | - | - | - | 59 | 43 | 5 | - | 16 | 3 | | |
| Durable goods | 5 | - | - | - | 5 | 3 | 1 852 | 1 052 | 522 | 125 | 800 | 99 | | |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | - | - | - | - | - | - | 79 | 37 | 7 | 6 | 42 | 16 | | |
| Primary metal industries | - | - | - | - | - | - | 56 | 47 | 18 | 16 | 9 | - | | |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | - | - | - | - | - | - | 75 | 64 | 40 | 2 | 11 | 4 | | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 5 | - | - | - | 5 | 3 | 734 | 363 | 203 | 43 | 371 | 40 | | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | - | - | - | - | - | - | 136 | 48 | 42 | 6 | 88 | 8 | | |
| Transportation equipment | - | - | - | - | - | - | 281 | 186 | 37 | 13 | 95 | 16 | | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 11 | - | - | - | 11 | - | 4 259 | 2 689 | 1 810 | 92 | 1 570 | 281 | | |
| Railroads | - | - | - | - | - | - | 156 | 129 | 82 | - | 27 | 11 | | |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 9 | - | - | - | 9 | - | 525 | 271 | 133 | 23 | 254 | 37 | | |
| Other transportation | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 097 | 371 | 198 | 19 | 726 | 143 | | |
| Communications | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 651 | 1 375 | 1 060 | 46 | 276 | 37 | | |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 830 | 543 | 337 | 4 | 287 | 53 | | |
| Wholesale trade | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 640 | 1 644 | 1 002 | 88 | 996 | 174 | | |
| Retail trade | 113 | 94 | 53 | 2 | 19 | - | 26 985 | 16 984 | 9 077 | 683 | 10 001 | 1 449 | | |
| General merchandise stores | 17 | 17 | 15 | 2 | - | - | 3 750 | 3 006 | 1 719 | 127 | 744 | 110 | | |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 21 | 19 | 5 | - | 2 | - | 3 595 | 1 953 | 1 052 | 120 | 1 642 | 200 | | |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 258 | 717 | 306 | 46 | 541 | 68 | | |
| Eating and drinking places | 58 | 52 | 27 | - | 6 | - | 10 034 | 5 879 | 3 012 | 227 | 4 155 | 589 | | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 17 | 11 | 5 | - | 6 | - | 7 066 | 4 779 | 2 918 | 304 | 2 287 | 343 | | |
| Banking and credit agencies | 11 | 11 | 5 | - | - | - | 3 873 | 2 319 | 1 379 | 103 | 1 554 | 227 | | |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 6 | - | - | - | 6 | - | 3 193 | 2 460 | 1 539 | 201 | 733 | 116 | | |
| Services | 203 | 160 | 61 | 6 | 43 | 5 | 51 579 | 31 824 | 18 388 | 865 | 19 755 | 3 503 | | |
| Business services | 9 | 7 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 546 | 1 209 | 867 | 38 | 337 | 63 | | |
| Repair services | - | - | - | - | - | - | 401 | 238 | 126 | 6 | 163 | 26 | | |
| Private households | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 623 | 845 | 432 | 48 | 778 | 100 | | |
| Other personal services | 20 | 18 | 5 | - | 2 | - | 5 638 | 3 794 | 2 144 | 148 | 1 844 | 197 | | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | 712 | 483 | 290 | - | 229 | 33 | | |
| Professional and related services | 168 | 129 | 56 | 6 | 39 | 5 | 41 659 | 25 255 | 14 529 | 625 | 16 404 | 3 084 | | |
| Hospitals | 48 | 44 | 21 | - | 4 | - | 11 501 | 7 734 | 4 494 | 215 | 3 767 | 718 | | |
| Health services, except hospitals | 45 | 29 | 7 | - | 16 | 5 | 8 137 | 4 465 | 2 360 | 98 | 3 672 | 633 | | |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 66 | 51 | 28 | 6 | 15 | - | 15 952 | 8 925 | 5 069 | 242 | 7 027 | 1 425 | | |
| Other educational services | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 736 | 473 | 282 | 13 | 263 | 49 | | |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 8 | 5 | - | - | 3 | - | 3 651 | 2 399 | 1 525 | 30 | 1 252 | 173 | | |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 682 | 1 259 | 799 | 27 | 423 | 86 | | |
| Public administration | 25 | 17 | 8 | - | 8 | - | 5 978 | 3 658 | 2 334 | 80 | 2 320 | 401 | | |

Table 90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural | Spanish origin | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|-----------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|--------------|---------|--------|
| | The State | Urban | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | Rural | | | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | | Farm | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 993 | 786 | 281 | 18 | 207 | 19 | 206 664 | 103 354 | 54 790 | 3 786 | 103 310 | 36 536 |
| Worked in 1979 | 988 | 786 | 281 | 18 | 202 | 19 | 205 842 | 102 797 | 54 517 | 3 766 | 103 045 | 36 496 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 661 | 566 | 172 | — | 95 | 7 | 133 490 | 66 234 | 33 228 | 2 707 | 67 256 | 25 917 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 46 | 35 | 20 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 7 035 | 4 237 | 2 461 | 142 | 2 798 | 708 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 53 | 31 | 16 | — | 22 | — | 14 387 | 7 684 | 4 698 | 272 | 6 703 | 1 869 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 82 | 55 | 35 | 6 | 27 | 1 | 16 834 | 8 221 | 4 448 | 262 | 8 613 | 2 498 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 81 | 51 | 33 | 4 | 30 | 6 | 17 355 | 8 724 | 5 248 | 157 | 8 631 | 2 810 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 65 | 48 | 5 | — | 17 | 2 | 16 741 | 7 697 | 4 434 | 226 | 9 044 | 2 694 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 923 | 741 | 247 | 18 | 182 | 17 | 182 600 | 89 622 | 46 857 | 3 319 | 92 978 | 33 230 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 647 | 561 | 172 | — | 86 | 5 | 125 383 | 61 935 | 30 908 | 2 546 | 63 448 | 24 437 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 165 | 105 | 55 | 8 | 60 | 4 | 32 425 | 16 245 | 9 148 | 570 | 16 180 | 4 461 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 111 | 75 | 20 | 10 | 36 | 8 | 24 792 | 11 442 | 6 801 | 203 | 13 350 | 4 332 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 201 | 128 | 69 | 12 | 73 | 12 | 25 513 | 15 670 | 9 964 | 690 | 9 843 | 1 667 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 20.2 | 16.3 | 24.6 | 66.7 | 35.3 | 63.2 | 12.3 | 15.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 9.5 | 4.6 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 61 | 31 | 17 | 2 | 30 | — | 8 512 | 5 923 | 3 955 | 246 | 2 589 | 428 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 45 | 50 | 23 | 4 | 15 | — | 8 388 | 5 306 | 3 359 | 277 | 3 282 | 564 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 75 | 47 | 29 | 6 | 28 | 9 | 8 413 | 4 441 | 2 650 | 167 | 3 972 | 675 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 14.9 | 15.4 | 13.5 | 27.5 | 13.9 | 23.0 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 14.5 | 14.8 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Worked in 1979 | 685 | 481 | 204 | 14 | 204 | 19 | 141 913 | 82 923 | 46 316 | 2 913 | 58 990 | 14 110 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 653 | 454 | 204 | 14 | 199 | 19 | 140 631 | 82 108 | 45 954 | 2 881 | 58 523 | 14 041 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 182 | 141 | 70 | 2 | 41 | — | 64 831 | 38 541 | 21 793 | 1 473 | 26 290 | 6 473 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 22 | 15 | 9 | — | 7 | — | 4 479 | 2 869 | 1 772 | 128 | 1 610 | 339 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 48 | 36 | — | — | 12 | 2 | 11 850 | 7 607 | 4 315 | 258 | 4 243 | 690 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 92 | 59 | 30 | 6 | 33 | 3 | 18 994 | 10 769 | 6 128 | 311 | 8 225 | 1 822 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 162 | 120 | 36 | 6 | 42 | 5 | 19 999 | 11 658 | 6 347 | 327 | 8 341 | 1 924 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 147 | 83 | 59 | — | 64 | 9 | 20 478 | 10 664 | 5 599 | 384 | 9 814 | 2 791 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 426 | 313 | 131 | 8 | 113 | 11 | 85 400 | 51 189 | 28 883 | 1 903 | 34 211 | 8 082 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 152 | 128 | 62 | 2 | 24 | — | 46 374 | 29 027 | 16 794 | 1 182 | 17 347 | 4 293 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 92 | 60 | 14 | 6 | 32 | 5 | 20 608 | 12 215 | 6 790 | 431 | 8 393 | 1 600 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 182 | 125 | 55 | — | 57 | 6 | 18 418 | 9 947 | 5 299 | 290 | 8 471 | 2 189 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 27.9 | 32.8 | 32.4 | — | 16.2 | 15.8 | 18 897 | 13 459 | 8 434 | 436 | 5 438 | 843 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 84 | 70 | 32 | — | 14 | — | 7 962 | 6 344 | 4 235 | 148 | 1 618 | 222 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 45 | 45 | 12 | — | — | — | 5 940 | 4 147 | 2 530 | 179 | 1 793 | 287 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 62 | 43 | 22 | — | 19 | 3 | 4 995 | 2 968 | 1 669 | 109 | 2 027 | 334 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 12.4 | 11.4 | 12.3 | — | 16.9 | 20.0 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 12.1 | 14.8 | 14.9 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 749 | 593 | 228 | 12 | 156 | 13 | 167 669 | 77 949 | 40 210 | 2 973 | 89 720 | 28 744 |
| No workers | 13 | 10 | 6 | — | 3 | — | 14 834 | 5 877 | 2 848 | 140 | 8 957 | 1 515 |
| 1 worker | 240 | 189 | 63 | — | 51 | 4 | 53 868 | 21 701 | 10 589 | 667 | 32 167 | 12 045 |
| 2 workers | 423 | 340 | 135 | 6 | 83 | 9 | 78 198 | 40 168 | 21 103 | 1 794 | 38 030 | 11 329 |
| 3 or more workers | 73 | 54 | 24 | 6 | 19 | — | 20 769 | 10 203 | 5 670 | 372 | 10 566 | 3 855 |
| Married-couple families | 640 | 508 | 164 | 12 | 132 | 11 | 148 920 | 67 803 | 34 498 | 2 604 | 81 117 | 26 588 |
| No workers | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | 12 131 | 4 657 | 2 170 | 96 | 7 474 | 1 372 |
| 1 worker | 186 | 142 | 33 | — | 44 | 4 | 45 078 | 16 689 | 7 861 | 496 | 28 389 | 11 209 |
| 2 workers | 387 | 317 | 112 | 6 | 70 | 7 | 72 376 | 36 976 | 19 239 | 1 676 | 35 400 | 10 435 |
| Husband and wife worked | 379 | 313 | 108 | 6 | 66 | 7 | 64 139 | 33 927 | 17 611 | 1 567 | 30 212 | 7 622 |
| 3 or more workers | 66 | 49 | 19 | 6 | 17 | — | 19 335 | 9 481 | 5 218 | 336 | 9 854 | 3 572 |
| Husband and wife worked | 57 | 41 | 15 | 6 | 16 | — | 16 407 | 8 339 | 4 571 | 288 | 8 068 | 2 587 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 55 | 41 | 33 | — | 14 | — | 13 132 | 8 138 | 4 666 | 303 | 5 014 | 676 |
| No workers | 10 | 10 | 6 | — | — | — | 2 175 | 1 098 | 603 | 44 | 1 077 | 61 |
| 1 worker | 13 | 9 | 5 | — | 4 | — | 6 518 | 4 321 | 2 443 | 156 | 2 197 | 231 |
| 2 workers | 25 | 17 | 17 | — | 8 | — | 3 499 | 2 172 | 1 266 | 72 | 1 327 | 291 |
| 3 or more workers | 7 | 5 | 5 | — | 2 | — | 960 | 547 | 354 | 31 | 413 | 93 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 1 058 | 812 | 290 | 18 | 246 | 27 | 204 265 | 103 069 | 55 036 | 3 724 | 101 196 | 35 793 |
| With a work disability | 60 | 47 | 23 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 15 616 | 6 891 | 3 591 | 227 | 8 725 | 2 602 |
| Not in labor force | 18 | 11 | 4 | — | 7 | 3 | 5 932 | 2 442 | 1 257 | 61 | 3 490 | 731 |
| Prevented from working | 18 | 11 | 4 | — | 7 | 3 | 4 371 | 1 840 | 941 | 61 | 2 731 | 524 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 954 | 641 | 276 | 14 | 313 | 39 | 196 972 | 102 621 | 56 308 | 3 633 | 93 451 | 29 867 |
| With a work disability | 43 | 26 | 15 | — | 17 | — | 11 236 | 5 570 | 2 908 | 191 | 5 646 | 1 427 |
| Not in labor force | 26 | 16 | 11 | — | 10 | — | 7 644 | 3 366 | 1 654 | 125 | 4 258 | 1 138 |
| Prevented from working | 7 | 5 | 5 | — | 2 | — | 5 543 | 2 510 | 1 216 | 106 | 3 033 | 751 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 2 012 | 1 453 | 566 | 32 | 559 | 66 | 400 337 | 205 690 | 111 344 | 7 357 | 194 647 | 65 660 |
| With a public transportation disability | 13 | 13 | 7 | 6 | — | — | 3 651 | 1 626 | 821 | 56 | 2 025 | 498 |
| With a work disability | 6 | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | 3 511 | 1 566 | 791 | 50 | 1 945 | 481 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 41 | 29 | 23 | — | 12 | — | 73 549 | 28 384 | 13 629 | 464 | 45 165 | 9 956 |
| With a public transportation disability | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 671 | 2 398 | 1 191 | 25 | 3 273 | 486 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 203 | 157 | 97 | 11 | 46 | — | 69 534 | 35 056 | 19 700 | 1 366 | 34 478 | 9 593 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 27.8 | 32.8 | 34.4 | 47.8 | 18.3 | — | 29.9 | 32.4 | 32.7 | 33.2 | 27.8 | 23.1 |
| Female veterans | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 102 | 1 317 | 704 | 15 | 785 | 174 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| PERIOD OF SERVICE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 203 | 157 | 97 | 11 | 46 | — | 71 636 | 36 373 | 20 404 | 1 381 | 35 263 | 9 767 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 12.1 | 14.1 | 17.0 | 29.7 | 8.0 | — | 15.1 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 14.5 | 12.9 |
| May 1975 or later only | 33 | 24 | 9 | — | 9 | — | 3 022 | 2 025 | 989 | 66 | 997 | 179 |
| Vietnam era | 82 | 66 | 38 | 5 | 16 | — | 21 546 | 12 005 | 6 686 | 699 | 9 541 | 1 924 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 16 | 15 | 15 | — | 1 | — | 8 847 | 4 190 | 2 382 | 170 | 4 657 | 1 375 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 678 | 420 | 249 | 18 | 558 | 23 |
| Korean conflict | 20 | 19 | 13 | 6 | 1 | — | 10 783 | 5 253 | 2 750 | 170 | 5 530 | 1 909 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 13 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 915 | 618 | 451 | 5 | 297 | 34 |
| World War II | 35 | 22 | 22 | — | 13 | — | 23 948 | 10 973 | 6 361 | 243 | 12 975 | 4 153 |
| World War I | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 231 | 541 | 277 | 10 | 690 | 85 |
| Other | — | — | — | — | — | — | 666 | 348 | 259 | 10 | 318 | 85 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 1 480 | 953 | 475 | 26 | 527 | 66 | 402 234 | 194 628 | 105 555 | 6 622 | 207 606 | 65 814 |

Table 91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|--|----------|
| Households | 855 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 110 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 117 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 109 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 166 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 146 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 78 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 58 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 60 |
| \$50,000 or more | 16 |
| Median | \$12 200 |
| Mean | \$15 577 |
| Families | 749 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 58 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 106 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 112 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 173 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 130 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 53 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 47 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 53 |
| \$50,000 or more | 7 |
| Median | \$12 323 |
| Mean | \$15 369 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 364 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 114 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 35 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 55 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 80 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 31 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 21 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 16 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 3 |
| \$50,000 or more | 9 |
| Median | \$4 522 |
| Mean | \$6 187 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 1 040 |
| Median income | \$8 177 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 62.2 |
| Median income | \$9 531 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 701 |
| Median income | \$2 883 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 21.7 |
| Median income | \$7 100 |
| Per capita income | \$3 899 |
| Persons in households | \$3 932 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$3 367 |

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|--|--|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | | Rural | | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Form | Total | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Form | | |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | |
|---|----------|
| Age of family householders: | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$8 701 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$13 380 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$12 250 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$19 531 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$16 094 |
| 65 years and over | \$23 125 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | |
| Families | \$12 323 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$12 125 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 068 |
| Married-couple families | \$12 903 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$13 083 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$11 016 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$6 062 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 645 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$3 889 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | |
| No workers | \$4 792 |
| 1 worker | \$10 652 |
| 2 workers | \$13 068 |
| 3 or more workers | \$19 375 |
| Unrelated individuals: | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$5 563 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$1 853 |
| 65 years and over | \$3 500 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|---|----------|
| Households | 855 |
| With earnings | 826 |
| Mean earnings | \$15 297 |
| With wage or salary income | 806 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$14 777 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 57 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$12 180 |
| With farm self-employment income | 9 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$3 416 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 120 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 166 |
| With Social Security income | 46 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$3 205 |
| With public assistance income | 37 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 515 |
| With all other income | 130 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 328 |

Table 92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| Families | 749 | 593 | 228 | 12 | 156 | 13 | 167 669 | 77 949 | 40 210 | 2 973 | 89 720 | 28 744 |
| With Social Security income..... | 35 | 27 | 8 | -- | 8 | -- | 35 753 | 13 446 | 6 425 | 316 | 22 307 | 6 091 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 29 | 23 | 8 | -- | 6 | -- | 32 500 | 12 694 | 6 184 | 281 | 19 806 | 5 519 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 5 | 3 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 9 498 | 3 725 | 1 706 | 85 | 5 773 | 944 |
| With public assistance income..... | 30 | 23 | 19 | -- | 7 | -- | 7 045 | 3 367 | 1 639 | 138 | 3 678 | 549 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 14 | 9 | 5 | -- | 5 | -- | 4 666 | 2 208 | 1 028 | 100 | 2 458 | 448 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 878 | 386 | 145 | 22 | 492 | 49 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 723 | 575 | 214 | 12 | 148 | 13 | 145 474 | 69 014 | 35 833 | 2 782 | 76 460 | 26 242 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 502 | 385 | 150 | 12 | 117 | 9 | 92 796 | 44 722 | 22 573 | 2 021 | 48 074 | 15 264 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 308 | 226 | 112 | 6 | 82 | 9 | 71 276 | 32 743 | 16 680 | 1 454 | 38 533 | 12 986 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 55 | 41 | 33 | -- | 14 | -- | 13 152 | 8 138 | 4 666 | 303 | 5 014 | 676 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 42 | 31 | 27 | -- | 11 | -- | 9 305 | 6 326 | 3 704 | 252 | 2 979 | 427 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 46 | 37 | 29 | -- | 9 | -- | 8 291 | 5 483 | 3 124 | 230 | 2 808 | 221 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 11 | 11 | 11 | -- | -- | -- | 3 415 | 2 375 | 1 344 | 103 | 1 040 | 31 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 11 | 7 | 4 | -- | 4 | -- | 27 845 | 9 779 | 4 545 | 188 | 18 066 | 4 820 |
| Unrelated individuals | 223 | 147 | 81 | 8 | 76 | 9 | 75 985 | 47 093 | 28 482 | 1 134 | 28 892 | 3 833 |
| With Social Security income..... | 14 | 9 | 6 | -- | 5 | -- | 26 383 | 12 432 | 6 532 | 185 | 13 951 | 1 478 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 11 | 6 | 6 | -- | 2 | -- | 17 951 | 8 712 | 4 610 | 112 | 9 239 | 1 254 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 3 | 6 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 8 990 | 4 588 | 2 278 | 56 | 4 402 | 326 |
| With public assistance income..... | 6 | 3 | -- | -- | 3 | -- | 3 380 | 1 741 | 889 | 56 | 1 639 | 83 |
| Income above poverty level..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 180 | 696 | 343 | 13 | 484 | 38 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 574 | 340 | 166 | 13 | 234 | 15 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 154 | 120 | 66 | 6 | 34 | 2 | 53 212 | 35 987 | 22 479 | 923 | 17 225 | 2 921 |
| 65 years and over..... | 17 | 9 | 6 | -- | 8 | -- | 24 671 | 11 059 | 5 614 | 145 | 13 612 | 1 373 |
| Persons | 3 284 | 2 239 | 969 | 39 | 1 045 | 104 | 624 041 | 295 910 | 155 716 | 11 424 | 328 131 | 103 697 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 923 | 425 | 11 | 11 | 536 | 46 | 187 672 | 84 530 | 41 921 | 3 964 | 103 142 | 33 729 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 928 | 543 | 262 | 6 | 385 | 38 | 183 891 | 86 187 | 29 291 | 2 670 | 75 704 | 26 405 |
| 60 years and over..... | 64 | 33 | 27 | -- | 31 | 4 | 100 796 | 38 661 | 18 755 | 669 | 62 135 | 15 882 |
| 65 years and over..... | 41 | 29 | 23 | -- | 12 | -- | 73 549 | 28 384 | 13 629 | 464 | 45 165 | 9 956 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 133 | 101 | 53 | -- | 32 | 6 | 16 316 | 4 573 | 2 108 | 191 | 11 743 | 5 561 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 17.8 | 17.0 | 23.2 | -- | 20.5 | 46.2 | 9.7 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 13.1 | 19.3 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 446 | \$2 096 | \$2 993 | -- | \$3 549 | \$7 690 | \$3 699 | \$2 401 | \$2 551 | \$2 739 | \$3 468 | \$4 180 |
| Persons per family..... | 4.09 | 3.81 | 4.30 | -- | 4.97 | 5.17 | 3.61 | 3.21 | 3.18 | 3.31 | 3.76 | 4.05 |
| With Social Security income..... | 4 | 4 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 2 379 | 1 752 | 241 | 35 | 2 501 | 572 |
| With public assistance income..... | 16 | 14 | 14 | -- | 2 | -- | 3 498 | 2 379 | 1 151 | 38 | 1 220 | 101 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 119 | 91 | 47 | -- | 28 | 6 | 11 780 | 3 146 | 1 486 | 149 | 8 634 | 5 029 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 116 | 89 | 49 | -- | 27 | 6 | 11 081 | 3 410 | 1 634 | 145 | 7 671 | 3 967 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 75 | 54 | 36 | -- | 21 | 6 | 8 527 | 2 138 | 1 078 | 110 | 6 389 | 3 417 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 31 | 26 | 18 | -- | 5 | -- | 3 488 | 2 032 | 1 121 | 77 | 1 456 | 99 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 18 | 16 | 12 | -- | 2 | -- | 2 081 | 1 392 | 798 | 64 | 689 | 68 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 22 | 22 | 14 | -- | 2 | -- | 3 075 | 1 880 | 1 035 | 77 | 1 195 | 51 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 6 | 6 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 1 844 | 1 225 | 676 | 47 | 619 | 10 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 605 | 599 | 163 | 29 | 2 006 | 409 |
| Unrelated individuals | 96 | 41 | 28 | 2 | 55 | 7 | 19 813 | 11 380 | 7 094 | 241 | 8 433 | 873 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 43.0 | 27.9 | 34.6 | 25.0 | 72.4 | 77.8 | 26.1 | 24.2 | 24.9 | 21.3 | 22.8 | 22.8 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 949 | \$2 624 | \$2 957 | \$2 770 | \$3 192 | \$3 775 | \$1 583 | \$1 617 | \$1 701 | \$1 679 | \$1 538 | \$1 976 |
| Persons per family..... | 3 | 3 | -- | -- | 3 | -- | 8 432 | 3 720 | 1 922 | 73 | 4 712 | 224 |
| With Social Security income..... | 3 | 3 | -- | -- | 3 | -- | 2 200 | 1 045 | 546 | 43 | 1 155 | 45 |
| With public assistance income..... | 45 | 30 | 19 | -- | 15 | -- | 9 532 | 6 830 | 4 515 | 141 | 2 702 | 571 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 6 | 6 | -- | -- | 6 | -- | 7 922 | 3 133 | 1 569 | 61 | 4 789 | 222 |
| 65 years and over..... | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | -- | 7 922 | 3 133 | 1 569 | 61 | 4 789 | 222 |
| Persons | 782 | 469 | 309 | 2 | 313 | 43 | 78 542 | 26 008 | 13 750 | 873 | 52 534 | 23 380 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 23.8 | 20.9 | 31.9 | 5.1 | 30.0 | 41.3 | 12.6 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 16.0 | 22.5 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 399 | 244 | 176 | -- | 155 | 22 | 26 670 | 7 090 | 3 307 | 321 | 19 580 | 10 119 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 255 | 128 | 99 | -- | 127 | 20 | 18 576 | 4 128 | 2 047 | 228 | 14 448 | 7 749 |
| 60 years and over..... | 8 | -- | -- | -- | 8 | -- | 15 463 | 4 894 | 2 176 | 117 | 10 569 | 1 767 |
| 65 years and over..... | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | -- | 12 534 | 4 193 | 1 877 | 107 | 8 341 | 989 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 213 | 162 | 88 | -- | 51 | 9 | 24 007 | 7 279 | 3 183 | 264 | 16 728 | 7 309 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 28.4 | 27.3 | 25.4 | -- | 32.7 | 69.2 | 14.3 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 18.6 | 25.4 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 021 | \$2 743 | \$4 640 | -- | \$3 904 | \$7 097 | \$3 562 | \$2 766 | \$2 970 | \$3 325 | \$3 908 | \$4 805 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.84 | 3.54 | 4.22 | -- | 4.76 | 4.67 | 3.56 | 3.24 | 3.15 | 3.34 | 3.70 | 4.01 |
| With Social Security income..... | 6 | 4 | -- | -- | 4 | -- | 5 692 | 1 506 | 525 | 73 | 4 186 | 849 |
| With public assistance income..... | 18 | 14 | 14 | -- | 4 | -- | 3 100 | 1 474 | 743 | 50 | 1 626 | 145 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 199 | 152 | 52 | -- | 47 | 9 | 17 472 | 5 186 | 2 267 | 192 | 12 286 | 6 629 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 174 | 128 | 54 | -- | 46 | 9 | 15 760 | 5 194 | 2 265 | 186 | 10 566 | 5 148 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 102 | 71 | 41 | -- | 31 | 9 | 12 030 | 3 303 | 1 500 | 147 | 8 727 | 4 388 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 38 | 31 | 23 | -- | 7 | -- | 4 694 | 2 740 | 1 507 | 103 | 1 954 | 128 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 25 | 21 | 17 | -- | 4 | -- | 2 961 | 1 967 | 1 118 | 78 | 994 | 84 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 29 | 27 | 19 | -- | 2 | -- | 3 949 | 2 426 | 1 331 | 94 | 1 523 | 65 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 6 | 6 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 2 212 | 1 465 | 821 | 47 | 747 | 12 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4 584 | 1 142 | 386 | 50 | 3 442 | 630 |
| Unrelated individuals | 133 | 77 | 57 | 2 | 56 | 7 | 25 731 | 14 740 | 8 921 | 301 | 10 991 | 1 098 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 59.6 | 52.4 | 70.4 | 25.0 | 73.7 | 77.8 | 33.9 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 26.5 | 38.0 | 28.6 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 916 | \$2 087 | \$2 111 | \$3 715 | \$4 056 | \$4 720 | \$2 036 | \$2 074 | \$2 190 | \$2 193 | \$1 984 | \$2 410 |
| Persons per family..... | 3 | 3 | -- | -- | 3 | -- | 12 007 | 5 441 | 2 753 | 92 | 6 566 | 347 |
| With Social Security income..... | 3 | 3 | -- | -- | 3 | -- | 2 545 | 1 235 | 629 | 50 | 1 310 | 49 |
| With public assistance income..... | 69 | 53 | 42 | -- | 16 | -- | 12 465 | 8 717 | 5 735 | 182 | 3 748 | 709 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 12 | 6 | -- | -- | 6 | -- | 11 167 | 4 628 | 2 234 | 73 | 6 539 | 329 |
| 65 years and over..... | 12 | 6 | -- | -- | 6 | -- | 11 167 | 4 628 | 2 234 | 73 | 6 539 | 329 |
| Persons | 1 155 | 742 | 385 | 2 | 413 | 62 | 111 080 | 38 262 | 18 856 | 1 184 | 72 818 | 30 388 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 35.2 | 33.1 | 39.7 | 5.1 | 39.5 | 59.6 | 17.8 | 12.9 | 12.1 | 10.4 | 22.2 | 29.3 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 561 | 354 | 201 | -- | 207 | 32 | 37 727 | 10 958 | 4 661 | 445 | 26 769 | 12 956 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 330 | 175 | 111 | -- | 155 | 24 | 26 168 | 6 460 | 2 894 | 331 | 19 708 | 9 934 |
| 60 years and over..... | 14 | 6 | -- | -- | 8 | -- | 23 462 | 7 713 | 3 329 | 188 | 15 749 | 2 538 |
| 65 years and over..... | 12 | 6 | -- | -- | 6 | -- | 19 344 | 6 705 | 2 928 | 159 | 12 639 | 1 490 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level..... | 13.4 | 9.6 | 18.7 | 5.1 | 21.5 | 41.3 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 10.9 | 16.7 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 43.9 | 41.1 | 43.3 | 5.1 | 50.0 | 67.3 | 23.4 | 17.5 | 15.8 | 13.4 | 28.7 | 35.2 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 60.7 | 59.4 | 55.5 | 5.1 | 63.5 | 72.1 | 34.7 | 27.7 | 24.4 | 23.1 | 41.1 | 46.2 |

Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980
[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|--|-----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| | | | | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 19 905 | 38 | 10 | 225 | 387 | 496 | 360 | 252 | 288 | 69 | 18 | | | 197 | 1 643 |
| Under 5 years | 2 811 | 5 | .... | 13 | 73 | 35 | 55 | 16 | 42 | 7 | .... | .... | .... | 25 | 267 |
| 5 to 9 years | 2 499 | 5 | .... | 13 | 46 | 42 | 69 | 18 | 54 | 7 | .... | .... | .... | 34 | 179 |
| 10 to 14 years | 2 539 | 8 | .... | 24 | 30 | 57 | 14 | 20 | 31 | 11 | .... | .... | .... | 14 | 136 |
| 15 to 19 years | 2 648 | 13 | .... | 26 | 37 | 6 | 6 | 24 | 17 | 19 | .... | .... | .... | 17 | 178 |
| 20 to 24 years | 2 008 | .... | .... | 33 | 14 | 32 | 61 | 40 | 32 | 20 | .... | .... | .... | 15 | 299 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1 516 | .... | .... | 28 | 77 | 89 | 32 | 10 | 46 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 38 | 223 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 176 | .... | .... | 27 | 46 | 66 | 73 | 22 | 25 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 22 | 114 |
| 35 to 39 years | 899 | 6 | .... | 10 | 43 | 27 | 24 | 20 | 27 | 7 | .... | .... | .... | 8 | 76 |
| 40 to 44 years | 877 | 6 | .... | 18 | 31 | 42 | 14 | 29 | 8 | 5 | .... | .... | .... | 18 | 58 |
| 45 to 49 years | 734 | .... | .... | 3 | 16 | 12 | 6 | 9 | 3 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 6 | 35 |
| 50 to 54 years | 596 | .... | .... | 17 | 5 | 18 | 6 | 13 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 19 | 19 |
| 55 to 59 years | 349 | .... | .... | 7 | 6 | 10 | .... | 7 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 20 | 6 |
| 60 to 64 years | 428 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 7 | .... | 6 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 4 |
| 65 to 69 years | 275 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 8 | .... | 5 | 3 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 7 |
| 70 to 74 years | 296 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 14 | .... | 5 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 14 |
| 75 to 79 years | 117 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 8 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 6 |
| 80 to 84 years | 76 | .... | .... | 6 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 2 |
| 85 years and over | 61 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 20.9 |
| Median | 18.9 | 15.9 | .... | 25.6 | 27.0 | 27.5 | 22.9 | 29.0 | 19.0 | 17.3 | .... | .... | .... | 22.6 | 20.9 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 2 382 | 13 | .... | 24 | .... | 52 | 35 | 25 | 13 | 9 | .... | .... | .... | 23 | 171 |
| Children ever born | 1 671 | .... | .... | 5 | .... | 12 | 19 | 7 | 28 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 10 | 104 |
| Per 1,000 women | 702 | .... | .... | 208 | .... | 231 | 543 | 280 | 2 154 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 435 | 608 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 1 425 | .... | .... | 28 | 79 | 123 | 85 | 10 | 39 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 53 | 133 |
| Children ever born | 3 866 | .... | .... | 32 | 129 | 194 | 151 | 8 | 99 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 50 | 262 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 713 | .... | .... | 1 143 | 1 633 | 1 577 | 1 776 | 800 | 2 538 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 943 | 1 970 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 924 | 6 | .... | 28 | 31 | 33 | 29 | 20 | 29 | 7 | .... | .... | .... | 6 | 58 |
| Children ever born | 4 528 | 30 | .... | 63 | 75 | 85 | 30 | 50 | 63 | 21 | .... | .... | .... | 28 | 255 |
| Per 1,000 women | 4 900 | 5 000 | .... | 2 250 | 2 419 | 2 576 | 1 034 | 2 500 | 2 172 | 3 000 | .... | .... | .... | 4 667 | 4 397 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 19 905 | 38 | 10 | 225 | 387 | 496 | 360 | 252 | 288 | 69 | 18 | | | 197 | 1 643 |
| In households | 19 029 | 38 | .... | 199 | 387 | 485 | 342 | 246 | 282 | 61 | .... | .... | .... | 190 | 1 500 |
| Family householder: Male | 2 498 | 6 | .... | 19 | 69 | 85 | 35 | 49 | 29 | 7 | .... | .... | .... | 21 | 353 |
| Female | 1 242 | .... | .... | 17 | 5 | 15 | .... | 2 | 6 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 24 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 416 | .... | .... | 14 | 27 | 13 | 14 | 22 | 22 | 10 | .... | .... | .... | 6 | 22 |
| Female | 359 | .... | .... | .... | 5 | 12 | 19 | 14 | 6 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 1 | 16 |
| Spouse | 2 529 | 6 | .... | 74 | 112 | 154 | 133 | 71 | 69 | 7 | .... | .... | .... | 64 | 278 |
| Child | 9 793 | 19 | .... | 69 | 147 | 176 | 124 | 76 | 110 | 37 | .... | .... | .... | 84 | 675 |
| Other relatives | 1 487 | .... | .... | 6 | 18 | 10 | 6 | 30 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 14 | 48 |
| Nonrelatives | 705 | 7 | .... | 6 | 16 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 10 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 84 |
| Persons per household | 3.86 | .... | .... | 2.48 | 3.06 | 3.42 | 1.97 | 2.43 | 2.89 | 3.18 | .... | .... | .... | 3.32 | 3.46 |
| Persons per family | 4.29 | .... | .... | 3.06 | 3.78 | 3.79 | 2.89 | 3.39 | 4.40 | 4.86 | .... | .... | .... | 4.10 | 3.62 |
| In group quarters | 876 | .... | .... | 26 | .... | 11 | 18 | 6 | 6 | 8 | .... | .... | .... | 7 | 143 |
| Inmate of institution | 449 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 13 |
| Other | 427 | .... | .... | 26 | .... | 11 | 18 | 6 | 6 | 8 | .... | .... | .... | 7 | 130 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 7 334 | 24 | .... | 98 | 121 | 171 | 115 | 102 | 99 | 39 | .... | .... | .... | 75 | 522 |
| Nursery school | 454 | .... | .... | .... | 17 | .... | 13 | 2 | 9 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 5 | 21 |
| Private | 24 | .... | .... | .... | 4 | .... | 7 | .... | 9 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 5 | 18 |
| Kindergarten | 496 | .... | .... | 8 | 5 | 24 | 7 | 12 | 5 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 12 | 42 |
| Private | 46 | .... | .... | 6 | 5 | 13 | 7 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 2 | 16 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 4 077 | 11 | .... | 35 | 63 | 73 | 66 | 26 | 66 | 18 | .... | .... | .... | 30 | 232 |
| Private | 273 | .... | .... | .... | 5 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 14 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 638 | 13 | .... | 15 | 2 | 39 | 5 | 18 | 13 | 19 | .... | .... | .... | 8 | 100 |
| Private | 91 | .... | .... | 4 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 7 | 7 |
| College | 669 | .... | .... | 40 | 34 | 35 | 24 | 44 | 6 | 2 | .... | .... | .... | 20 | 127 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 112 | .... | .... | .... | 10 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 23 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 30.9 | .... | .... | 66.7 | 68.0 | .... | 21.2 | 22.2 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 21.6 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 80.5 | 60.0 | .... | 100.0 | 82.4 | 100.0 | 76.5 | 100.0 | 87.0 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 100.0 | 67.3 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 96.6 | 100.0 | .... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.8 | 100.0 | .... | .... | .... | 83.9 | 94.4 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 76.7 | 100.0 | .... | 100.0 | .... | 100.0 | .... | 100.0 | 58.8 | 100.0 | .... | .... | .... | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 34.1 | .... | .... | 45.5 | .... | 100.0 | 100.0 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 22.5 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 18.9 | .... | .... | 43.5 | .... | .... | 46.2 | 100.0 | .... | 11.1 | .... | .... | .... | 100.0 | 14.7 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 3.8 | .... | .... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 53.8 | 14.3 | 93.8 | 10.3 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 25.0 | 18.0 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 8.3 | .... | .... | 27.3 | 8.1 | 13.5 | 5.7 | .... | 8.5 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 20.0 | 15.4 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 3 458 | 6 | .... | 35 | 104 | 109 | 35 | 63 | 41 | 5 | .... | .... | .... | 27 | 345 |
| 5 to 7 years | 316 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 6 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 38 |
| 8 years | 353 | .... | .... | .... | 4 | 10 | .... | .... | 3 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 44 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 494 | .... | .... | .... | 13 | .... | .... | .... | 6 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 28 |
| 4 years | 701 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 17 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 37 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 863 | .... | .... | .... | 29 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 5 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 79 |
| 4 or more years | 556 | .... | .... | 11 | 7 | 18 | 7 | .... | 6 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 46 |
| Percent high school graduates | 175 | 6 | .... | 24 | 51 | 70 | 20 | 55 | 3 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 24 | 73 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 46.1 | 100.0 | .... | 100.0 | 83.7 | 85.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 36.6 | 100.0 | .... | .... | .... | 88.9 | 57.4 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 3 942 | 6 | .... | 81 | 120 | 184 | 120 | 71 | 71 | 7 | .... | .... | .... | 65 | 239 |
| 5 to 7 years | 219 | .... | .... | .... | 5 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 31 |
| 8 years | 300 | .... | .... | .... | 20 | 30 | 23 | 2 | 18 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 34 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 445 | .... | .... | .... | 5 | 7 | .... | .... | 8 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 11 |
| 4 years | 1 033 | .... | .... | .... | 9 | 8 | 28 | 7 | 14 | 7 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 41 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 089 | .... | .... | 32 | 22 | 56 | 61 | 10 | 36 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 57 |
| 4 or more years | 671 | 6 | .... | 28 | 13 | 39 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 7 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 40 |
| Percent high school graduates | 185 | .... | .... | 2 | 52 | 24 | 21 | 27 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 21 |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 49.3 | 100.0 | .... | 76.5 | 72.5 | 64.7 | 75.0 | 60.6 | 53.5 | 100.0 | .... | .... | .... | 40.0 | 49.4 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 7 400 | 12 | .... | 116 | 224 | 293 | 155 | 134 | 112 | 12 | .... | .... | .... | 92 | 584 |
| Percent high school graduates | 47.8 | 100.0 | .... | 83.6 | 77.7 | 72.4 | 80.6 | 79.1 | | | | | | | |

Table 94. **Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. | |
|--|----------------------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------|
| | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoaan | | Other |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 3 740 | ... | ... | 36 | 74 | 100 | 35 | 51 | 35 | 7 | ... | ... | 21 | 377 |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 790 | ... | ... | 14 | 64 | 68 | 22 | 31 | 28 | 5 | ... | ... | 13 | 278 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 607 | ... | ... | 9 | 34 | 27 | 16 | 13 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 218 |
| Married-couple families | 2 333 | ... | ... | 21 | 74 | 85 | 35 | 51 | 22 | 7 | ... | ... | 21 | 344 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 739 | ... | ... | 6 | 64 | 53 | 22 | 31 | 22 | 5 | ... | ... | 13 | 255 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 072 | ... | ... | 4 | 34 | 17 | 16 | 13 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 215 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 161 | ... | ... | 15 | ... | 15 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 |
| With own children under 18 years | 907 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | 15 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 |
| With own children under 6 years | 448 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Subfamilies | 185 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| With own children under 18 years | 175 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| With own children under 18 years | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 135 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons under 18 years | 9 512 | 26 | ... | 65 | 149 | 160 | 138 | 72 | 144 | 37 | ... | ... | 84 | 689 |
| Percent living with two parents | 59.6 | 73.1 | ... | 70.8 | 98.7 | 98.1 | 87.0 | 93.1 | 70.8 | 86.5 | ... | ... | 92.9 | 77.2 |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 19 905 | 38 | 10 | 225 | 387 | 496 | 360 | 252 | 288 | 69 | 18 | ... | 197 | 1 643 |
| Native | 19 719 | 38 | ... | 129 | 134 | 178 | 96 | 60 | 56 | 67 | ... | ... | 23 | 1 224 |
| Born in State of residence | 16 746 | ... | ... | 22 | 79 | 63 | 44 | 48 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 318 |
| Born in different State | 2 953 | 38 | ... | 84 | 41 | 90 | 42 | 9 | 7 | 67 | ... | ... | 11 | 849 |
| Northwest | 67 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 29 |
| North Central | 1 469 | ... | ... | 20 | 24 | 6 | 17 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 125 |
| South | 312 | ... | ... | 10 | 5 | 12 | 19 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 410 |
| West | 1 105 | 38 | ... | 54 | 12 | 50 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 67 | ... | ... | 7 | 285 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 20 | ... | ... | 23 | 14 | 25 | 10 | 3 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 57 |
| Foreign born | 186 | ... | ... | 96 | 253 | 318 | 264 | 192 | 232 | 2 | ... | ... | 174 | 419 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 16 844 | 71 | ... | 292 | 407 | 492 | 370 | 187 | 296 | 42 | ... | ... | 165 | 1 248 |
| Same house | 8 296 | ... | ... | 62 | 28 | 61 | 42 | 109 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 207 |
| Different house in United States | 8 498 | 71 | ... | 166 | 258 | 336 | 232 | 48 | 64 | 42 | ... | ... | 23 | 772 |
| Same county | 5 115 | 60 | ... | 32 | 43 | 83 | 83 | 37 | 51 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 184 |
| Different county | 3 383 | 11 | ... | 134 | 215 | 253 | 149 | 11 | 13 | 42 | ... | ... | 21 | 588 |
| Same State | 1 745 | ... | ... | 2 | 18 | 4 | 74 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 |
| Different State | 1 638 | 11 | ... | 132 | 197 | 249 | 75 | 6 | 13 | 42 | ... | ... | 21 | 557 |
| Northwest | 26 | ... | ... | 13 | 14 | 73 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 |
| North Central | 751 | ... | ... | 30 | 73 | 31 | 54 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 151 |
| South | 52 | ... | ... | 12 | 79 | 99 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 268 |
| West | 809 | 11 | ... | 77 | 91 | 46 | 21 | ... | ... | 42 | ... | ... | ... | 126 |
| Abroad | 50 | ... | ... | 64 | 121 | 95 | 96 | 30 | 216 | ... | ... | ... | 142 | 269 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 2 501 | ... | ... | 111 | 129 | 210 | 118 | 6 | 10 | 17 | ... | ... | 21 | 404 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 32 | ... | ... | 56 | ... | 34 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 103 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 194 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Attending college in 1980 | 437 | ... | ... | 28 | 20 | 4 | 25 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44 |
| Different State in 1975 | 1 158 | ... | ... | 109 | 127 | 206 | 59 | 6 | 10 | 17 | ... | ... | 21 | 381 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 23 | ... | ... | 56 | ... | 34 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 89 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 57 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Attending college in 1980 | 168 | ... | ... | 28 | 20 | ... | 13 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 591 | 23 | ... | 158 | 158 | 298 | 175 | 69 | 110 | 2 | ... | ... | 49 | 573 |
| Place of work reported | 3 944 | 23 | ... | 146 | 145 | 286 | 158 | 69 | 110 | 2 | ... | ... | 49 | 534 |
| Worked in area of residence | 3 877 | 23 | ... | 146 | 139 | 286 | 158 | 69 | 98 | 2 | ... | ... | 49 | 530 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 67 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | 4.1 | ... | ... | ... | 10.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 |
| Mean travel time to work | 15.5 | 2.0 | ... | 17.4 | 10.8 | 8.2 | 13.4 | 8.4 | 12.1 | 5.0 | ... | ... | 12.3 | 14.9 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 730 | 12 | ... | 112 | 146 | 228 | 118 | 108 | 87 | 29 | ... | ... | 57 | 665 |
| Private vehicle | 3 664 | 12 | ... | 85 | 115 | 162 | 106 | 85 | 67 | 17 | ... | ... | 48 | 558 |
| Drive alone: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Car | 1 886 | 12 | ... | 47 | 85 | 107 | 54 | 55 | 37 | ... | ... | ... | 31 | 248 |
| Truck or van | 468 | ... | ... | 14 | 14 | 18 | 8 | ... | 6 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 76 |
| Carpool: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Car | 968 | ... | ... | 18 | 9 | 37 | 37 | 30 | 21 | 10 | ... | ... | 13 | 190 |
| Truck or van | 342 | ... | ... | 6 | 7 | ... | 7 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 44 |
| Public transportation | 36 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 |
| Walked only | 775 | ... | ... | 15 | 31 | 54 | 12 | 23 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 72 |
| Other means | 121 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 6 | ... | ... | 9 | 23 |
| Worked at home | 134 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 1 399 | 6 | ... | 9 | 5 | 31 | 2 | ... | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 85 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 25.5 | 100.0 | ... | 36.0 | 4.2 | 31.6 | 4.1 | ... | 28.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.4 |
| Female veterans | 61 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 10 352 | 18 | ... | 164 | 238 | 331 | 222 | 168 | 158 | 39 | ... | ... | 124 | 982 |
| With a work disability | 915 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 21 |
| Prevented from working | 496 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 |
| With a public transportation disability | 258 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 743 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 22 | ... | 18 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 |
| With a public transportation disability | 85 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | | | | Raca, n.e.c. |
|--|----------------------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|--------------|
| | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoaan | Other | |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 11 486 | 18 | ... | 170 | 238 | 353 | 222 | 186 | 161 | 39 | ... | - | 124 | 1 020 |
| Labor force | 6 033 | 12 | ... | 117 | 178 | 246 | 119 | 110 | 87 | 29 | ... | - | 59 | 734 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 52.5 | 66.7 | ... | 68.8 | 74.8 | 69.7 | 53.6 | 59.1 | 54.0 | 74.4 | ... | - | 47.6 | 72.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 5 982 | 12 | ... | 71 | 178 | 203 | 101 | 110 | 87 | 18 | ... | - | 59 | 530 |
| Employed | 4 831 | 12 | ... | 66 | 159 | 187 | 101 | 110 | 87 | 18 | ... | - | 57 | 476 |
| Unemployed | 1 151 | - | ... | 5 | 19 | 16 | - | - | - | - | ... | - | 2 | 54 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 19.2 | - | ... | 7.0 | 10.7 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | ... | - | 3.4 | 10.2 |
| Not in labor force | 5 453 | 6 | ... | 53 | 60 | 107 | 103 | 76 | 74 | 10 | ... | - | 65 | 286 |
| Inmate of institution | 391 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | 7 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 5 966 | 12 | ... | 105 | 120 | 227 | 155 | 93 | 84 | 10 | ... | - | 88 | 396 |
| Labor force | 2 733 | 12 | ... | 62 | 73 | 139 | 65 | 27 | 36 | - | ... | - | 40 | 209 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 45.8 | 100.0 | ... | 59.0 | 60.8 | 61.2 | 41.9 | 29.0 | 42.9 | - | ... | - | 45.5 | 52.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 724 | 12 | ... | 56 | 73 | 124 | 65 | 27 | 36 | - | ... | - | 40 | 191 |
| Employed | 2 336 | 12 | ... | 51 | 68 | 113 | 65 | 27 | 36 | - | ... | - | 38 | 172 |
| Unemployed | 388 | - | ... | 5 | 5 | 11 | - | - | - | - | ... | - | 2 | 19 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 14.2 | - | ... | 8.9 | 6.8 | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | ... | - | 5.0 | 9.9 |
| Not in labor force | 3 233 | 6 | ... | 43 | 47 | 88 | 90 | 66 | 48 | 10 | ... | - | 48 | 187 |
| Inmate of institution | 100 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 2 078 | 6 | ... | 21 | - | 28 | 6 | 12 | 17 | 7 | ... | - | 17 | 137 |
| Employed | 489 | 6 | ... | 3 | - | 25 | - | - | 7 | 6 | ... | - | 4 | 51 |
| Unemployed | 200 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - |
| Not in labor force | 1 383 | - | ... | 12 | - | 3 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 1 | ... | - | 13 | 65 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 5 966 | 12 | ... | 105 | 120 | 227 | 155 | 93 | 84 | 10 | ... | - | 88 | 396 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 704 | - | ... | 22 | 71 | 80 | 73 | 13 | 53 | - | ... | - | 28 | 184 |
| In labor force | 791 | - | ... | 8 | 47 | 33 | 24 | 4 | 18 | - | ... | - | 9 | 70 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 313 | 6 | ... | 35 | 19 | 48 | 25 | 26 | 10 | 7 | ... | - | 12 | 46 |
| In labor force | 744 | 6 | ... | 24 | 5 | 26 | 6 | - | 7 | - | ... | - | 12 | 31 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 2 590 | 6 | ... | 76 | 112 | 161 | 134 | 73 | 69 | 7 | ... | - | 64 | 270 |
| In labor force | 1 335 | 6 | ... | 49 | 65 | 85 | 52 | 16 | 30 | - | ... | - | 37 | 132 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 161 | - | ... | 17 | 71 | 70 | 73 | 13 | 47 | - | ... | - | 28 | 184 |
| In labor force | 575 | - | ... | 8 | 47 | 33 | 24 | 4 | 18 | - | ... | - | 9 | 70 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 814 | 6 | ... | 32 | 19 | 43 | 25 | 26 | 10 | 7 | ... | - | 12 | 31 |
| In labor force | 509 | 6 | ... | 21 | 5 | 21 | 6 | - | 7 | - | ... | - | 12 | 24 |
| CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 831 | 12 | ... | 66 | 159 | 187 | 101 | 110 | 87 | 18 | ... | - | 57 | 476 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 920 | 6 | ... | 35 | 109 | 129 | 67 | 45 | 76 | 18 | ... | - | 45 | 354 |
| Federal government workers | 1 313 | 6 | ... | 2 | 11 | 7 | 6 | - | 8 | - | ... | - | 10 | 40 |
| State government workers | 405 | - | ... | 19 | 16 | 49 | 19 | 55 | - | - | ... | - | - | 34 |
| Local government workers | 917 | - | ... | 4 | 9 | - | - | - | 3 | - | ... | - | - | 32 |
| Self-employed workers | 264 | - | ... | 6 | 14 | 2 | 9 | 8 | - | - | ... | - | 2 | 16 |
| Unpaid family workers | 12 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | ... | - | - | - |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 336 | 12 | ... | 51 | 68 | 113 | 65 | 27 | 36 | - | ... | - | 38 | 172 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 927 | 6 | ... | 31 | 39 | 74 | 53 | 18 | 31 | - | ... | - | 34 | 126 |
| Federal government workers | 674 | 6 | ... | - | 11 | 5 | 6 | - | 5 | - | ... | - | 4 | 12 |
| State government workers | 214 | - | ... | 12 | 5 | 34 | 6 | 7 | - | - | ... | - | - | 20 |
| Local government workers | 451 | - | ... | 2 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | 14 |
| Self-employed workers | 69 | - | ... | 6 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - |
| Unpaid family workers | 1 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | ... | - | - | - |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 831 | 12 | ... | 66 | 159 | 187 | 101 | 110 | 87 | 18 | ... | - | 57 | 476 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 245 | - | ... | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | ... | - | - | 57 |
| Mining | 113 | - | ... | 2 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | ... | - | - | 21 |
| Construction | 415 | - | ... | - | 10 | 7 | 7 | 2 | - | - | ... | - | - | 25 |
| Manufacturing | 392 | - | ... | 7 | - | 8 | 7 | 2 | 12 | - | ... | - | 8 | 37 |
| Nondurable goods | 134 | - | ... | 7 | - | 8 | 2 | 2 | 6 | - | ... | - | 8 | 23 |
| Food and kindred products | 26 | - | ... | - | - | 6 | 2 | - | - | - | ... | - | 8 | 10 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 77 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | 2 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 14 | - | ... | 7 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | ... | - | - | - |
| Durable goods | 258 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | 14 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 16 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | - | ... | - | - | - |
| Metal industries | 3 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - |
| Machinery, except electrical | 33 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | 14 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 59 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - |
| Transportation equipment | 21 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | - | ... | - | - | - |
| Transportation | 110 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | 8 | - | - | ... | - | - | 15 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 98 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | 8 |
| Wholesale trade | 89 | - | ... | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | 7 |
| Retail trade | 371 | 6 | ... | 16 | 66 | 11 | 34 | 2 | 42 | - | ... | - | 15 | 84 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 85 | 6 | ... | 7 | 6 | - | - | - | 7 | - | ... | - | 3 | 19 |
| Eating and drinking places | 147 | - | ... | 9 | 53 | 6 | 27 | 2 | 12 | - | ... | - | 12 | 44 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 25 | - | ... | - | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | ... | - | - | 12 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 86 | - | ... | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | ... | - | - | 8 |
| Business and repair services | 89 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | 16 |
| Private households | 21 | - | ... | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - |
| Other personal services | 100 | - | ... | 5 | - | 26 | 13 | - | - | - | ... | - | - | 26 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 42 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - |
| Professional and related services | 1 443 | 6 | ... | 23 | 67 | 118 | 37 | 87 | 27 | 18 | ... | - | 27 | 127 |
| Hospitals | 285 | 6 | ... | 3 | 14 | 75 | 3 | 6 | 21 | - | ... | - | 8 | 40 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 191 | - | ... | 6 | 19 | 35 | 8 | 25 | - | - | ... | - | 12 | 37 |
| Educational services | 754 | - | ... | 14 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 56 | - | - | ... | - | 5 | 45 |
| Public administration | 1 192 | - | ... | 4 | 7 | 3 | - | 5 | 3 | - | ... | - | - | 21 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 4 129 | 6 | ... | 49 | 107 | 117 | 67 | 85 | 61 | 29 | ... | - | 31 | 539 |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 988 | 6 | ... | 49 | 104 | 117 | 67 | 85 | 61 | 29 | ... | - | 31 | 537 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 680 | 6 | ... | 40 | 90 | 88 | 40 | 44 | 32 | 13 | ... | - | 12 | 329 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 598 | 6 | ... | 40 | 82 | 68 | 40 | 44 | 32 | 13 | ... | - | 12 | 321 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 303 | 6 | ... | 7 | 12 | - | 7 | 20 | 19 | 10 | ... | - | 10 | 111 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 617 | - | ... | - | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | 37 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 3 469 | 12 | ... | 77 | 73 | 176 | 80 | 32 | 55 | 9 | ... | - | 67 | 251 |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 344 | 12 | ... | 60 | 73 | 162 | 75 | 32 | 55 | 9 | ... | - | 67 | 251 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 175 | 6 | ... | 18 | 29 | 81 | 20 | 2 | 21 | - | ... | - | 11 | 70 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 039 | 6 | ... | 18 | 21 | 58 | 6 | 2 | 18 | - | ... | - | 11 | 55 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 893 | - | ... | 25 | 18 | 39 | 27 | 12 | 16 | 2 | ... | - | 24 | 38 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 325 | - | ... | 6 | 13 | 1 | 15 | - | 5 | 2 | ... | - | 11 | 28 |

Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|
| | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietna- mese | Hawaiian | Guama- nian | Samoa n | | Other | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 831 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | 57 | 476 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 829 | | | 66 | 159 | 187 | 101 | 110 | 87 | 18 | | | | 14 | 103 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 364 | | | 2 | 6 | | | 11 | | | | | | | 49 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 81 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Management related occupations | 120 | | | 2 | | | | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 465 | | | 17 | 48 | 87 | 20 | 54 | 3 | 10 | | | | 14 | 60 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 14 | | | 2 | 11 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 6 | 12 |
| Engineers | 3 | | | | 6 | | | 2 | | | | | | | 6 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | | | | | 27 | 59 | | 18 | 3 | | | | | 8 | 24 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 44 | | | | | 22 | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 274 | | | 8 | 5 | 2 | 13 | 32 | | | | | | | 19 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 163 | | | 2 | | 2 | 6 | | | | | | | | 18 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 021 | 6 | | 3 | 39 | 27 | 20 | 30 | 6 | 2 | | | | 9 | 56 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 54 | | | | 9 | 2 | 6 | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 63 | | | | 13 | 6 | | 12 | 6 | | | | | 5 | 7 |
| Sales occupations | 196 | 6 | | | 7 | | 7 | 8 | | | | | | | 25 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 56 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 31 | | | | | | | 8 | | | | | | | 5 |
| Other sales occupations | 109 | 6 | | | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | 20 |
| Cashiers | 50 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 708 | | | 3 | 10 | 19 | 7 | 10 | | 2 | | | | 4 | 21 |
| Computer equipment operators | 14 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 257 | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | 4 | 3 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 87 | | | | 8 | | 6 | 4 | | 2 | | | | | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Service occupations | 1 266 | 6 | | 29 | 56 | 60 | 45 | 15 | 37 | 6 | | | | 18 | 107 |
| Private household occupations | 21 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Protective service occupations | 128 | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Police and firefighters | 62 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 117 | 6 | | 29 | 50 | 60 | 45 | 13 | 37 | 6 | | | | 18 | 102 |
| Food service occupations | 245 | | | 11 | 44 | 29 | 34 | 2 | 19 | 6 | | | | 10 | 48 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 363 | | | 7 | 6 | 7 | 9 | | 18 | | | | | 6 | 16 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 249 | | | | | | 2 | | 3 | | | | | | 51 |
| Farm operators and managers | 119 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 127 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | 47 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 653 | | | 15 | | | 5 | | 23 | | | | | | 65 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 116 | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | 16 |
| Construction trades | 365 | | | 2 | | | | 9 | | | | | | | 21 |
| Precision production occupations | 140 | | | 11 | | | | 14 | | | | | | | 23 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 813 | | | | 10 | 13 | 9 | 15 | | | | | | 16 | 94 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 152 | | | | | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | 2 | 19 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 161 | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | 11 | 7 |
| Transportation occupations | 171 | | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | 29 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 169 | | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | 27 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 48 | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | 9 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 281 | | | | 3 | | 9 | 6 | | | | | | 3 | 30 |
| Construction laborers | 100 | | | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 29 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 336 | 12 | | 51 | 68 | 113 | 65 | 27 | 36 | | | | | 38 | 172 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 434 | | | 8 | 10 | 38 | | 12 | | | | | | | 25 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 168 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management related occupations | 47 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 266 | | | 6 | 10 | 38 | | 12 | | | | | | | 18 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | | | | | | 12 | | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 42 | | | | | 22 | | | | | | | | | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 163 | | | 6 | 5 | 2 | | 7 | | | | | | | 16 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 107 | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 16 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 800 | 6 | | 3 | 26 | 22 | 13 | 2 | 6 | | | | | 9 | 38 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 43 | | | | 9 | 2 | 6 | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 19 | | | | | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | 5 | |
| Sales occupations | 132 | 6 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 14 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other sales occupations | 102 | 6 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 14 |
| Cashiers | 50 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 606 | | | 3 | 10 | 14 | 7 | 2 | | | | | | 4 | 21 |
| Computer equipment operators | 12 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 257 | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | 4 | 3 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 60 | | | | 8 | | 6 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Service occupations | 781 | 6 | | 29 | 32 | 40 | 45 | 13 | 23 | | | | | 16 | 65 |
| Private household occupations | 21 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Protective service occupations | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Police and firefighters | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 749 | 6 | | 29 | 32 | 40 | 45 | 11 | 23 | | | | | 16 | 65 |
| Food service occupations | 213 | | | 11 | 29 | 21 | 34 | 2 | 12 | | | | | 10 | 32 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 90 | | | 7 | 3 | 7 | 9 | | 11 | | | | | 4 | 9 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 18 |
| Farm operators and managers | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 18 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 73 | | | 11 | | | 5 | | 7 | | | | | | 13 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 9 | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Construction trades | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Precision production occupations | 61 | | | 11 | | | | 7 | | | | | | | 6 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 230 | | | | | 13 | 2 | | | | | | | 13 | 13 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 75 | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | 2 | 8 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 81 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 11 | |
| Transportation occupations | 23 | | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 23 | | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 49 | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Construction laborers | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |